



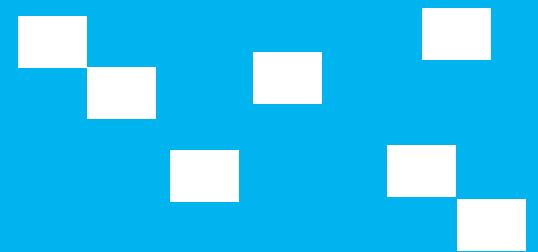
QUIZZ EEG SNCLF 20/02/2024

« activités postérieures »



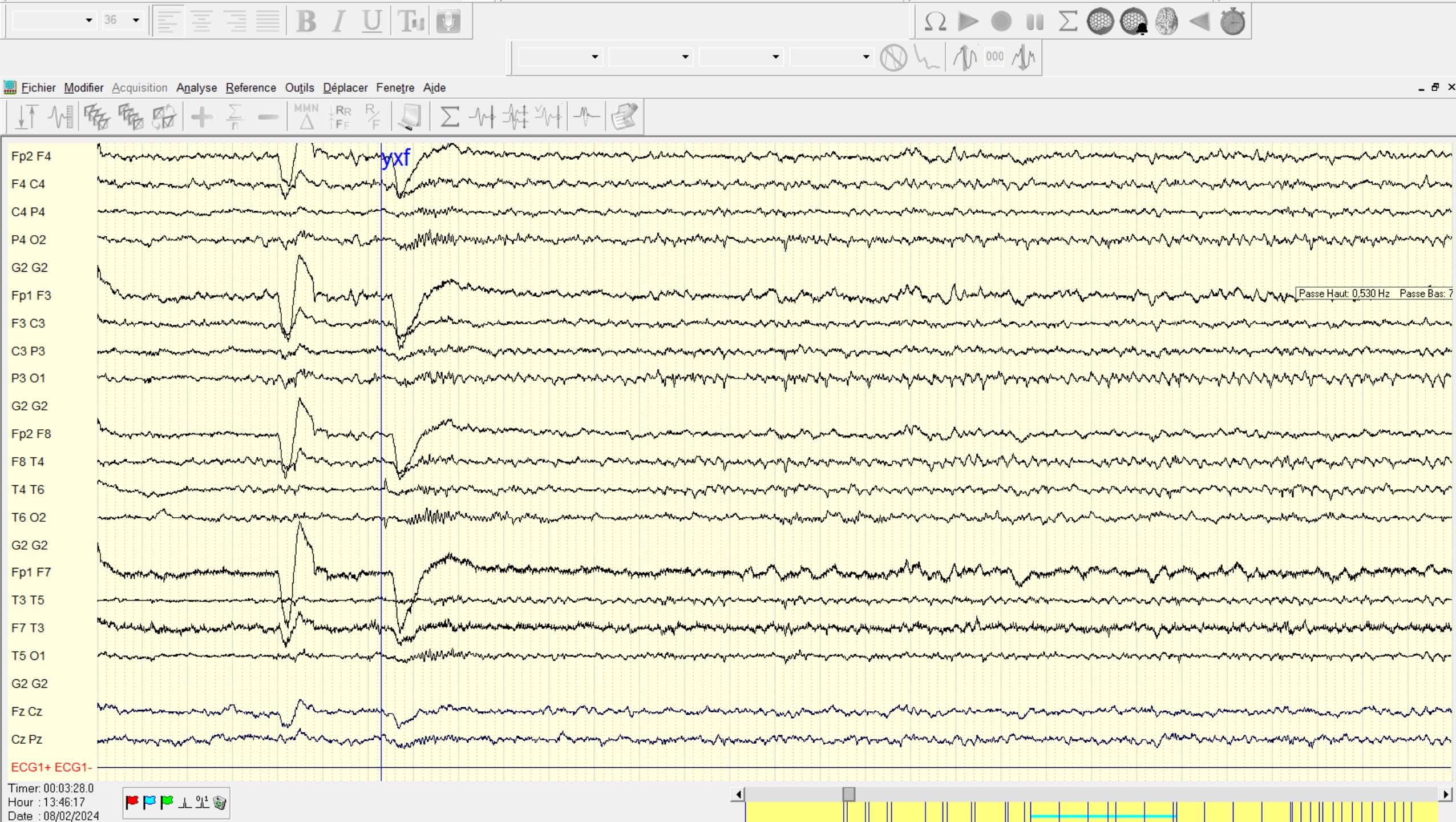
Sébastien BOULOGNE – Praticien Hospitalier MD, PhD
Service neurologie fonctionnelle et épileptique – Hospices civils de Lyon

Me T & Mr H



Mme T, 25 ans

- ATCD : RAS
- Malaises :
 - Céphalées pulsatiles peu intenses
 - Flou visuel & paresthésies main G pendant 15 minutes puis gêne phasique
 - Durée : environ 3 heures
- IRM cérébrale normale
- Notion d'anomalies gauches sur un EEG fait aux urgences → mise sous LAMOTRIGINE





Fichier Modifier Acquisition Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide



Fp2 F4



F4 C4



C4 P4



P4 O2



G2 G2



Fp1 F3



F3 C3



C3 P3



P3 O1



G2 G2



Fp2 F8



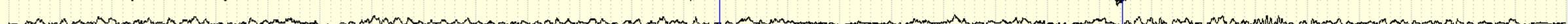
F8 T4



T4 T6



T6 O2



G2 G2



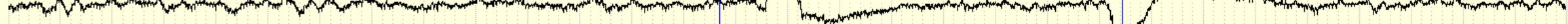
Fp1 F7



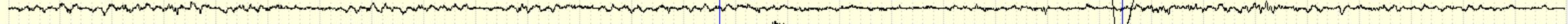
T3 T5



F7 T3



T5 O1



G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz

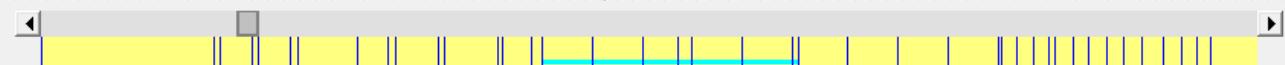


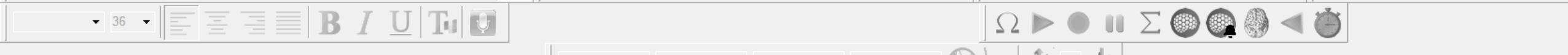
ECG1+ ECG1-

Timer: 00:03:58.0

Hour : 13:46:47

Date : 08/02/2024





Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

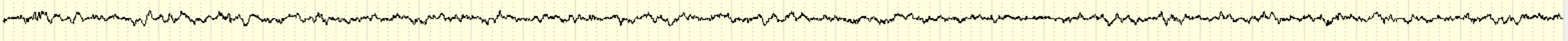
- E



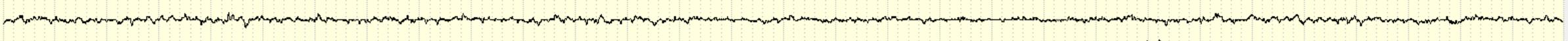
Fp2 F4



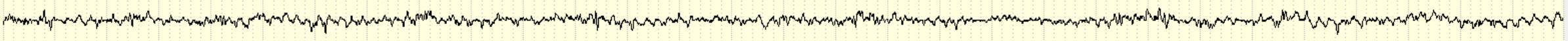
F4 C4



C4 P4



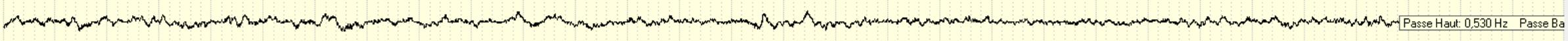
P4 O2



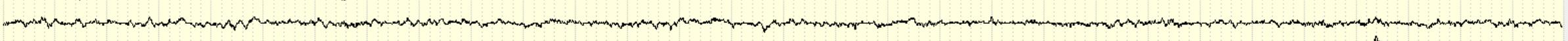
G2 G2



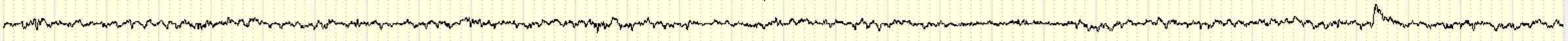
Fp1 F3



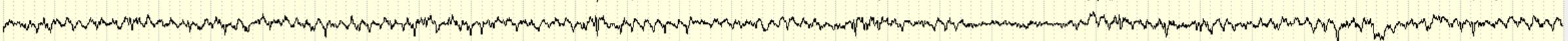
F3 C3



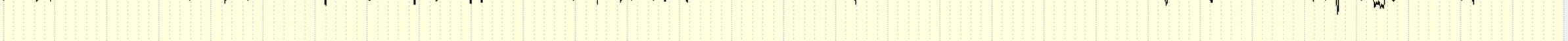
C3 P3



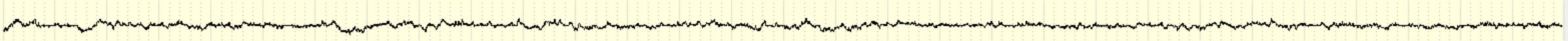
P3 O1



G2 G2



Fp2 F8



F8 T4



T4 T6



T6 O2



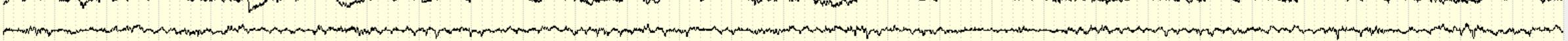
G2 G2



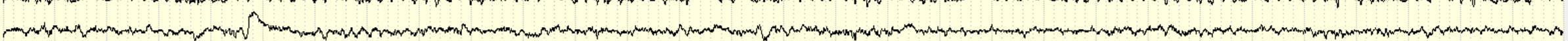
Fp1 F7



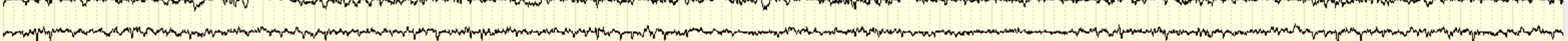
T3 T5



F7 T3



T5 O1



G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz

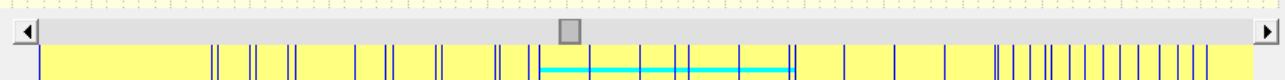


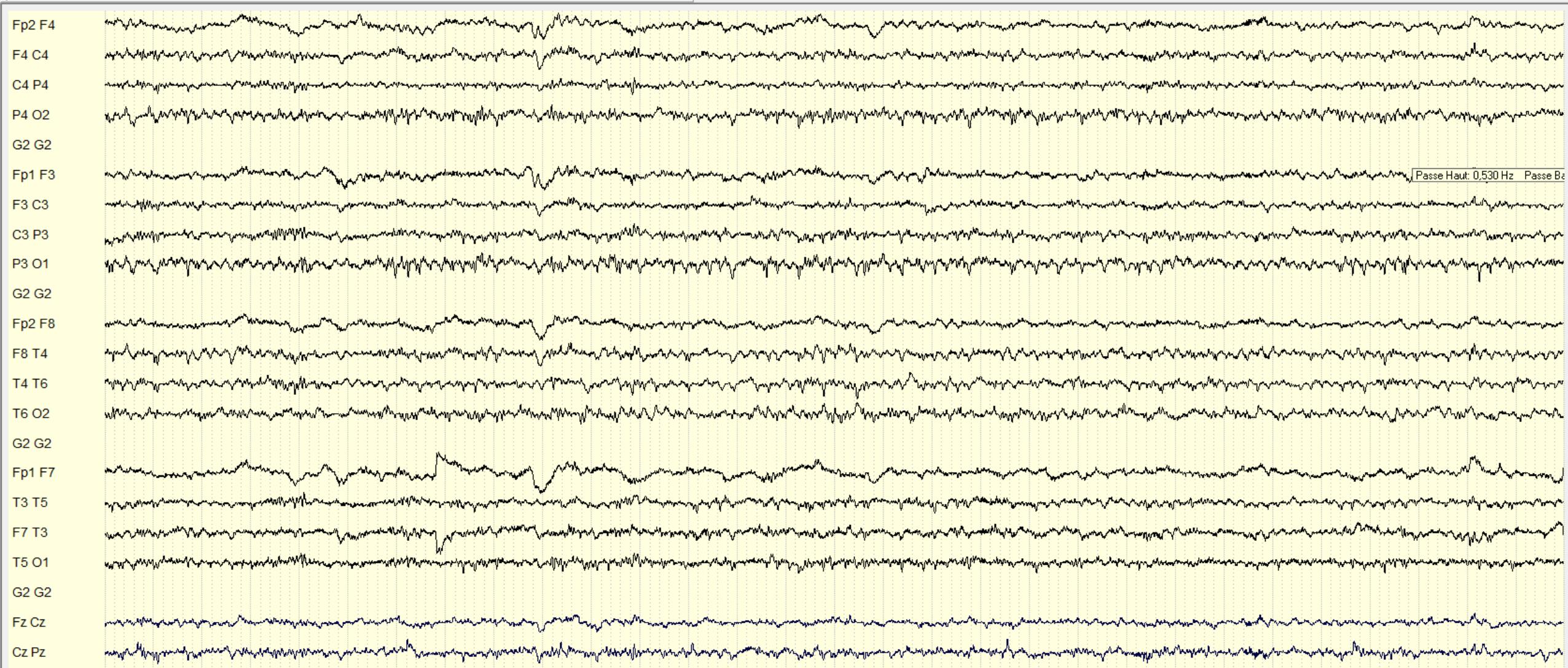
ECG1+ ECG1-

Timer: 00:10:28.0

Hour : 13:53:17

Date : 08/02/2024





Timer: 00:12:59.0
Hour : 13:55:48
Date : 08/02/2024





Fichier Modifier Acquisition Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide



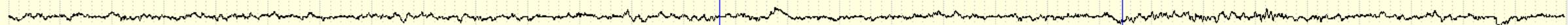
Fp2 F4



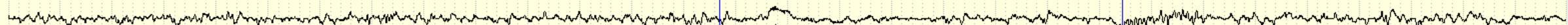
F4 C4



C4 P4



P4 O2



G2 G2



Fp1 F3



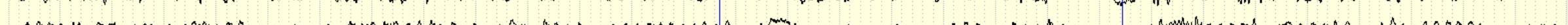
F3 C3



C3 P3



P3 O1



G2 G2



Fp2 F8



F8 T4



T4 T6



T6 O2



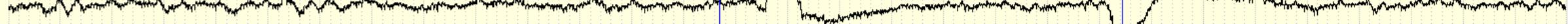
G2 G2



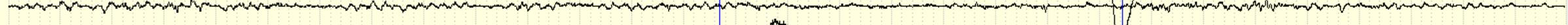
Fp1 F7



T3 T5



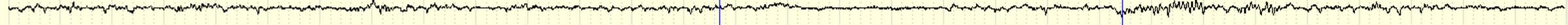
F7 T3



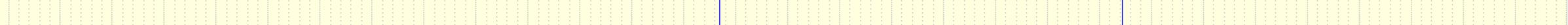
T5 O1



G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz



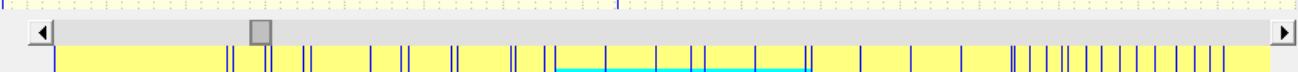
ECG1+ ECG1-



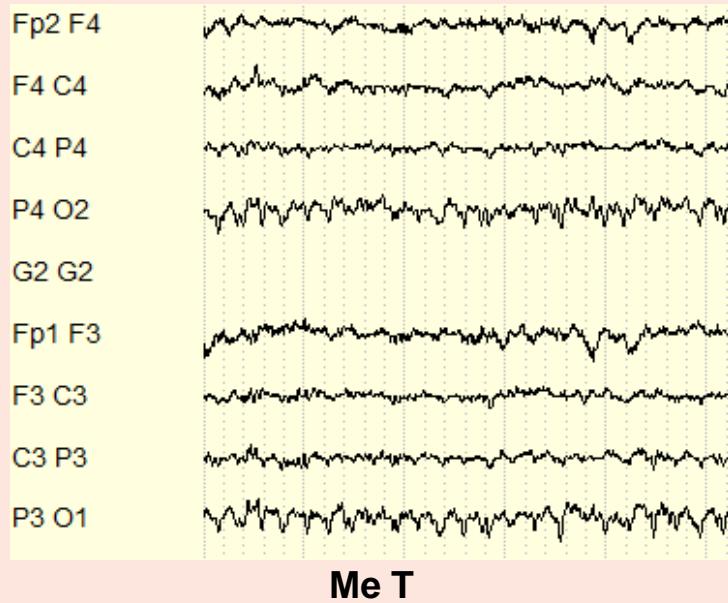
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Hour : 13:46:47

Date : 08/02/2024



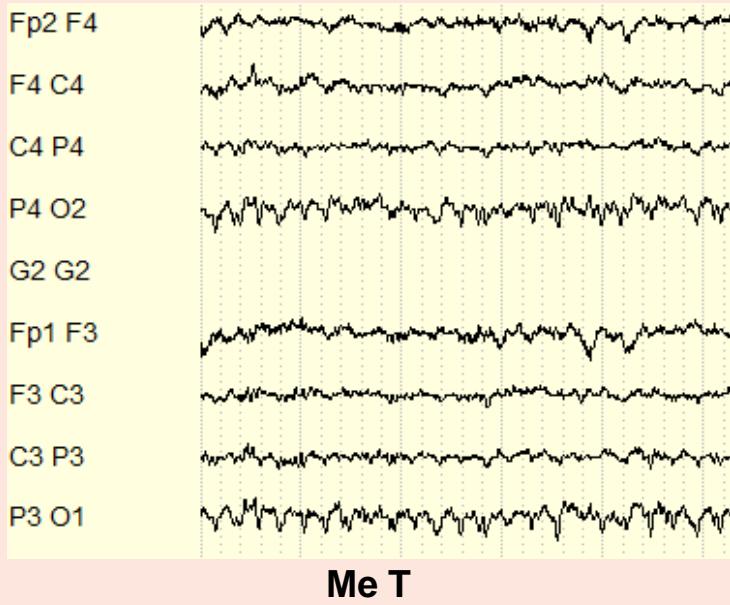
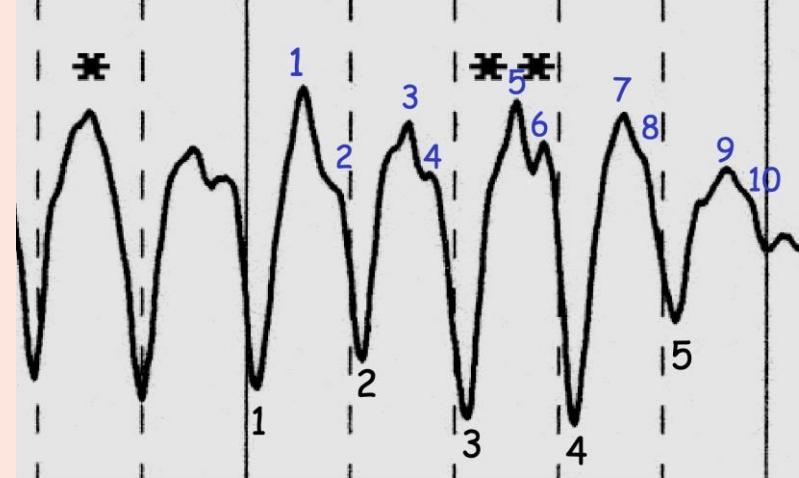
Que pensez-vous de ces anomalies postérieures ?



- A. Activité physiologique inhabituelle
- B. Activité épileptique
- C. Foyer lent postérieur gauche
- D. Ondes lambda
- E. Harmoniques inférieurs de l'alpha



Harmoniques inférieures de l'alpha



- Topographie : bi-occipitale
- Fréquence : moitié de la fréquence habituelle du rythme de fond postérieur (mais amplitude supérieure)
- Présents les yeux fermés et bloqués par l'ouverture des yeux, le sommeil, la concentration (idem rythme alpha)

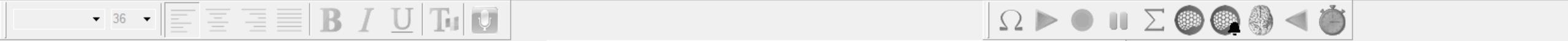
→ EEG N & Diagnostic de migraine avec aura : arrêt des AE



Mr H, 22 ans

- ATCD : syndrome anxieux
- Consulte aux urgences pour troubles du comportement et propos incohérents d'installation subaiguë
- Aux urgences, idées délirantes de persécution (évoque avoir été suivi dans la rue, volé dans son appartement)
- Famille rapporte perte de poids et incurie depuis 6 mois
- TDM cérébral : normal





Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

...



Fp2 F4

F4 C4

C4 P4

P4 O2

G2 G2

Fp1 F3

F3 C3

C3 P3

P3 O1

G2 G2

Fp2 F8

F8 T4

T4 T6

T6 O2

G2 G2

Fp1 F7

T3 T5

F7 T3

T5 O1

G2 G2

Fz Cz

Cz Pz

pA01+ pA01-

Non present

pA02+ pA02-

Non present

ECG1+ ECG1-

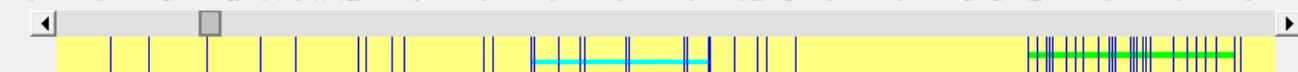
YEUX OUVERTS

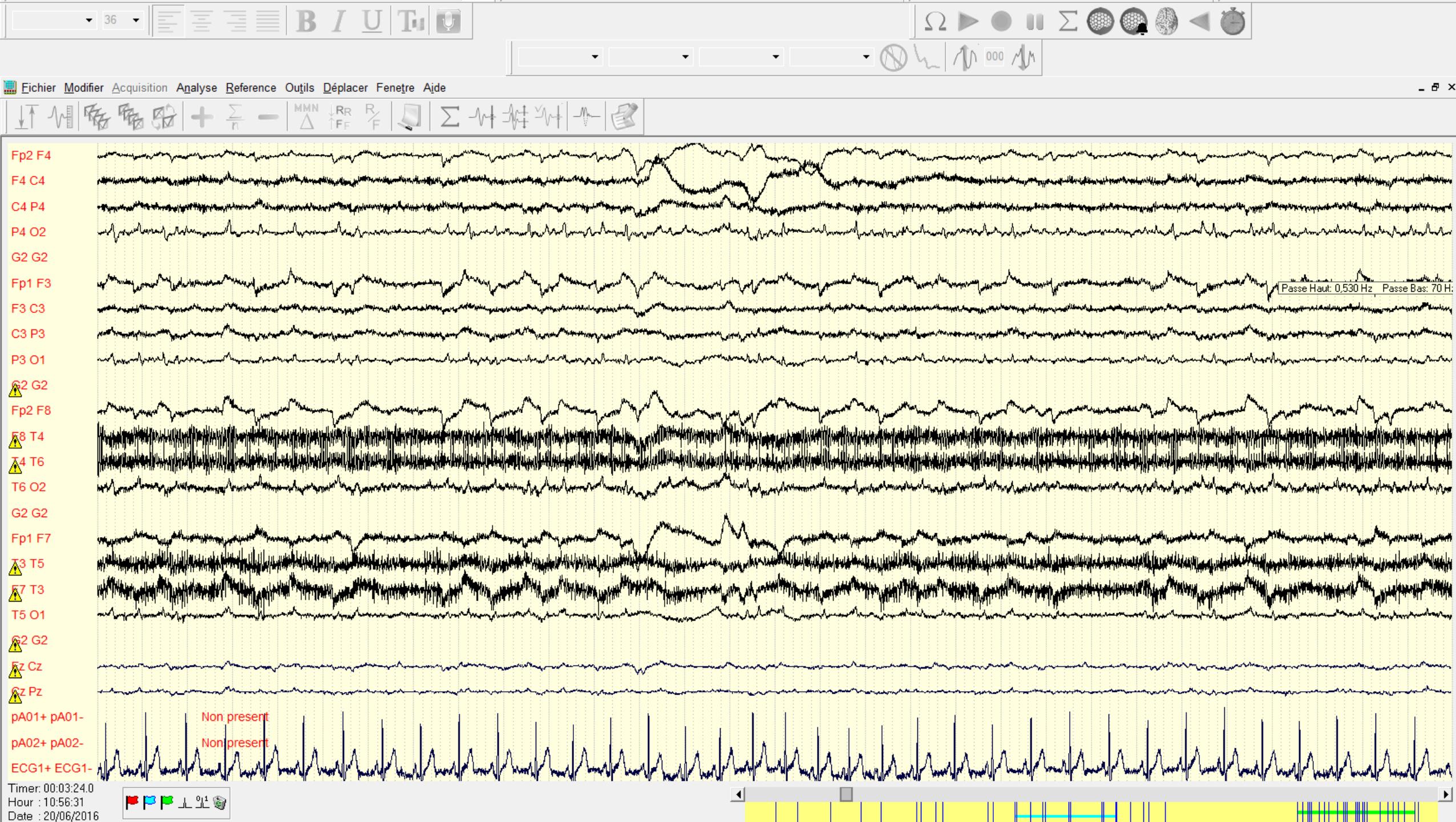
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Timer: 00:02:54.0

Hour : 10:56:01

Date : 20/06/2016







Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

...



Fp2 F4



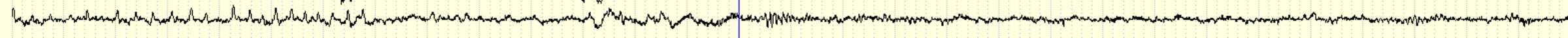
F4 C4



C4 P4



P4 O2



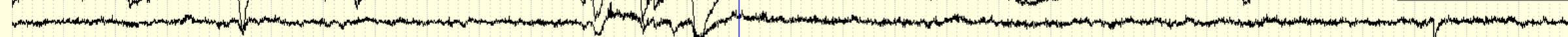
G2 G2



Fp1 F3



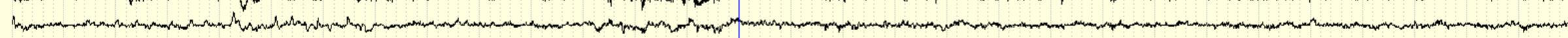
F3 C3



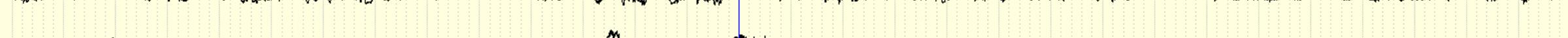
C3 P3



P3 O1



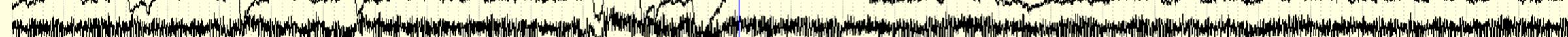
G2 G2



Fp2 F8



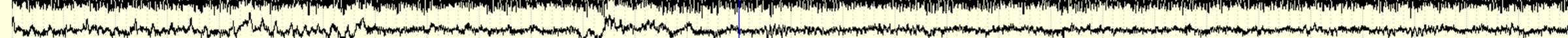
F8 T4



T4 T6



T6 O2



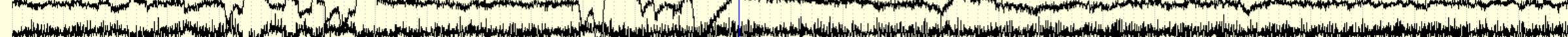
G2 G2



Fp1 F7



T3 T5



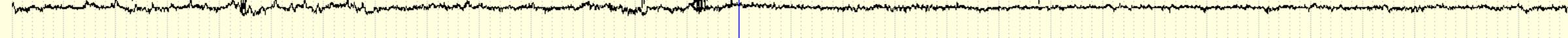
F7 T3



T5 O1



G2 G2



Fz Cz



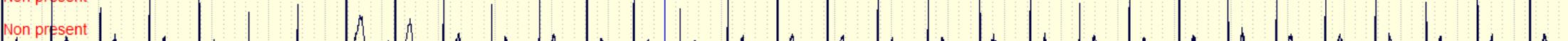
Cz Pz



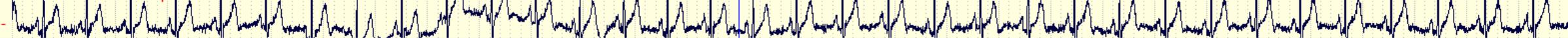
pA01+ pA01-



pA02+ pA02-



ECG1+ ECG1-



YEUX FERMES

Passe Haut: 0,530 Hz Passe Bas:

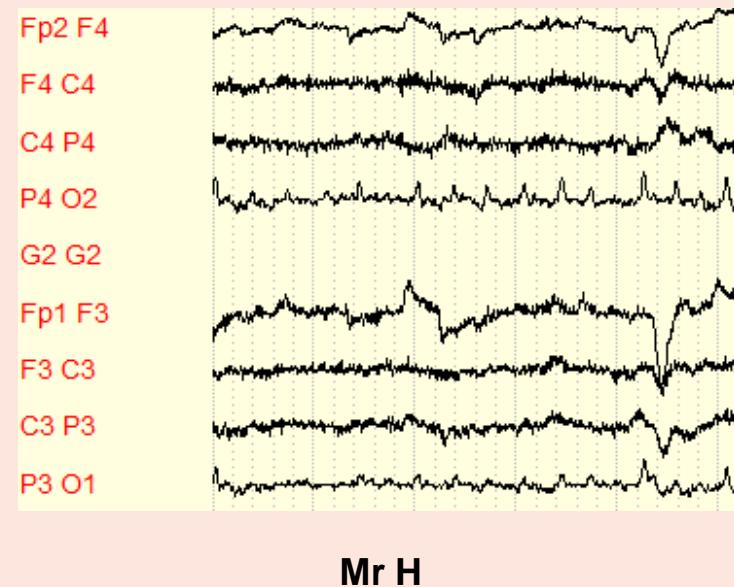
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Hour : 10:56:57

Date : 20/06/2016



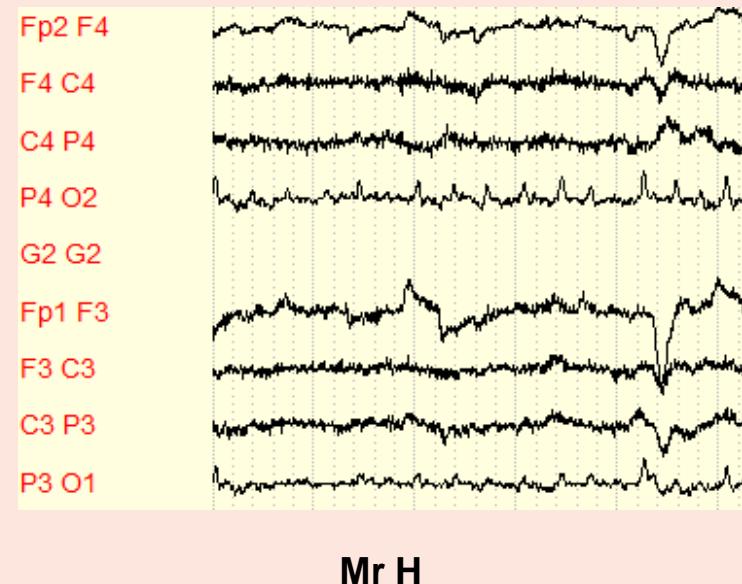
Que pensez-vous de ces anomalies postérieures ?



- A. Activité physiologique inhabituelle
- B. Activité épileptique
- C. Ondes lambda
- D. Harmoniques inférieurs de l'alpha
- E. Wicket spikes / Pointes en palissade



Ondes lamba



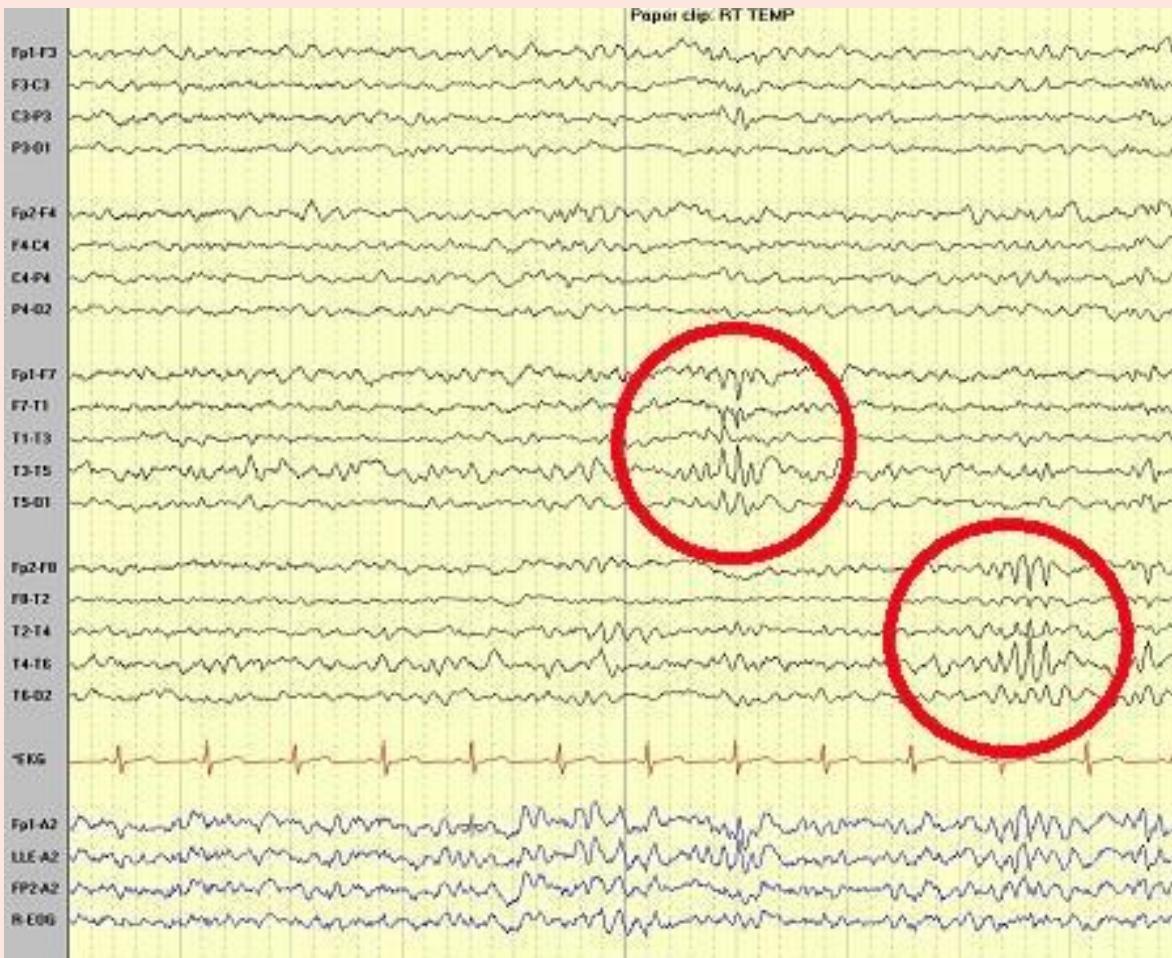
- Topographie : bioccipitale
- Morphologie : ondes positives d'aspect triangulaire (comme la lettre lambda: Λ)
- Amplitude: autour de 50 uV
- Présent les yeux ouverts lors de fixation visuelle

Mr H

→ EEG N & Diagnostic de 1^e bouffée délirante aigue



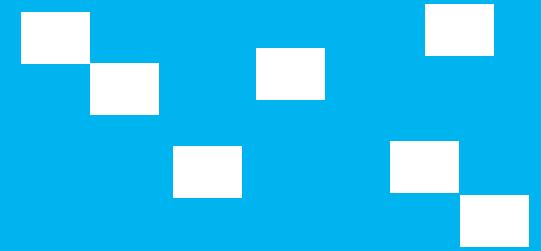
Wicket spikes / Pointes en palissade



- Activité physiologique inhabituelle
 - Fréquence 6-11Hz
 - Morphologie arciforme
 - Topographie temporale
 - Généralement dans la sommolence et le sommeil léger



Me G



Me G, 28 ans

- Origine albanaise, arrivée en France récente
- Notion de retard mental & d'épilepsie traitée par VALPROATE 500mg/j, CLONAZEPAM 4mg/j, TOPIRAMATE 300mg/j
- Amenée aux urgences suite à une crise tonico-clonique → 10mg d'URBANYL sont administrés à l'arrivée
- Patiente somnolente et état antérieur non connu





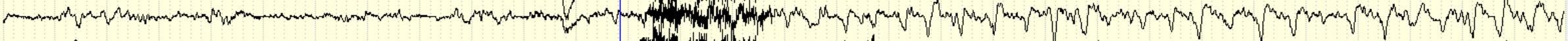
Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide



Fp2 F4



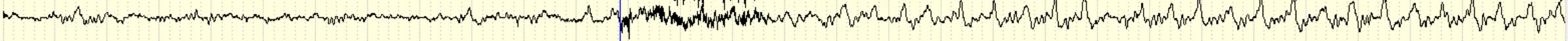
F4 C4



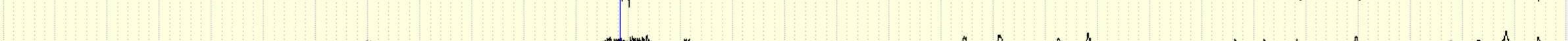
C4 P4



P4 O2



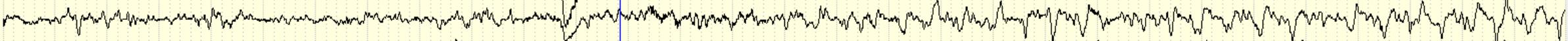
G2 G2



Fp1 F3



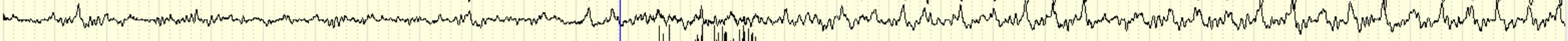
F3 C3



C3 P3



P3 O1



G2 G2



Fp2 F8



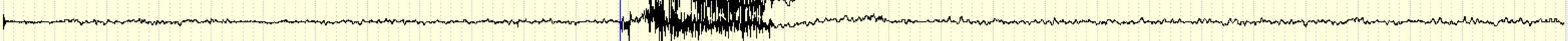
F8 T4



T4 T6



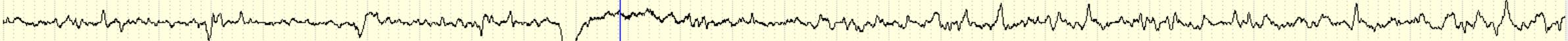
T6 O2



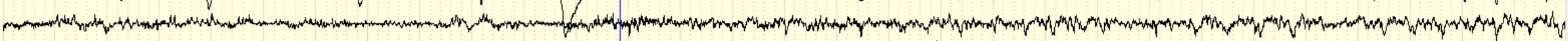
G2 G2



Fp1 F7



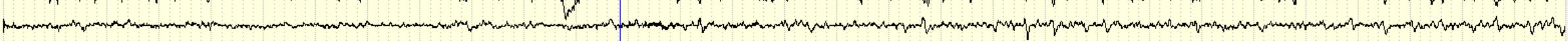
T3 T5



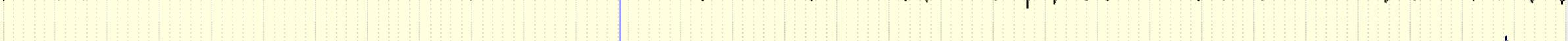
F7 T3



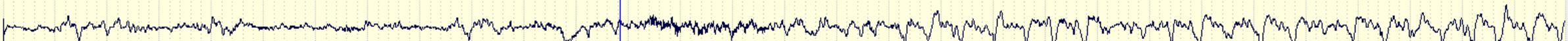
T5 O1



G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz



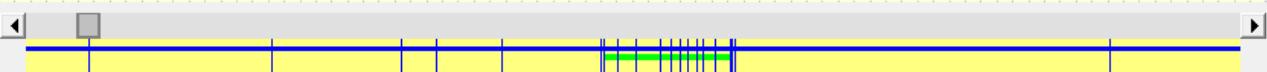
ECG1+ ECG1-



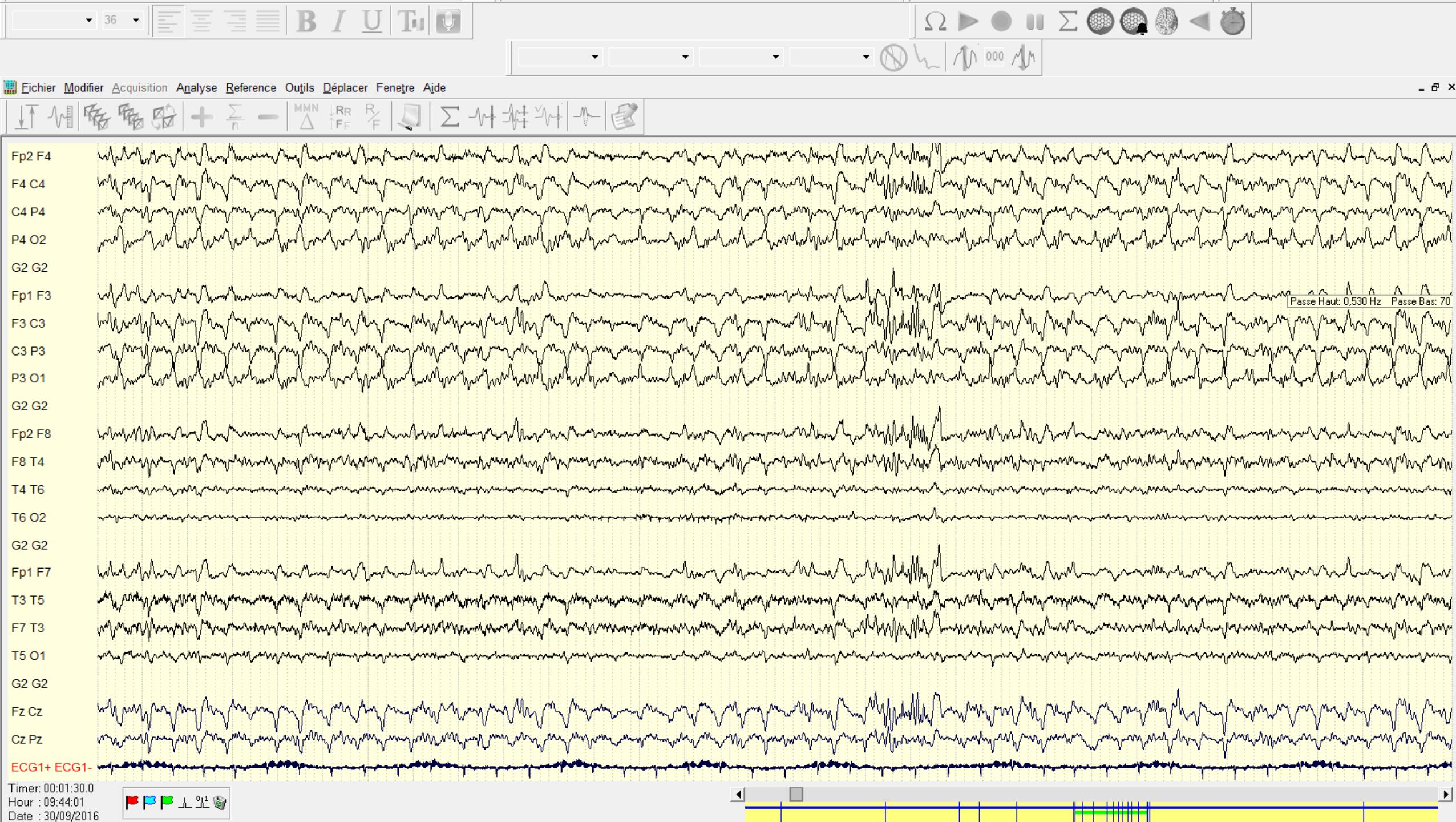
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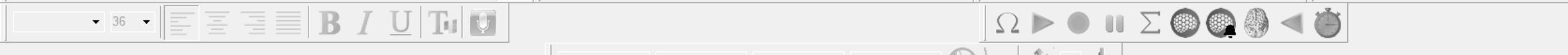
Hour : 09:43:31

Date : 30/09/2016



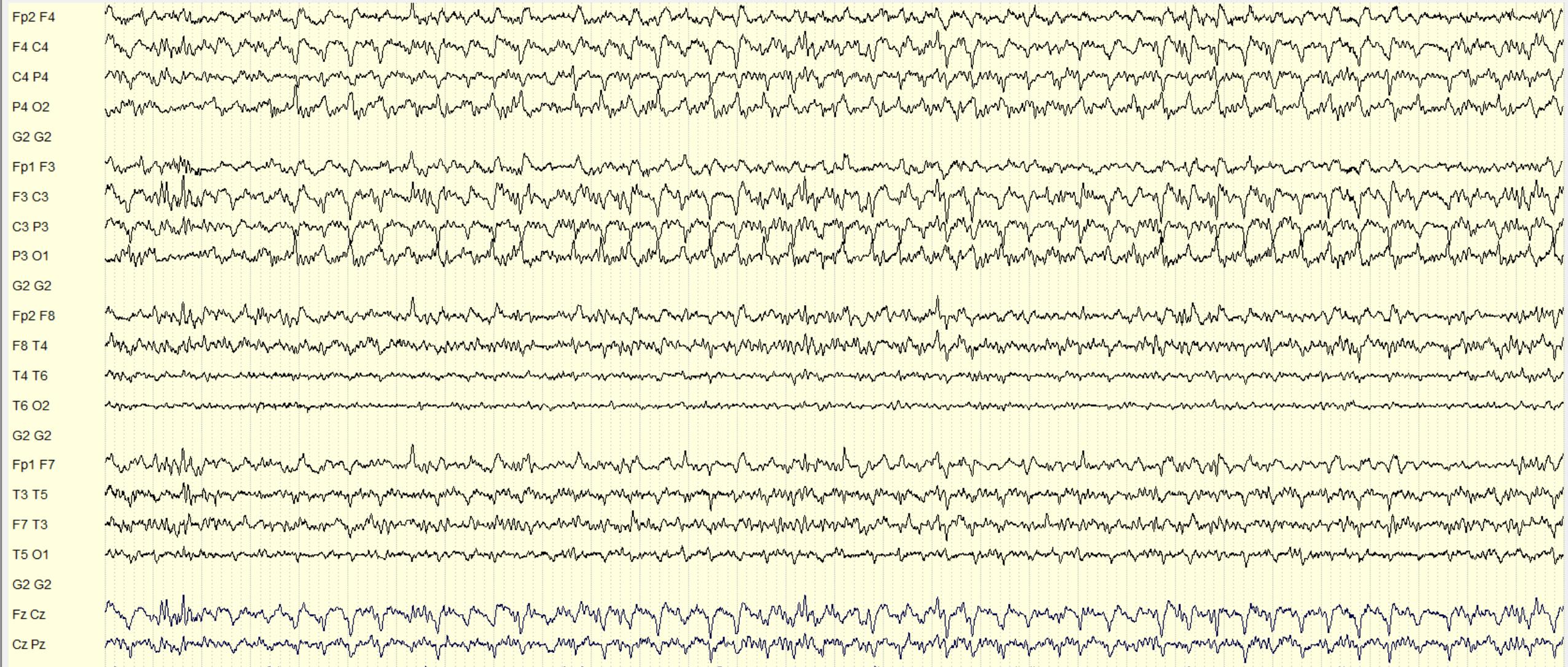
YEUX HERMES





Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

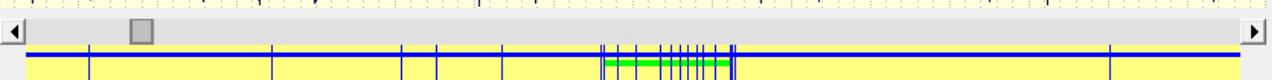
- E X



Timer: 00:02:00.0

Hour : 09:44:31

Date : 30/09/2016



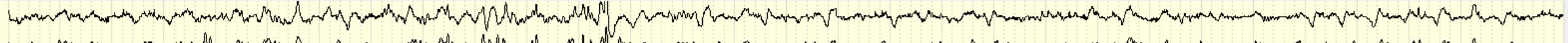


Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

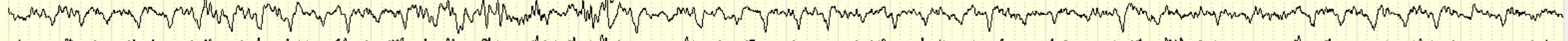
- E



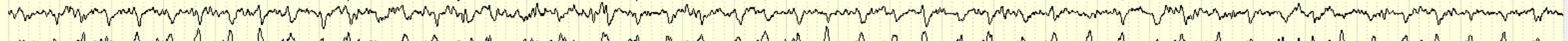
Fp2 F4



F4 C4



C4 P4



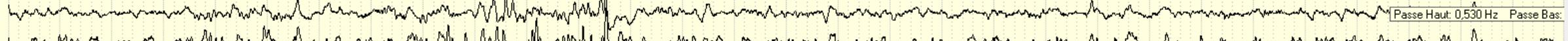
P4 O2



G2 G2



Fp1 F3



F3 C3



C3 P3



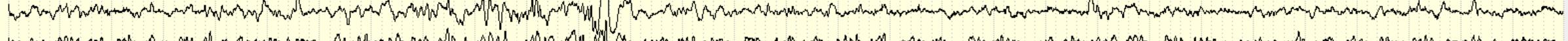
P3 O1



G2 G2



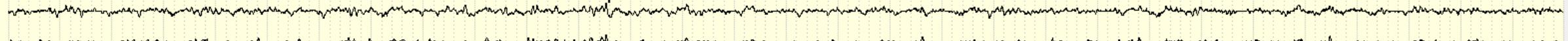
Fp2 F8



F8 T4



T4 T6



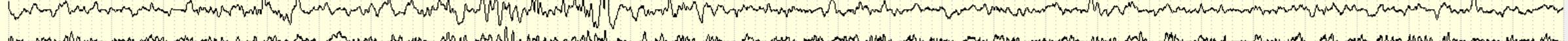
T6 O2



G2 G2



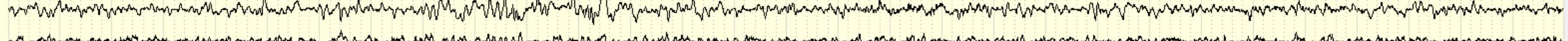
Fp1 F7



T3 T5



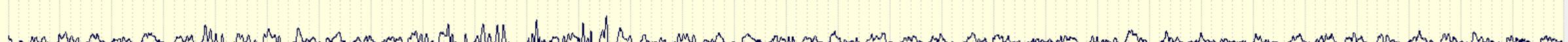
F7 T3



T5 O1



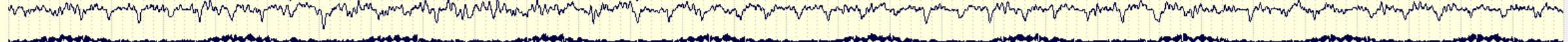
G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz



ECG1+ ECG1-



Timer: 00:02:30.0

Hour : 09:45:01

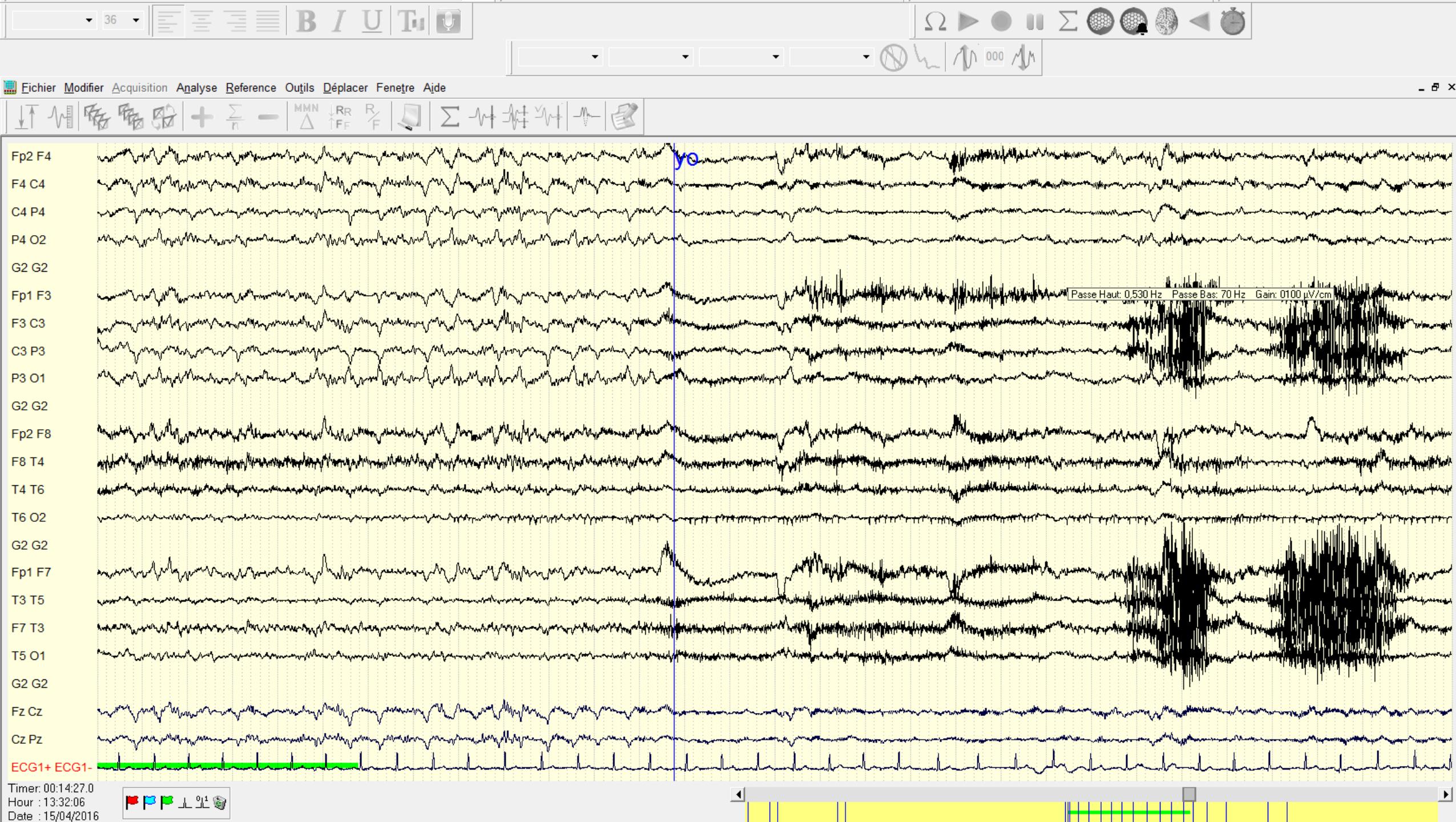
Date : 30/09/2016

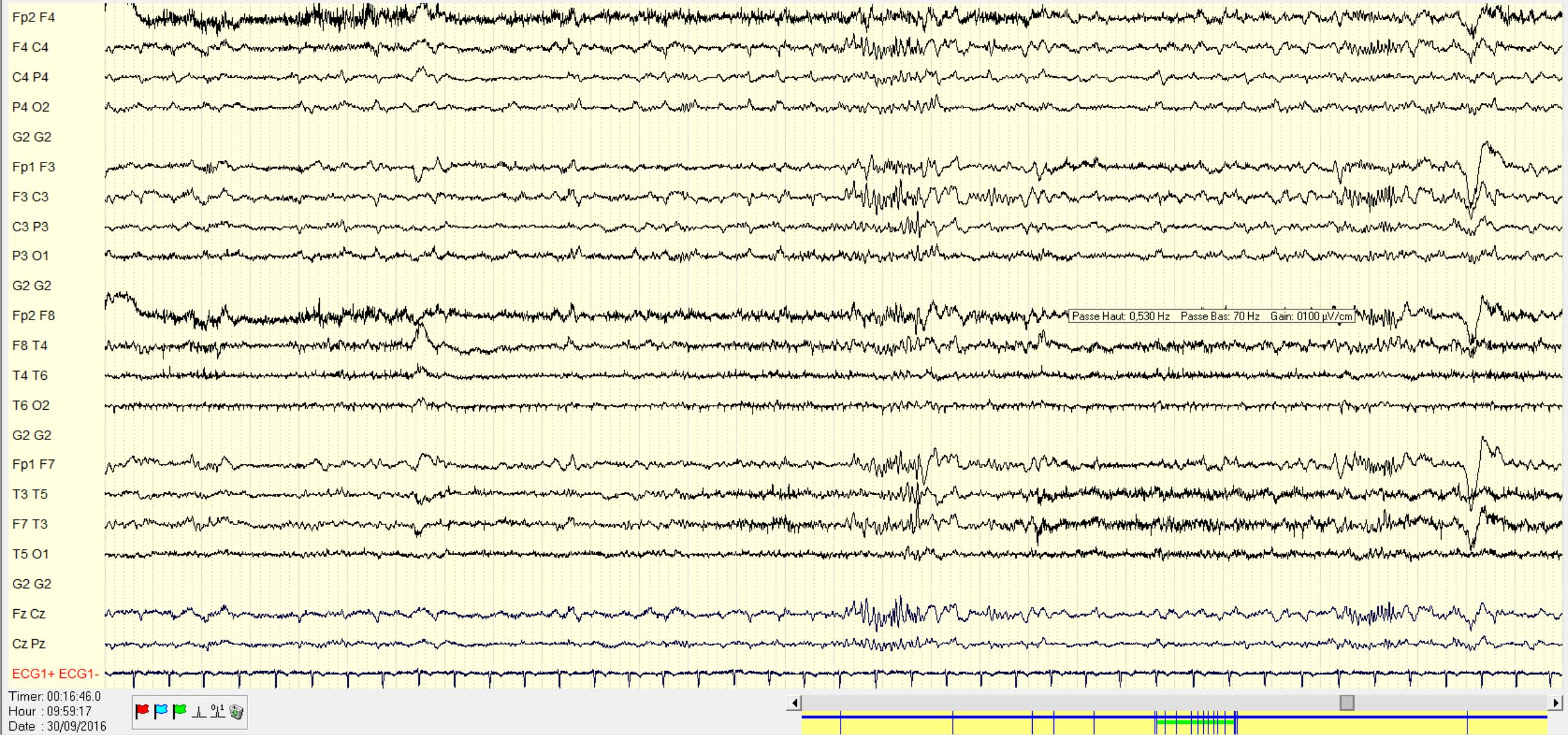




Timer: 00:03:00.0
Hour : 09:45:31
Date : 30/09/2016







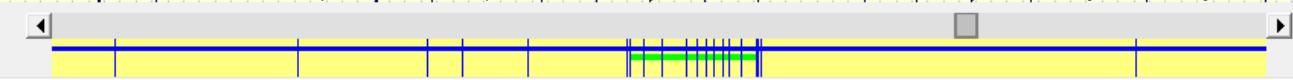
Fp2 F4
F4 C4
C4 P4
P4 O2
G2 G2
Fp1 F3
F3 C3
C3 P3
P3 O1
G2 G2
Fp2 F8
F8 T4
T4 T6
T6 O2
G2 G2
Fp1 F7
T3 T5
F7 T3
T5 O1
G2 G2
Fz Cz
Cz Pz

ECG1+ ECG1-

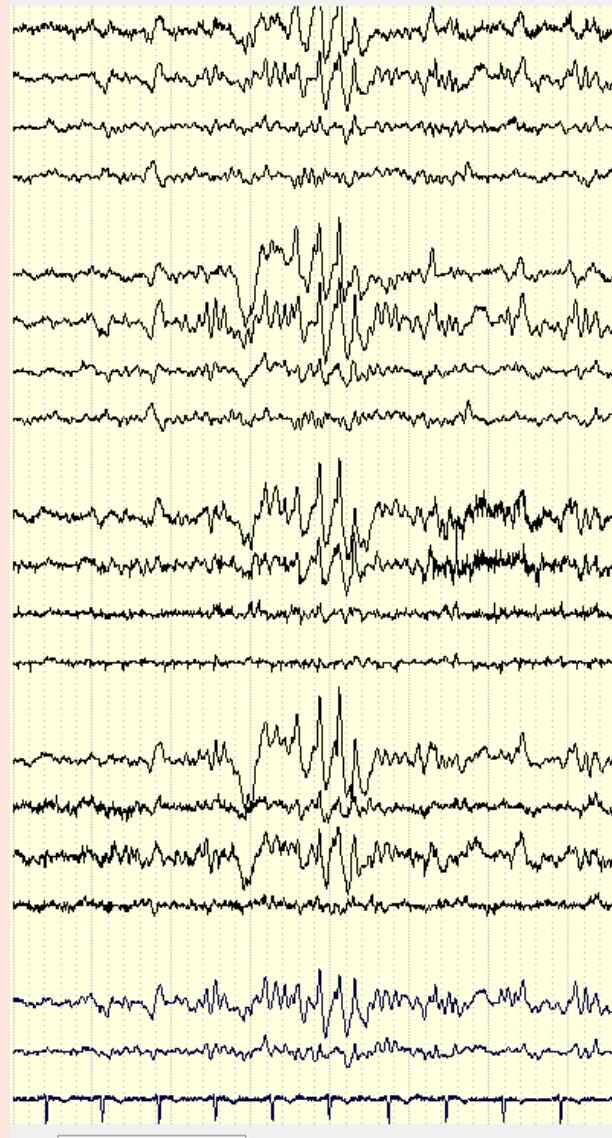
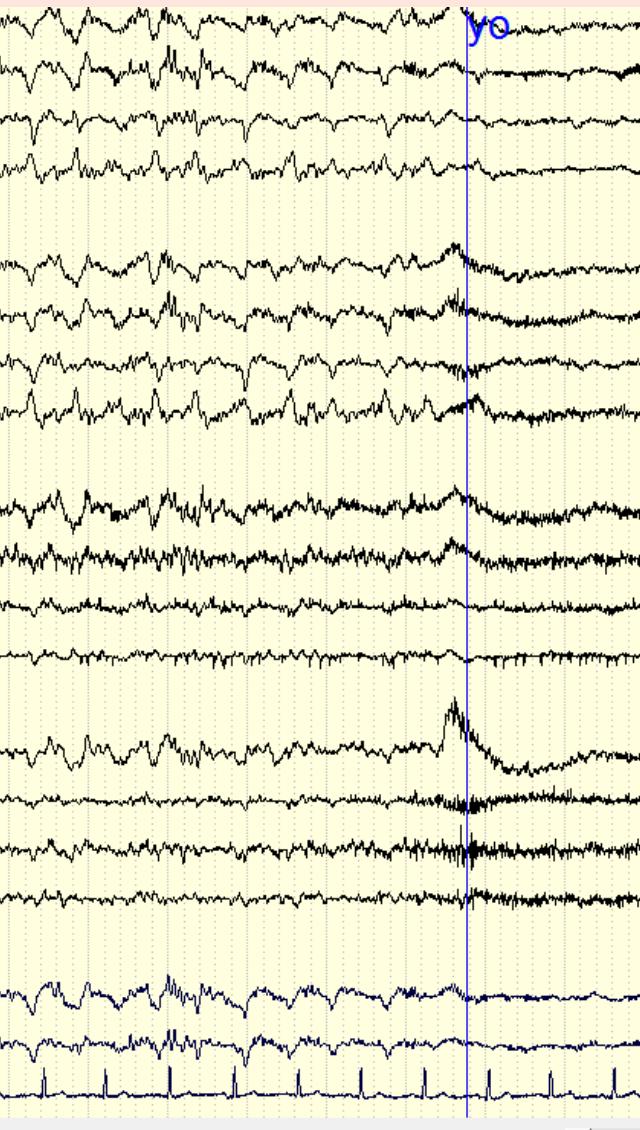
Timer: 00:17:16.0

Hour : 09:59:47

Date : 30/09/2016

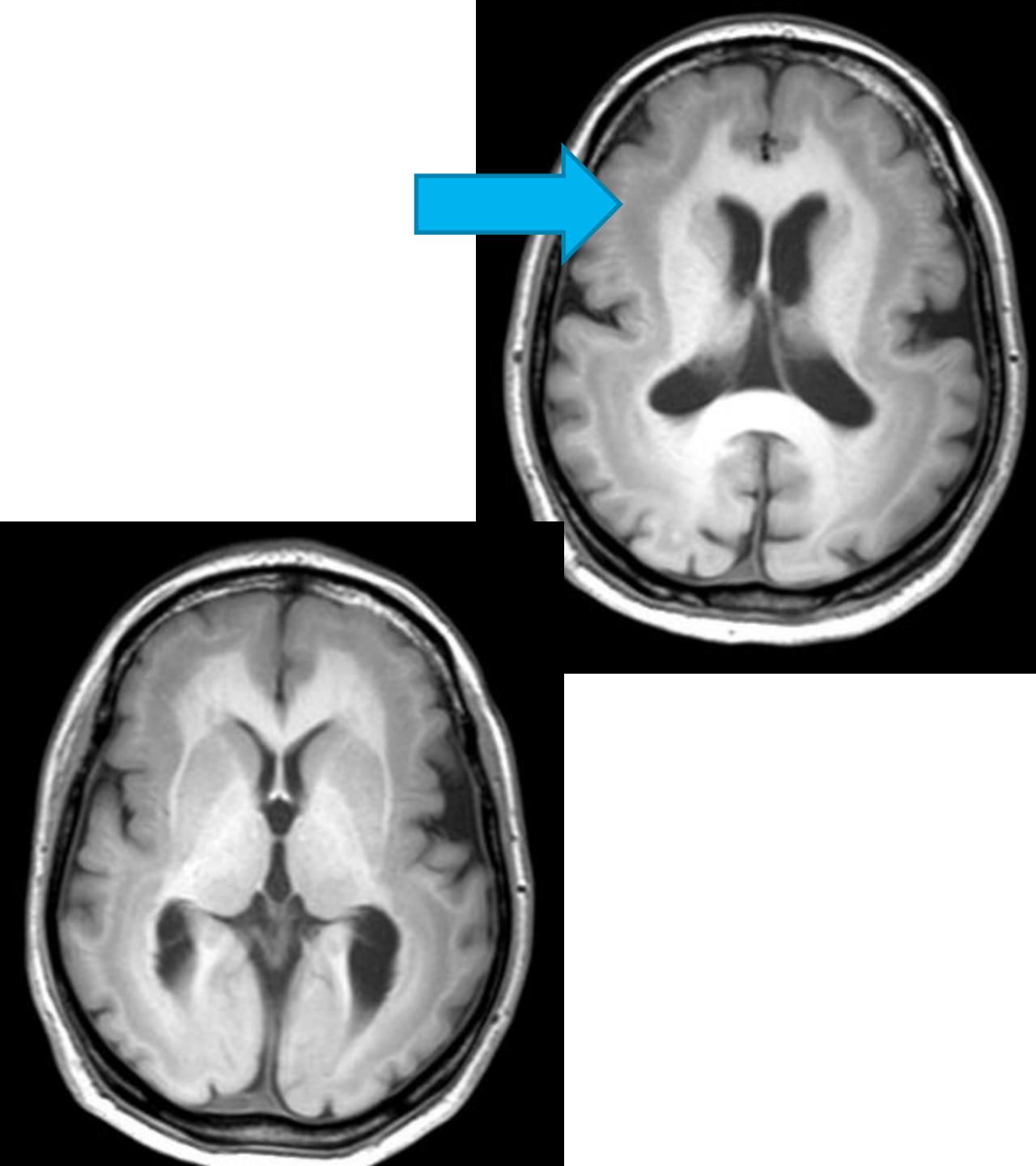


Que pensez-vous de l'EEG ?



- A. Activité épileptique intercritique frontale
- B. Activité physiologique inhabituelle frontale
- C. Crises épileptiques occipitale
- D. Activité périodique à prédominance occipitale
- E. Deux types d'activités physiologiques inhabituelles





- Lissencéphalie
- Aspect diffus de double cortex = hétérotopies en bandes à prédominance antérieure

→ Mutation DCX (sexe féminin + épilepsie + retard mental + prédominance antérieure des anomalies corticales)



EEG lors d'une décompensation de l'épilepsie



Timer: 03:26:48.0

Hour : 05:05:59

Date : 11/05/2022





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Fp2 C4



C4 T4



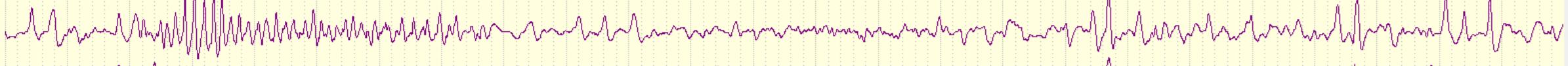
T4 O2



G2 G2



Fp1 C3



C3 T3



T3 O1



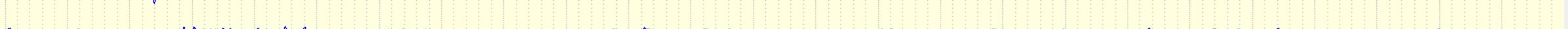
ECG1+ECG1



G2 G2



T4 C4



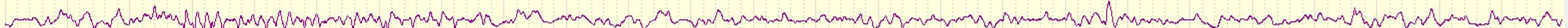
C4 Cz



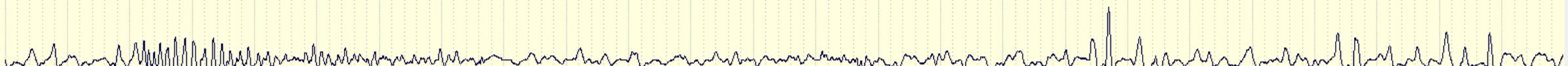
Cz C3



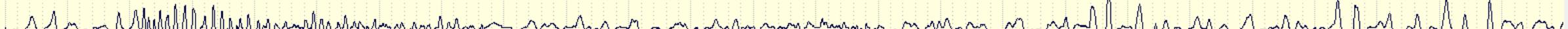
C3 T3



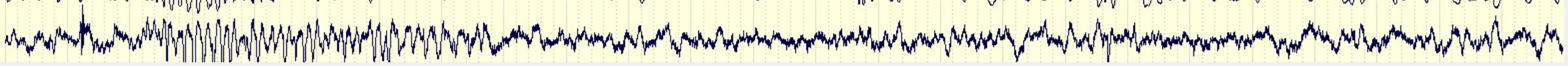
G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz

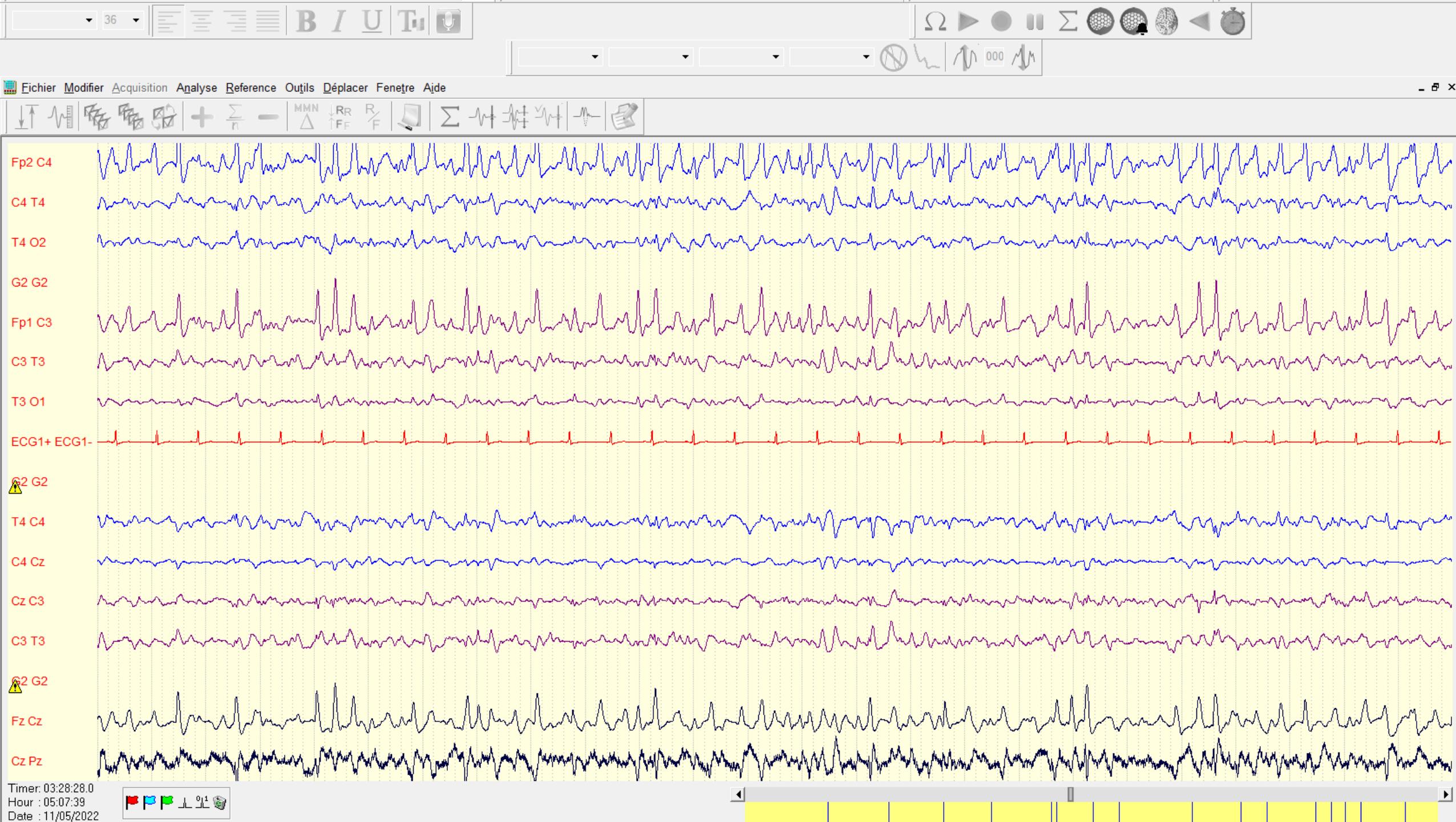


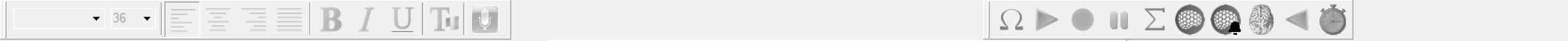
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Hour : 05:06:49

Date : 11/05/2022



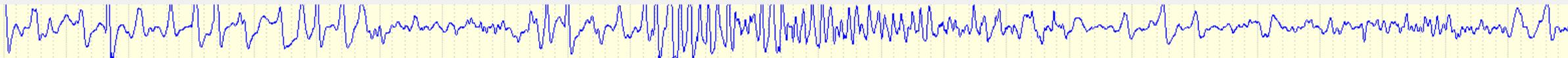




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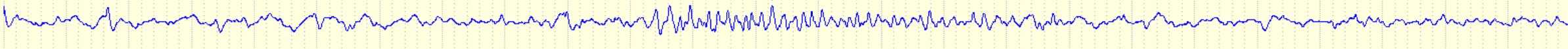
Fp2 C4



C4 T4



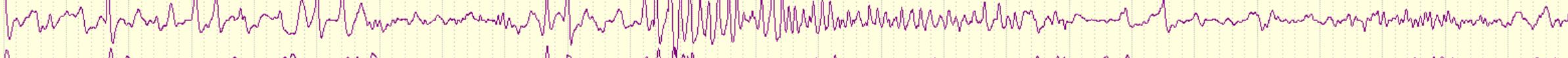
T4 O2



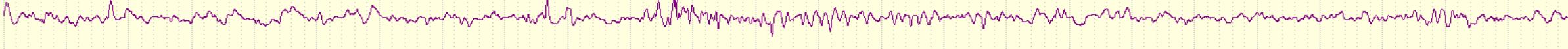
G2 G2



Fp1 C3



C3 T3



T3 O1



ECG1+ ECG1-



G2 G2



T4 C4



C4 Cz



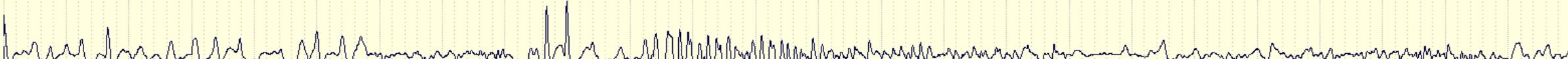
Cz C3



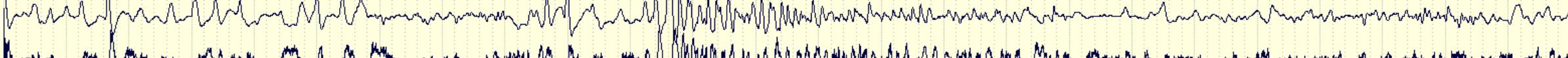
C3 T3



G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz

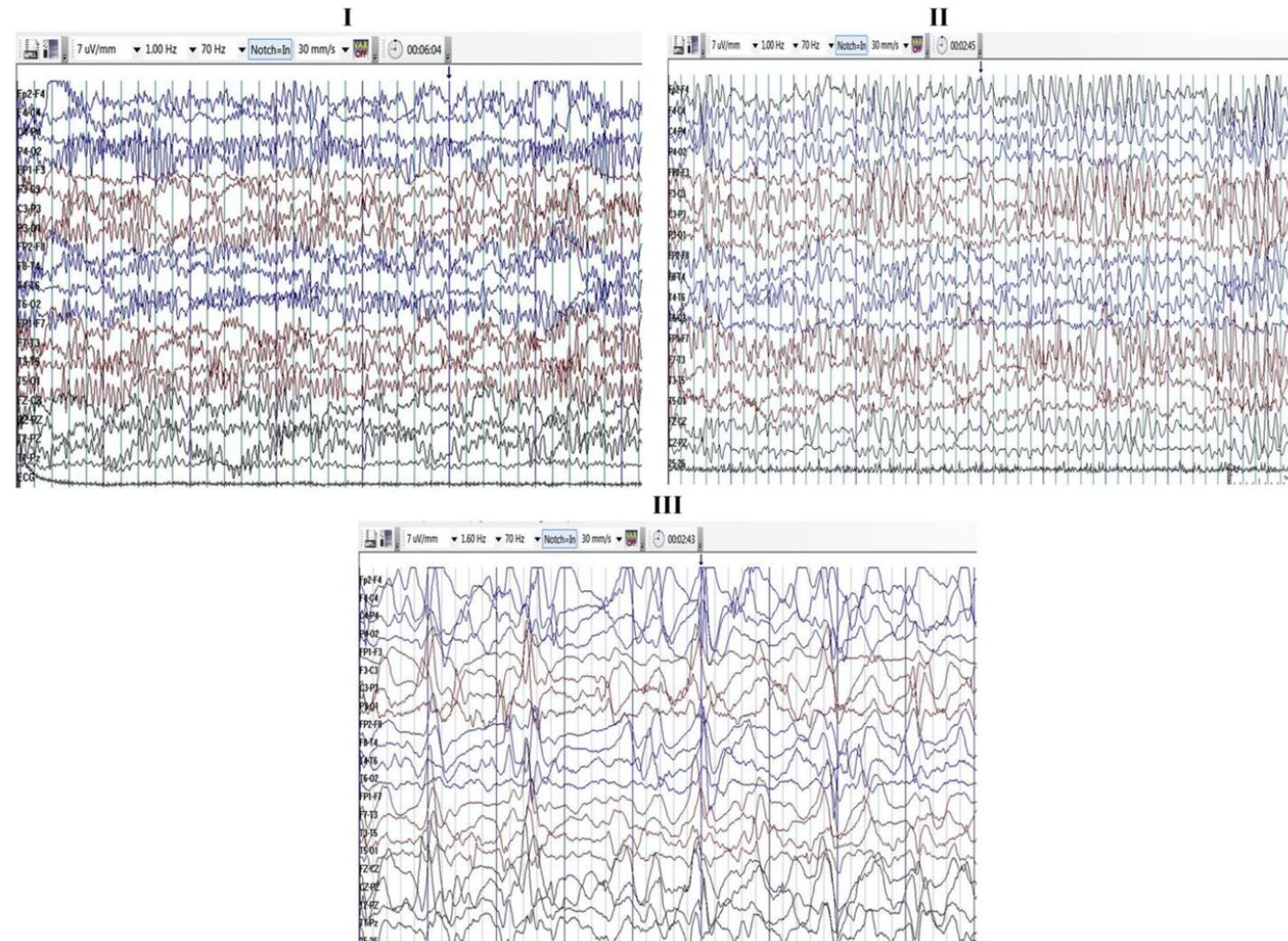


Timer: 03:42:16.0
Hour : 05:21:27
Date : 11/05/2022



EEG and neuroimaging correlations in children with lissencephaly

S. Menascu ^a, A. Weinstock ^b, O. Farooq ^b, H. Hoffman ^c, M.A. Cortez ^{d,*}



- Plusieurs possibilité d'activité de fond
 - I : Activité de fond alpha + rythmes rapides
 - II : Activité de fond ralentie + bouffée lente d'amplitude moyenne
 - III : Activité de fond microvoltée + bouffées OL de grande amplitude

Inter-ictal EEG patterns in malformations of cortical development and epilepsy

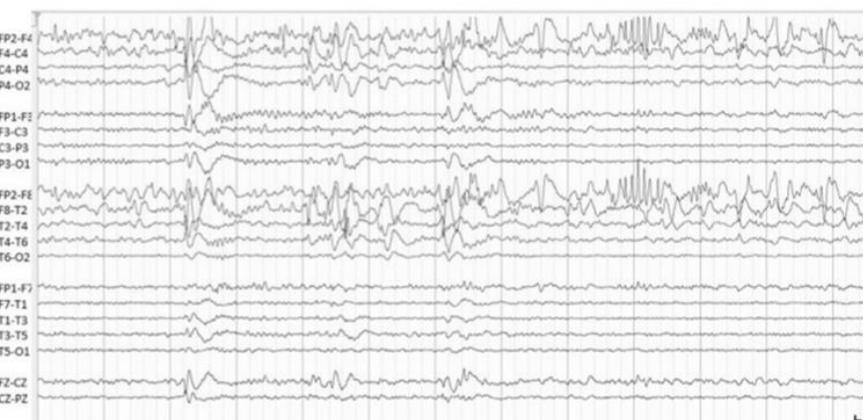
Sita Jayalakshmi^{a,*}, Madhukar Dhondji^a, Sudhindra Vooturi^a, Anuja Patil^a, Rammohan Vadapalli^b



a)



c)



b)



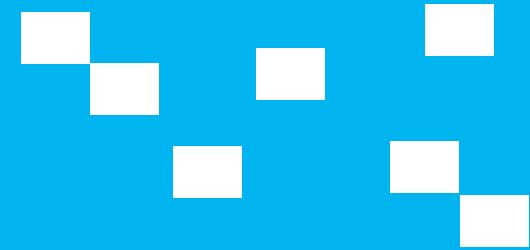
d)

Table 3

Correlation of inter-ictal EEG Pattern with the type of MCD (n = 665).

EEG Pattern	MCD Type	Correlation (r) Value	P-Value
Generalised epileptiform discharges	Heterotopia	0.137	< 0.001
	Focal cortical dysplasia	-0.122	0.002
	Lissencephaly	0.245	< 0.001
Hemispherical spikes	Hemispherical MCD	0.249	< 0.001
Regional Spikes	Tuberous Sclerosis	-0.097	0.012
	Schizencephaly	-0.085	0.028
	Polymicrogyria	-0.086	0.027
	Heterotopia	-0.114	0.003
	Focal cortical dysplasia	0.249	< 0.001
	Lissencephaly	-0.085	0.028
Multiregional spikes	Polymicrogyria	0.215	< 0.001
		10	< 0.001

Me U



Me U, 65 ans

- Consulte aux urgences pour troubles de concentration et distorsion des perceptions visuelles à type de filtre coloré sur la scène visuelle
- A l'examen, somnolence et ataxie statique





0.530 Hz ▾ 70 Hz ▾ 30 sec ▾ 150 μ V/cm ▾ 1-1 Long ▾

36 ▾



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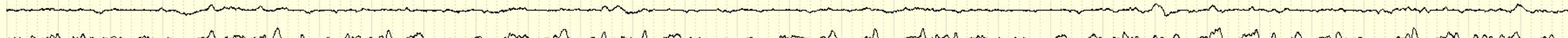
Fp2 F4



F4 C4



C4 P4



P4 O2



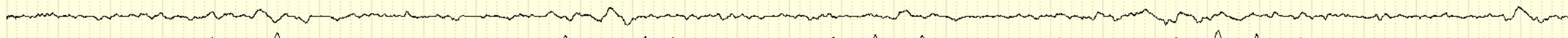
G2 G2



Fp1 F3



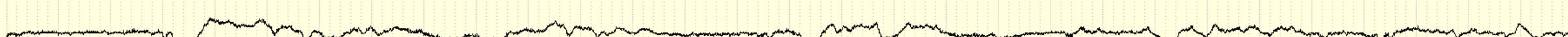
F3 C3



C3 P3



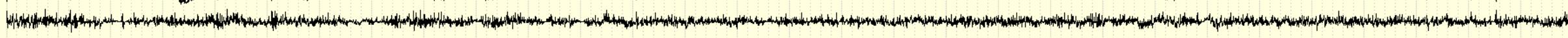
P3 O1



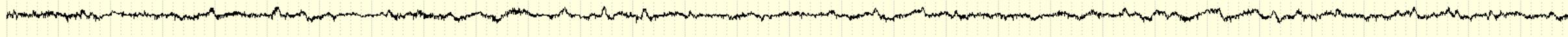
G2 G2



Fp2 F8



F8 T4



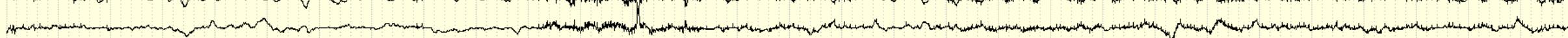
T4 T6



T6 O2



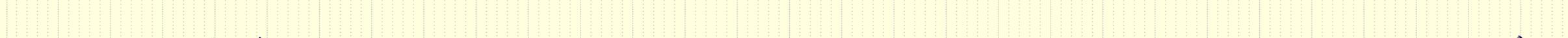
G2 G2



Fp1 F7



T3 T5



F7 T3



T5 O1



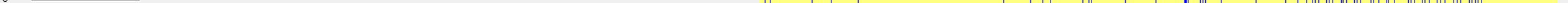
G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz



ECG1+ ECG1

Timer: 00:00:30.0

Hour : 11:35:20

Date : 04/04/2016





0,530 Hz ▾ 70 Hz ▾ 30 sec ▾ 150 µV/cm ▾ 1-1 Long ▾



36 ▾

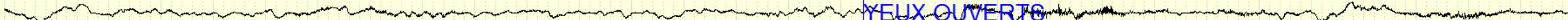
B I U T J



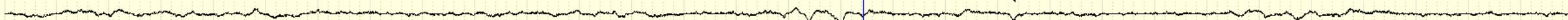
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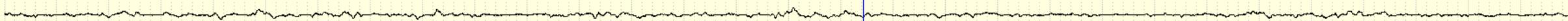
Fp2 F4



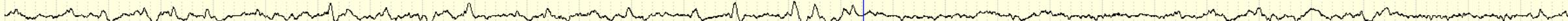
F4 C4



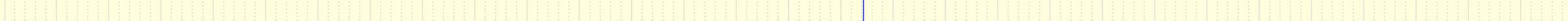
C4 P4



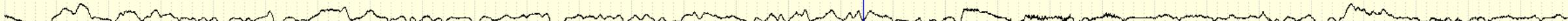
P4 O2



G2 G2



Fp1 F3



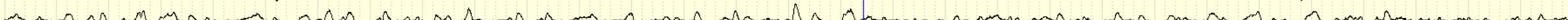
F3 C3



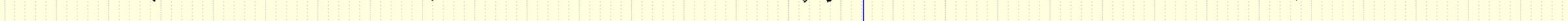
C3 P3



P3 O1



G2 G2



Fp2 F8



F8 T4



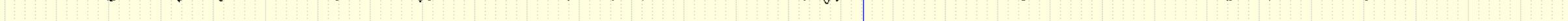
T4 T6



T6 O2



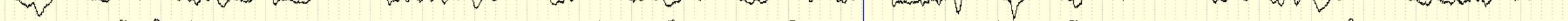
G2 G2



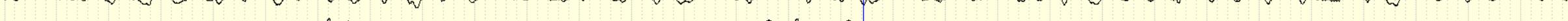
Fp1 F7



T3 T5



F7 T3



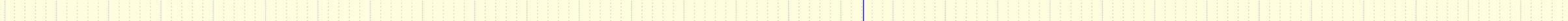
T5 O1



G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz



ECG1+ ECG1



Timer: 00:01:06.0

Hour : 11:35:56

Date : 04/04/2016



0,530 Hz 70 Hz 30 sec 150 μ V/cm 1-1 Long

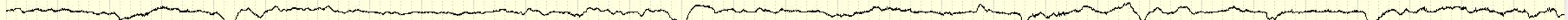
36 | B I U T U



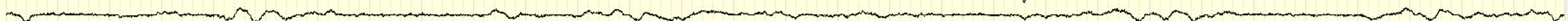
Fichier Modifier Acquisition Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide



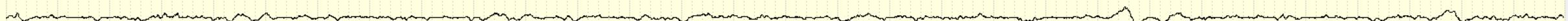
Fp2 F4



F4 C4



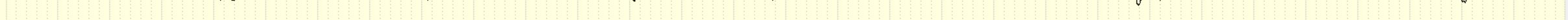
C4 P4



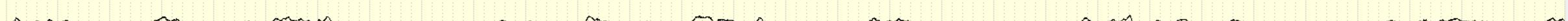
P4 O2



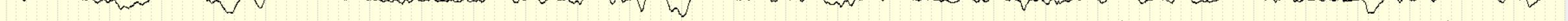
G2 G2



Fp1 F3



F3 C3



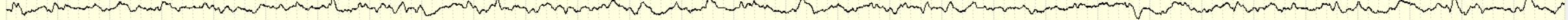
C3 P3



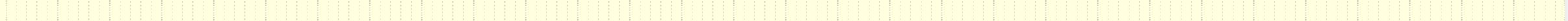
P3 O1



G2 G2



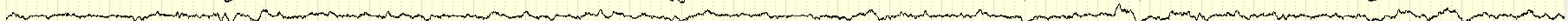
Fp2 F8



F8 T4



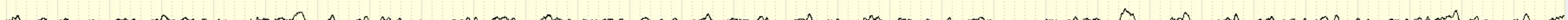
T4 T6



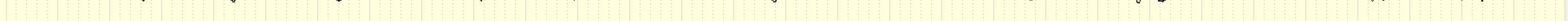
T6 O2



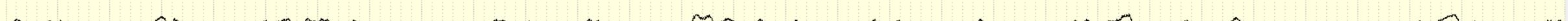
G2 G2



Fp1 F7



T3 T5



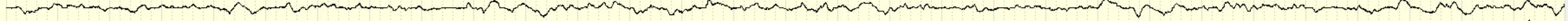
F7 T3



T5 O1



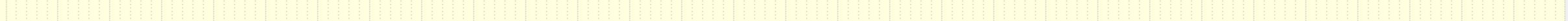
G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz



ECG1+ ECG1-

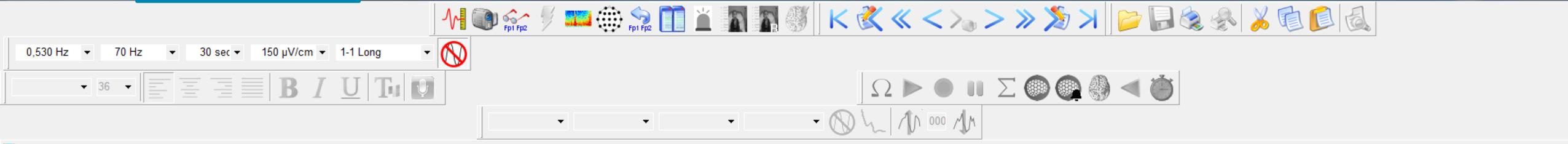


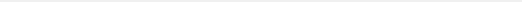
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Hour : 11:36:56

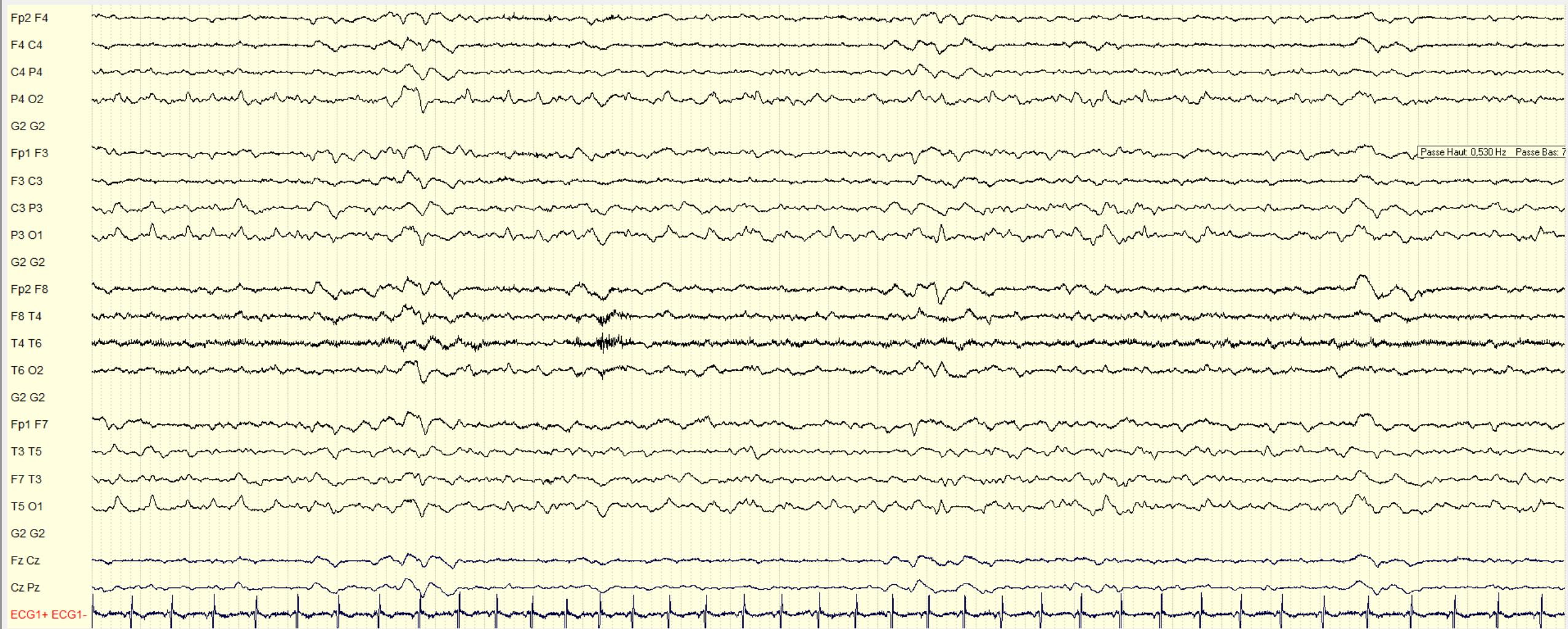
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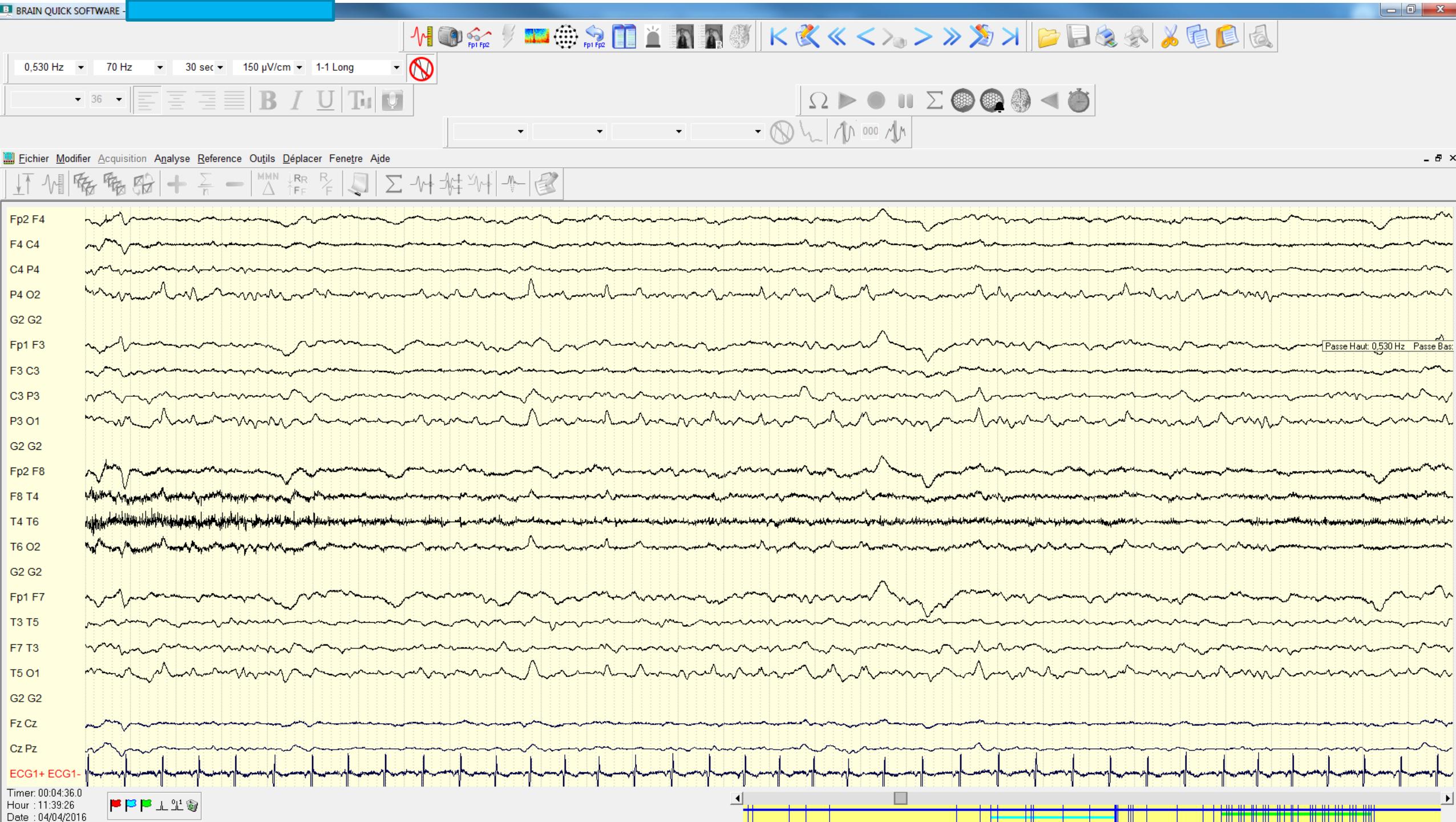
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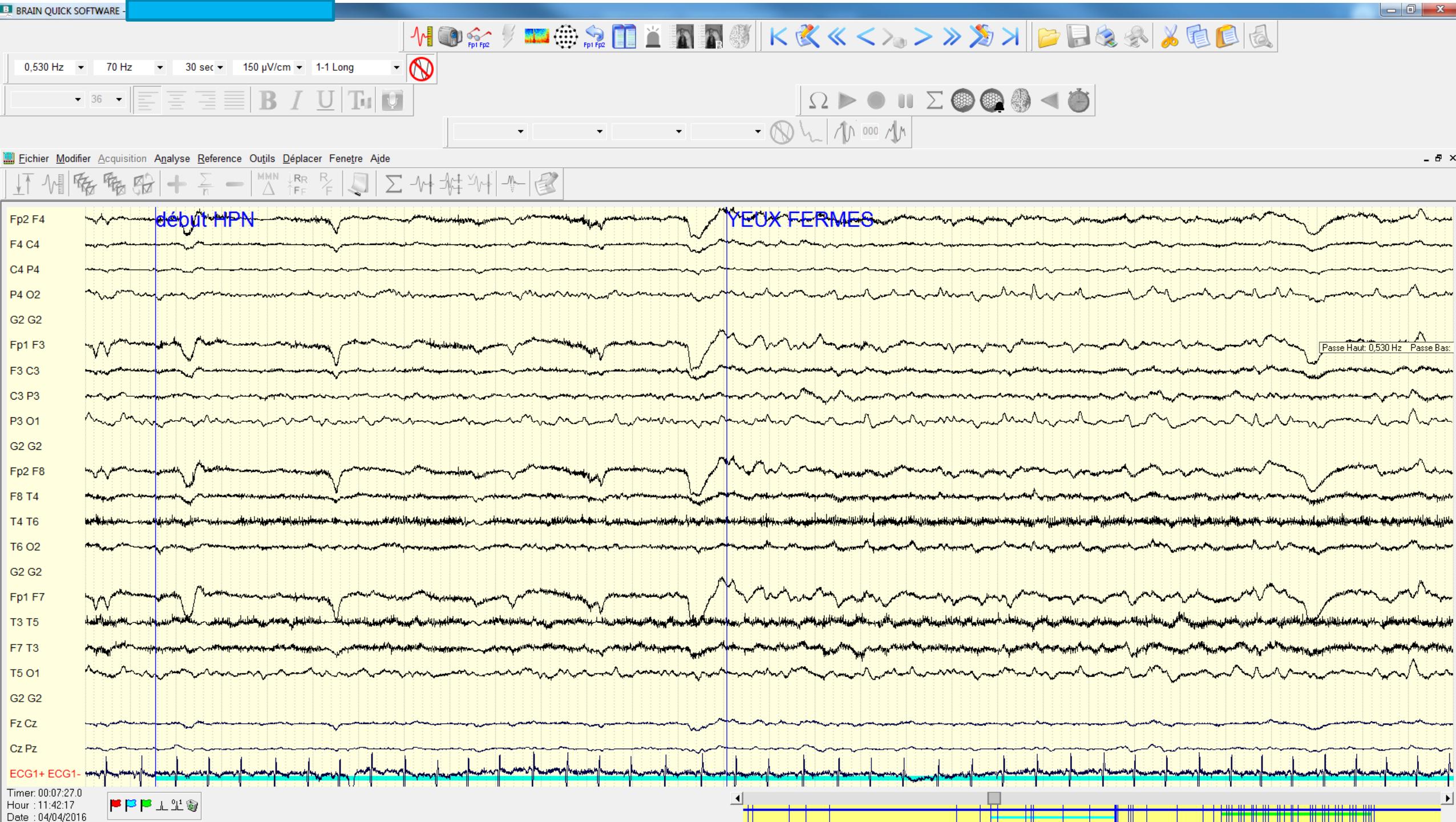


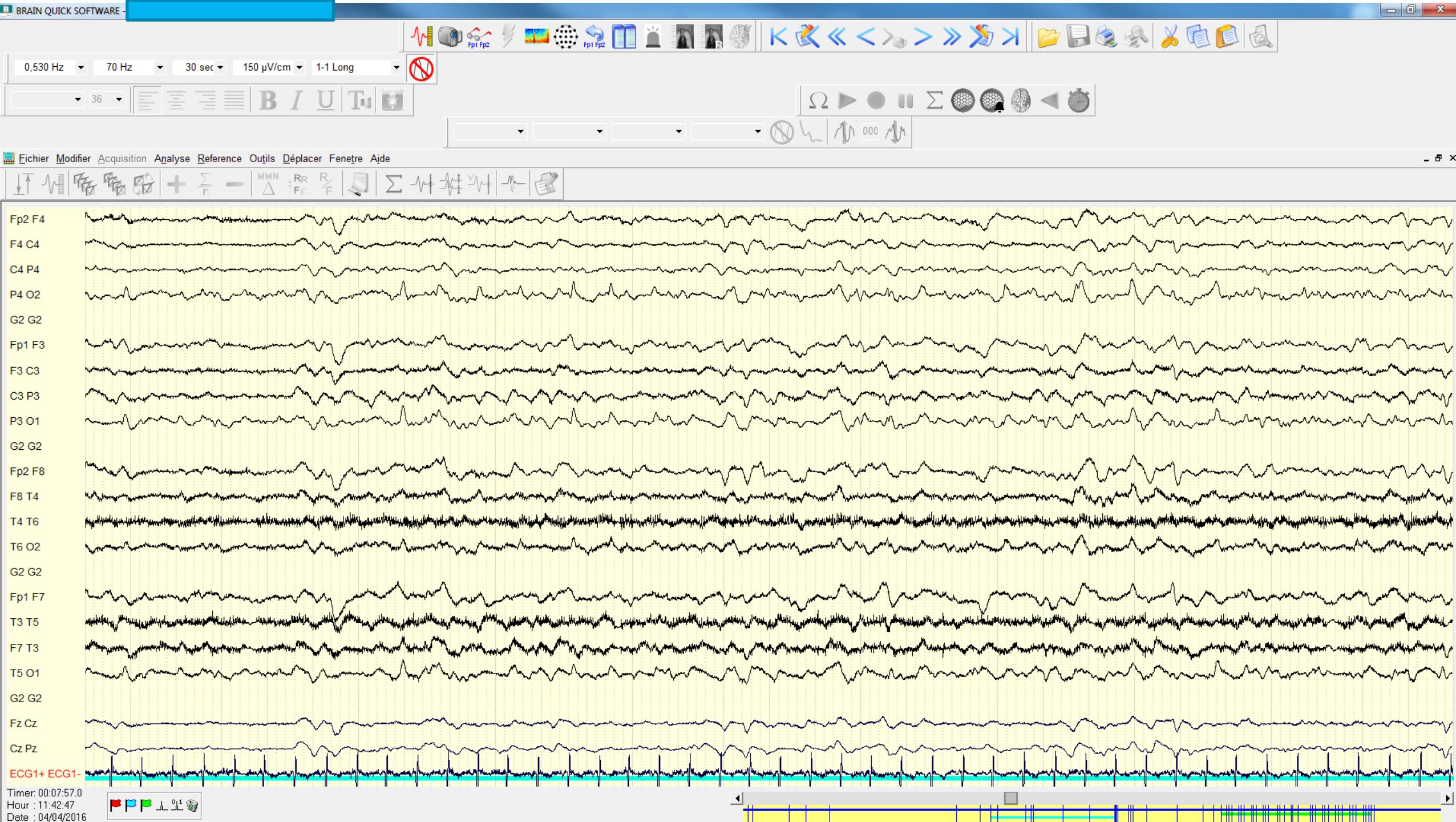
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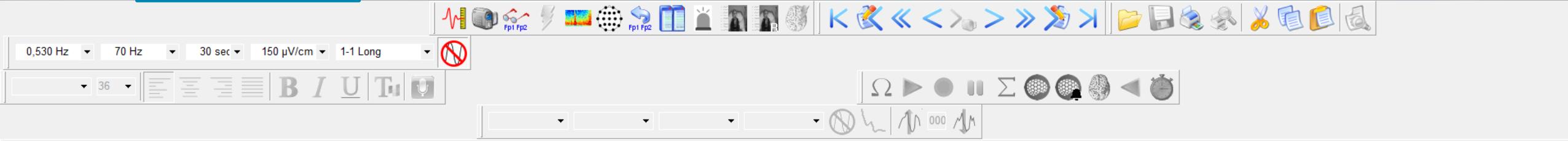
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Date : 04/04/2016

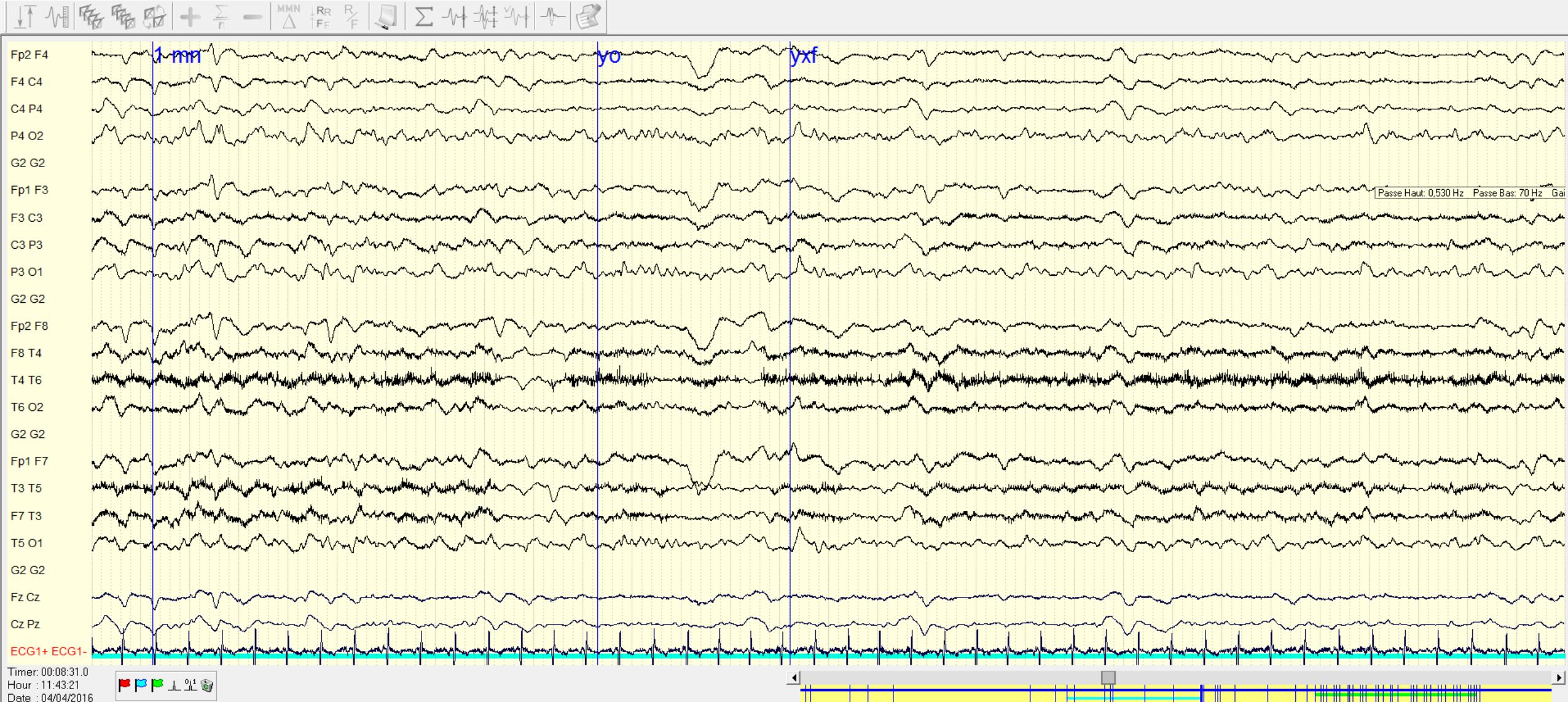




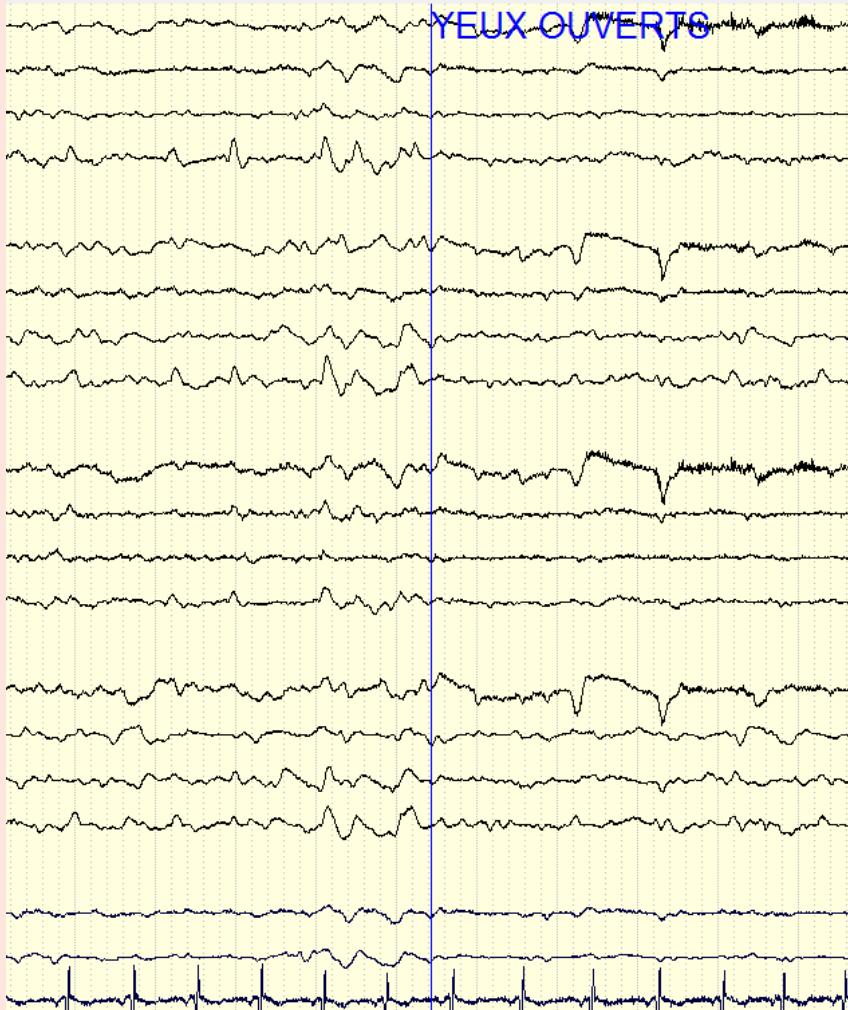




 Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide



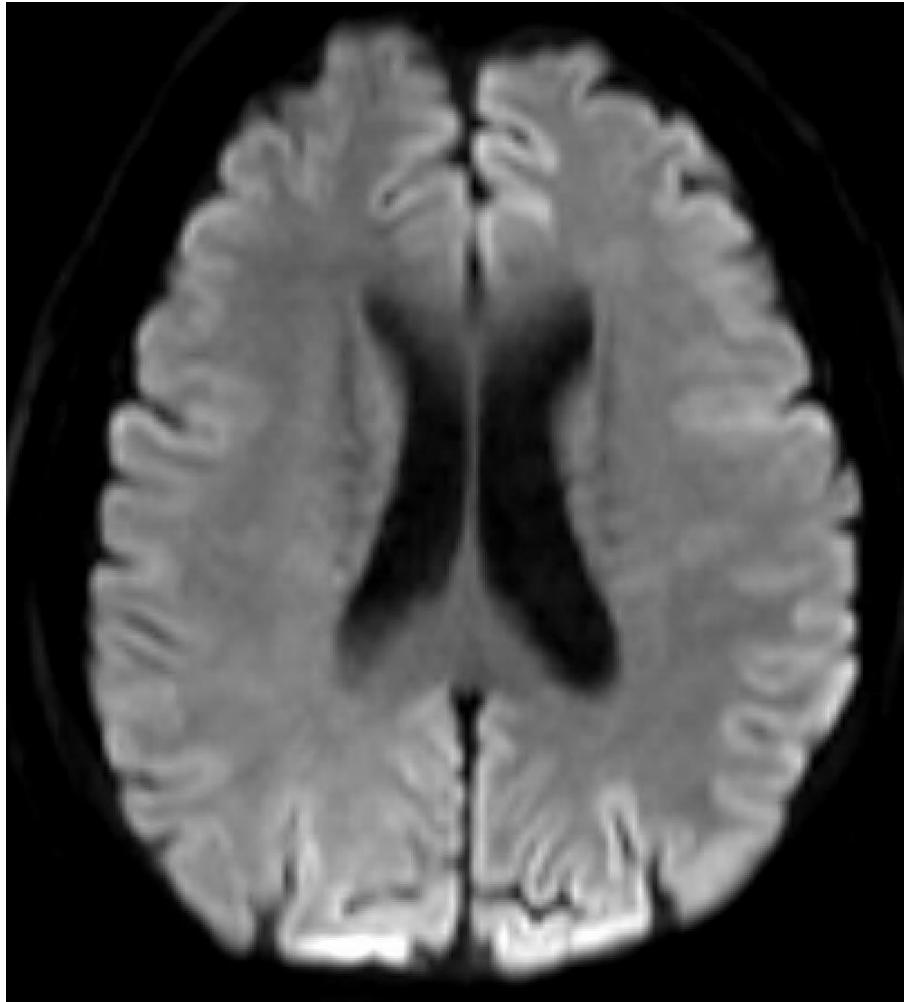
Que pensez-vous de l'EEG ?



- A. Activité de fond ralentie
- B. Activité périodique postérieure
- C. Anomalies postérieures bloquées par l'ouverture des yeux
- D. Activité épileptique occipitale
- E. Ondes lambda



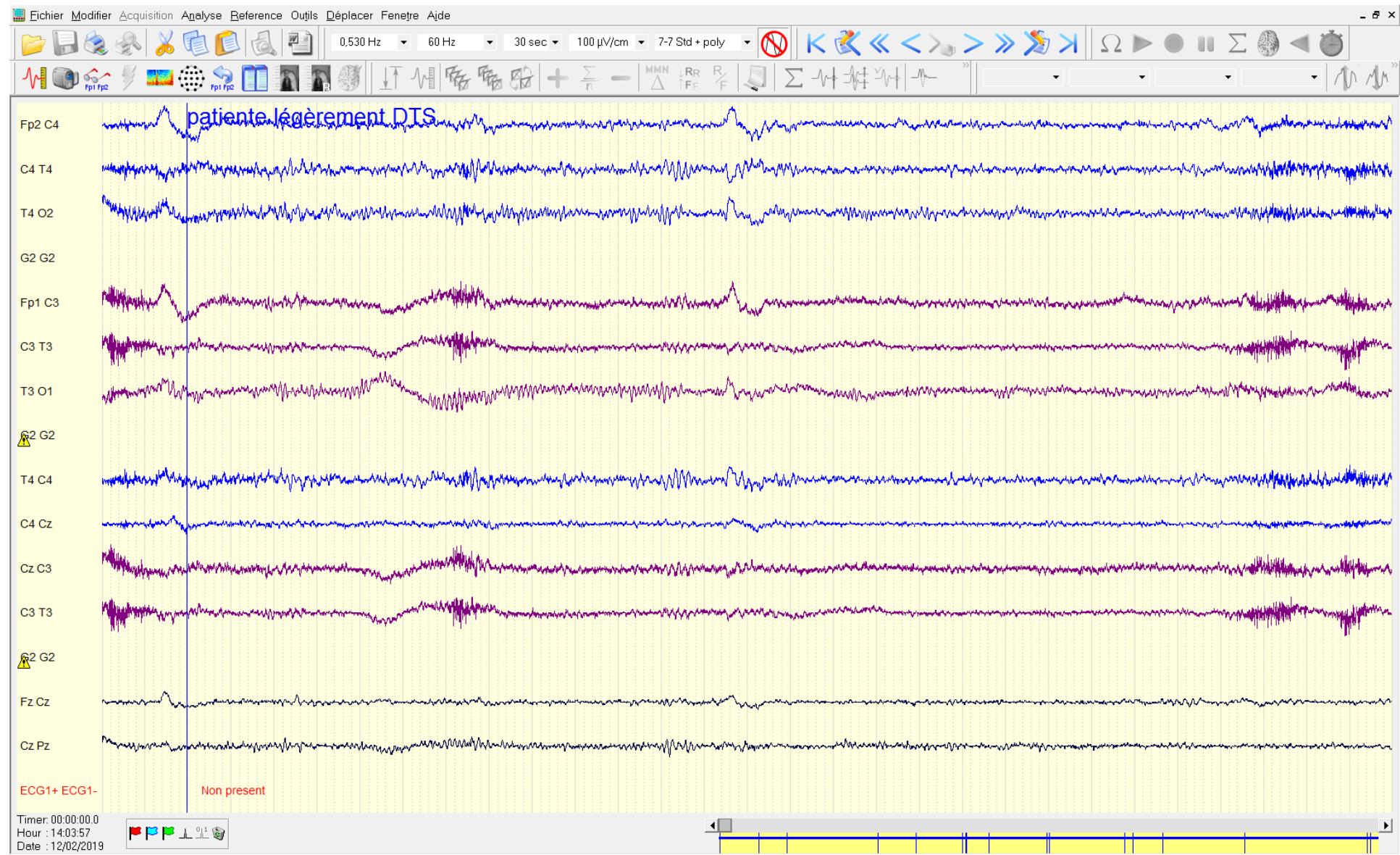
Me U, 65 ans



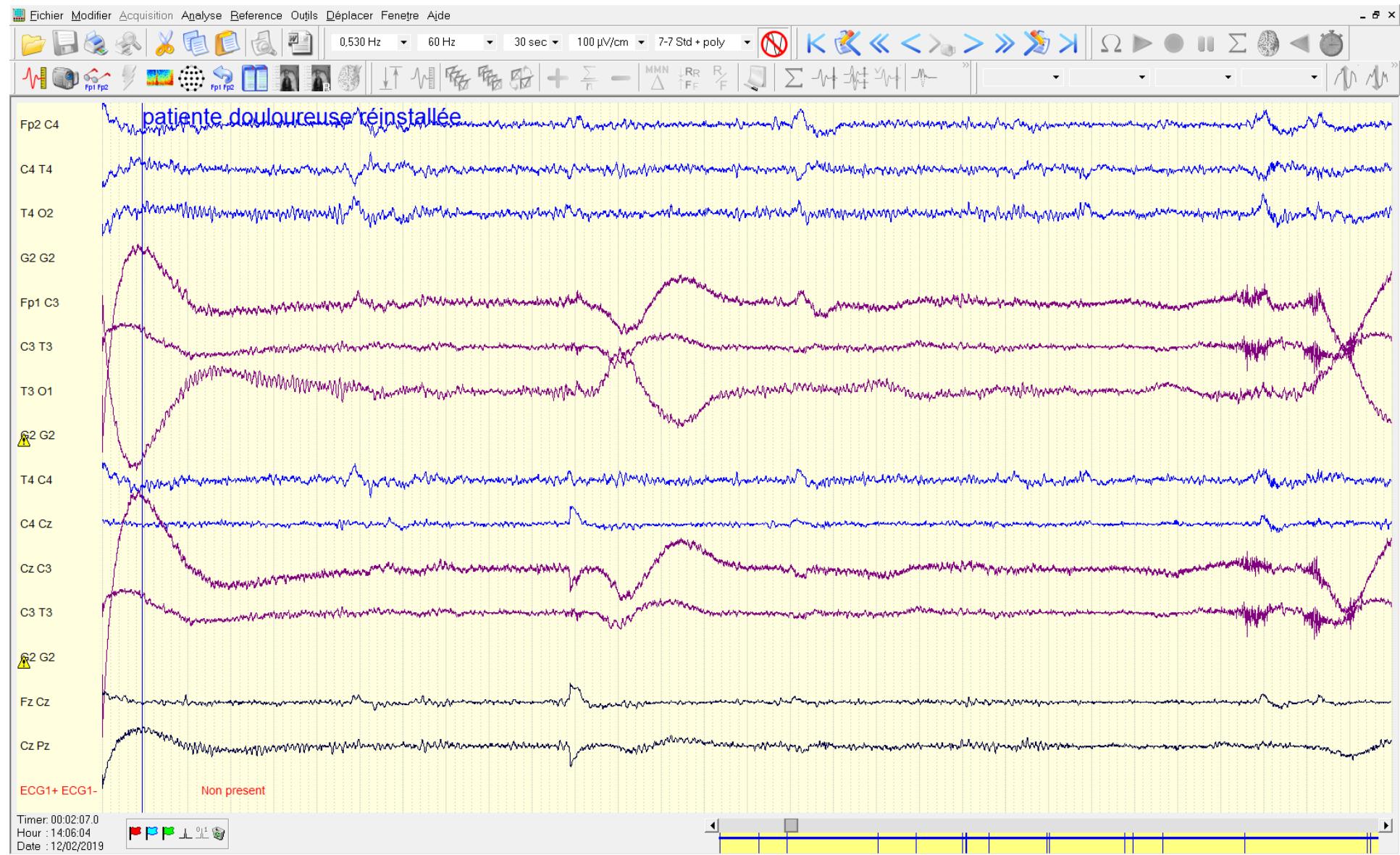
- IRM
 - Discret HS noyaux caudés et du ruban cortical pariétal G
 - PL : élévation 14.3.3
- MCJ sporadique de type Heidenhain
(variant postérieur)



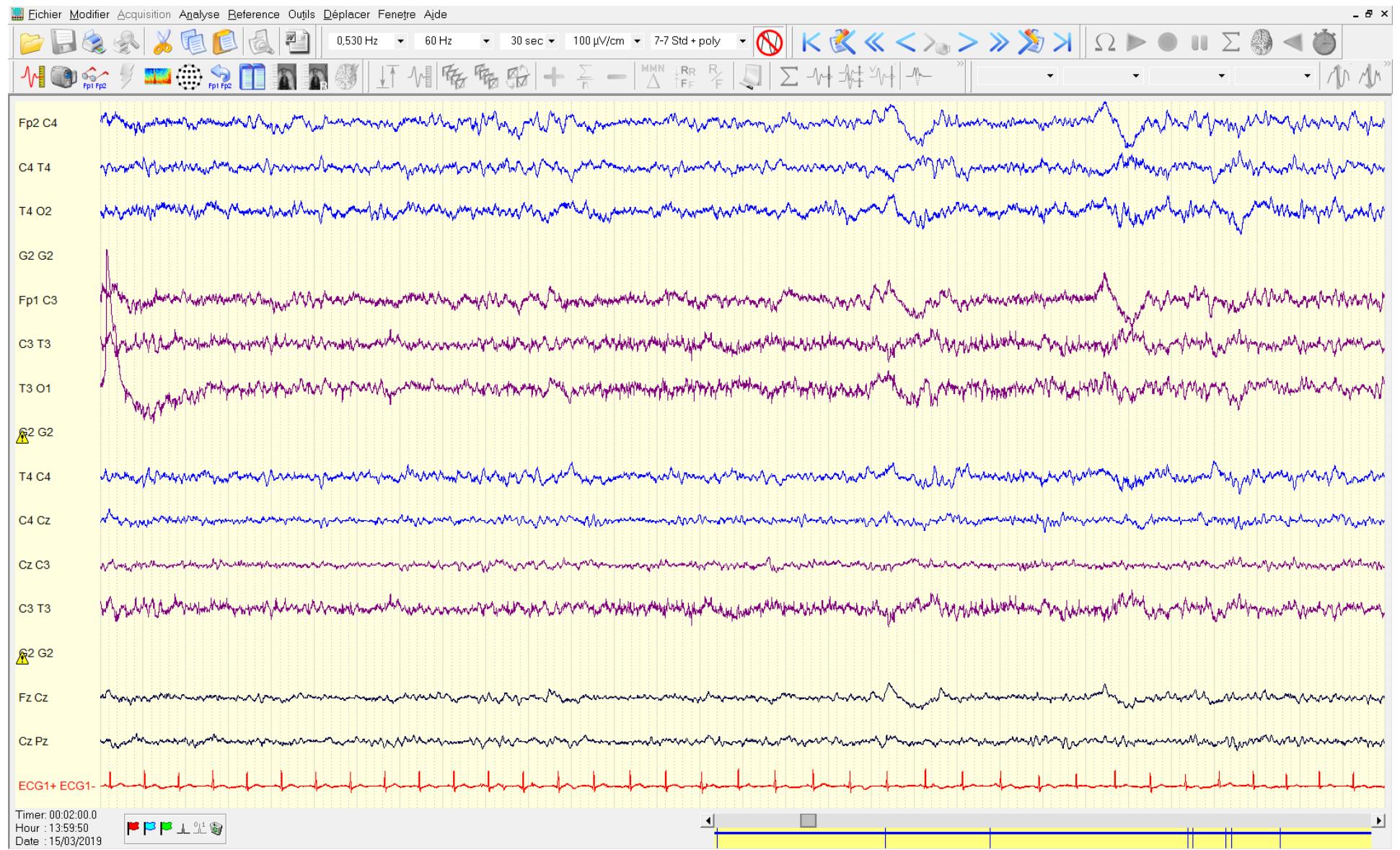
MCJ – EEG n°1



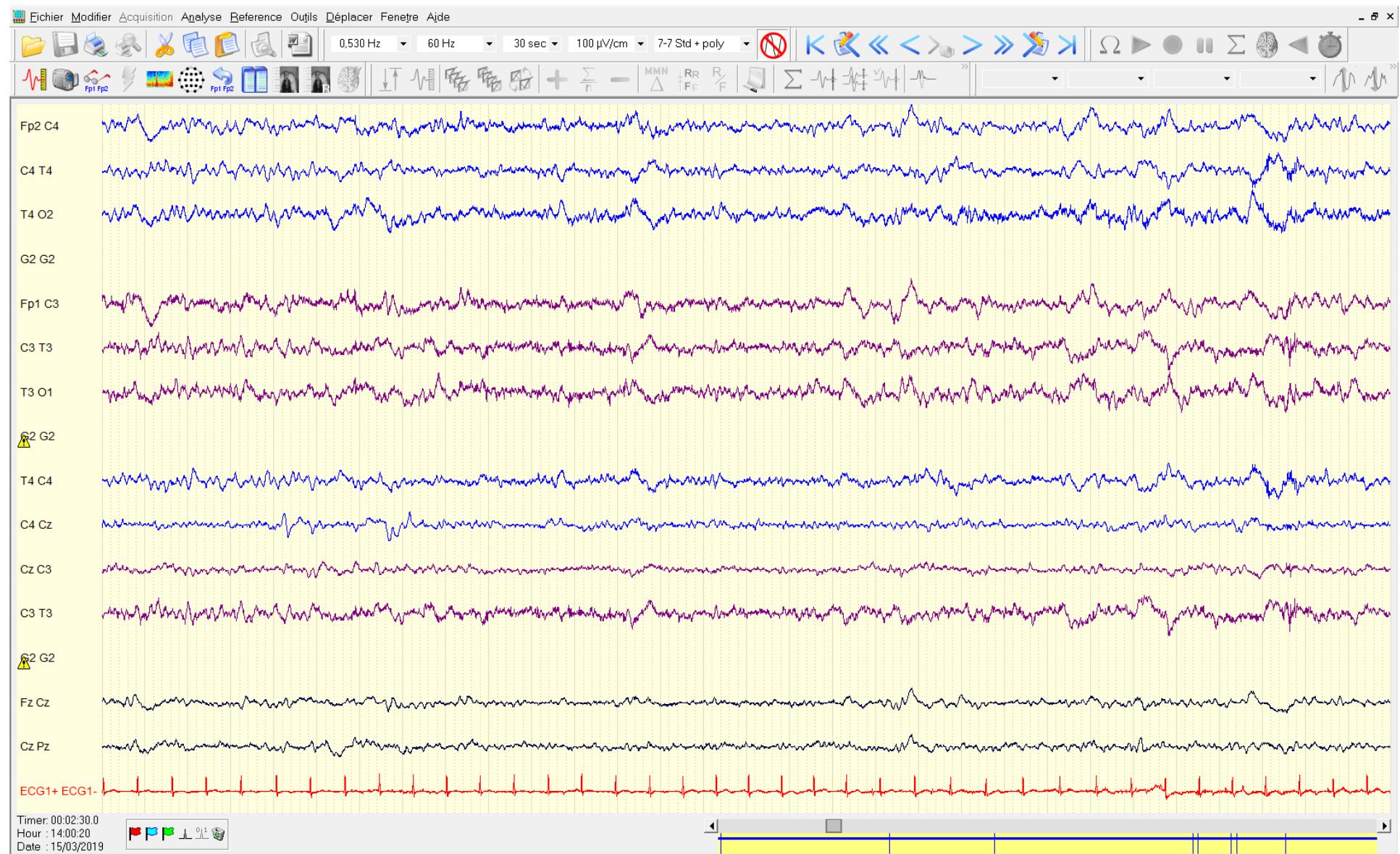
MCJ – EEG n°1



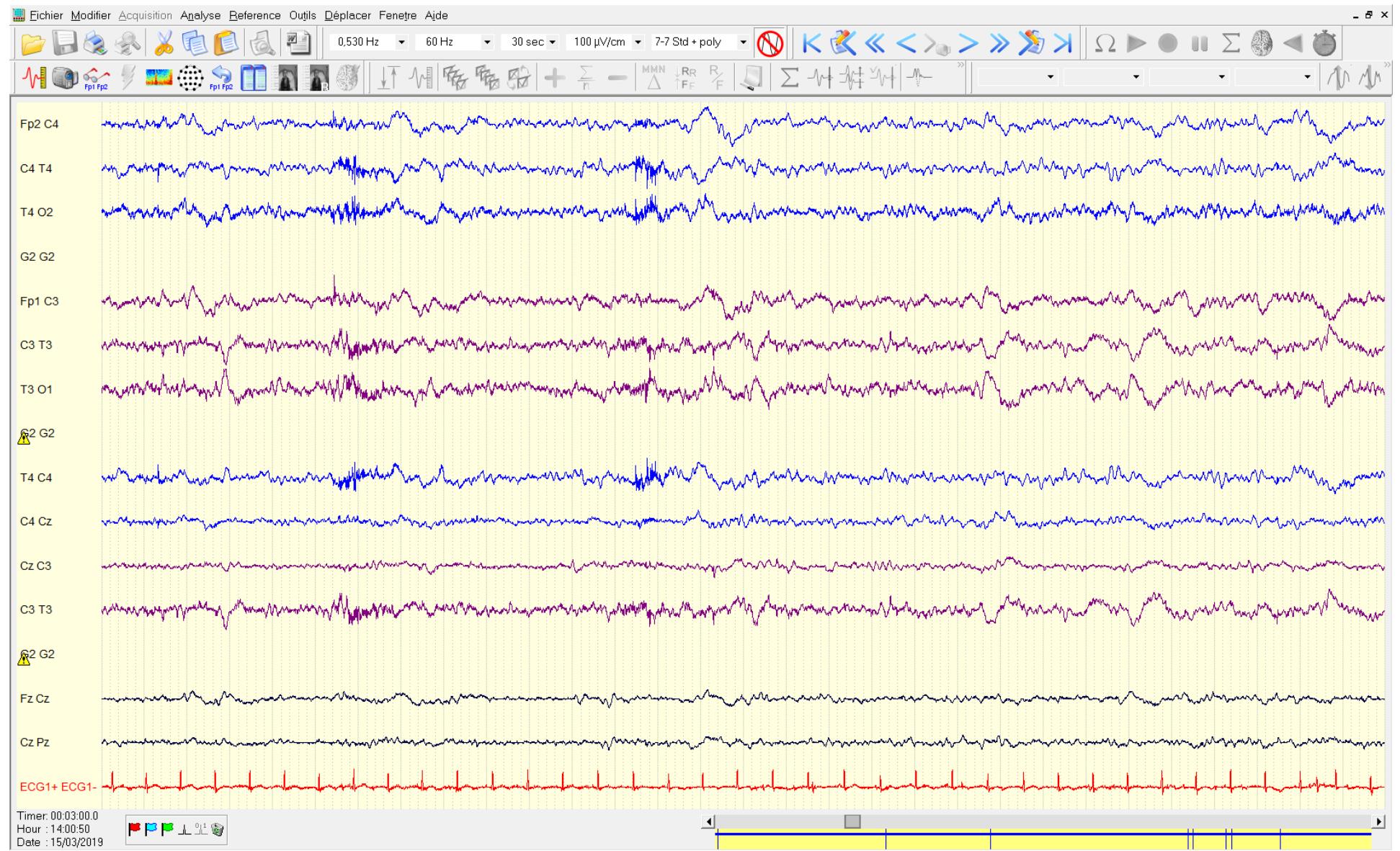
MCJ – EEG n°2 (m+1)



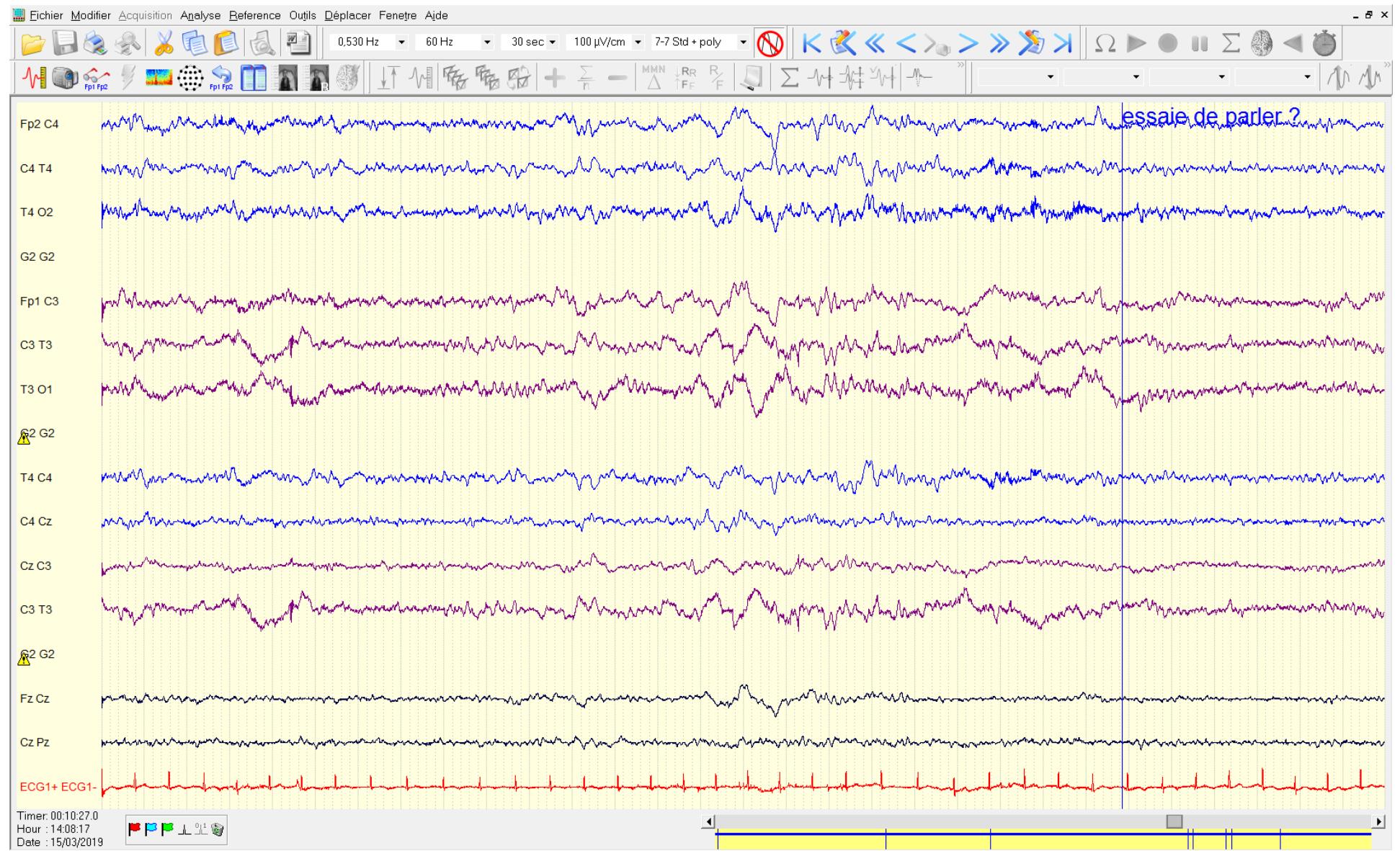
MCJ – EEG n°2 (m+1)



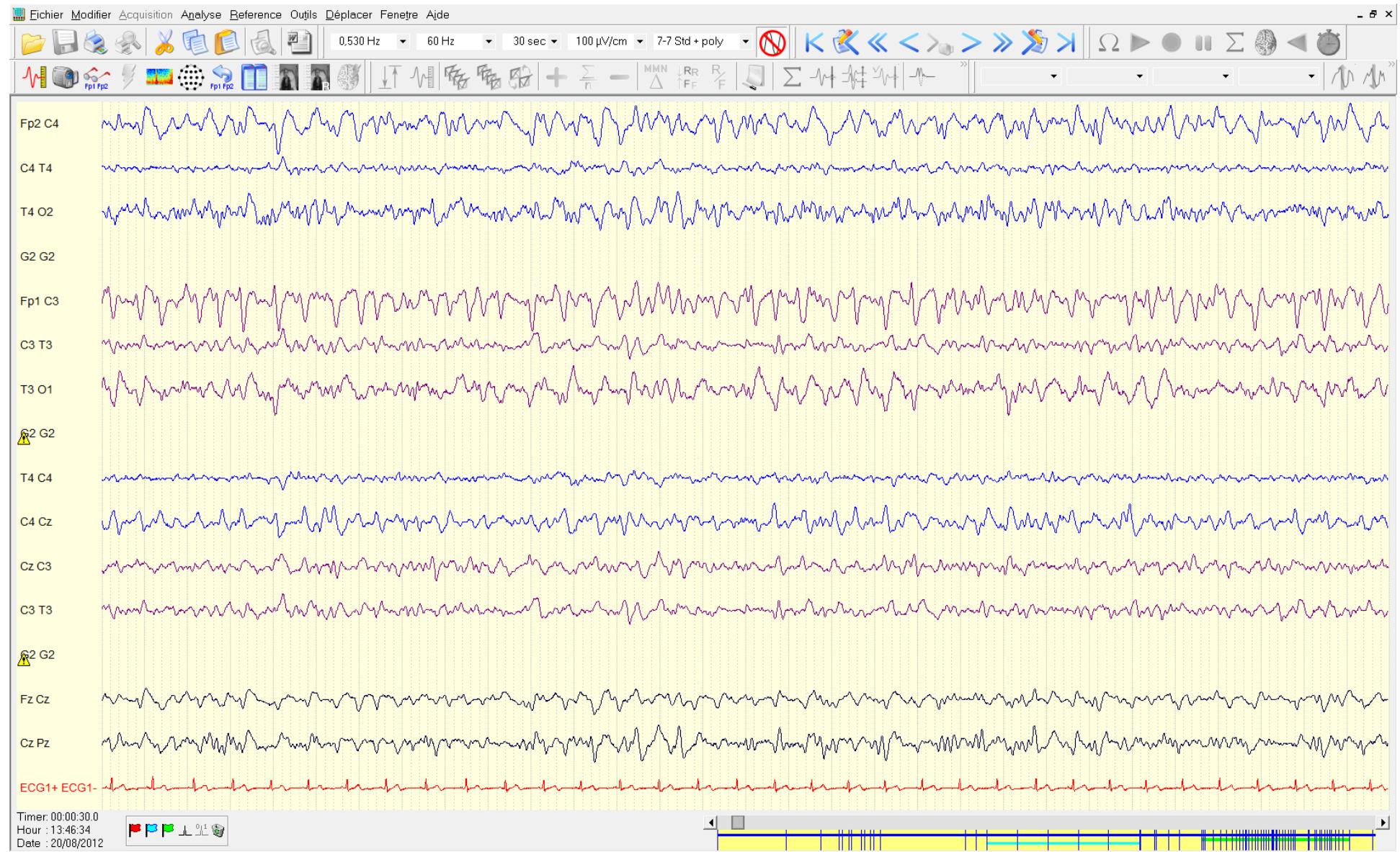
MCJ – EEG n°2 (m+1)



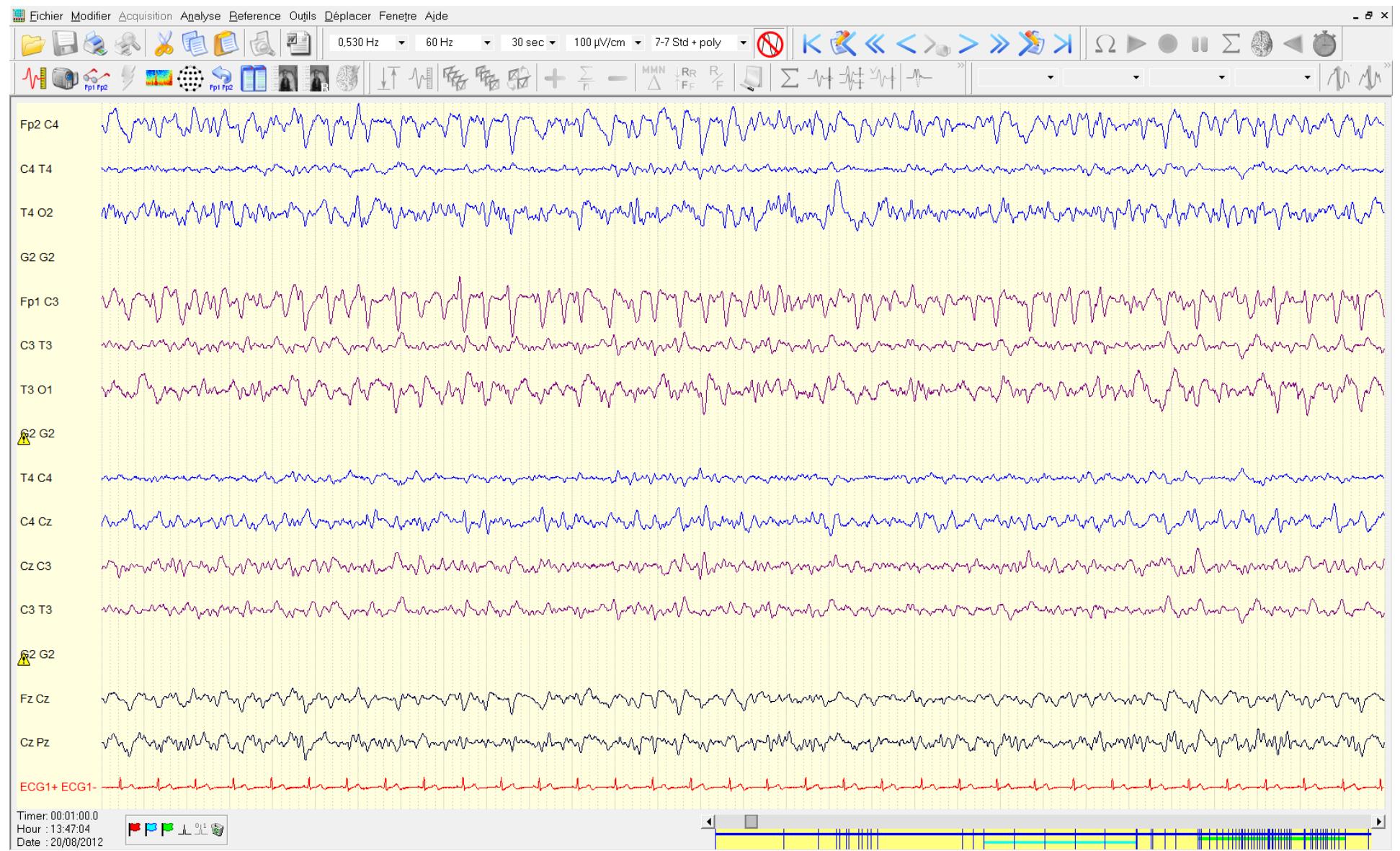
MCJ – EEG n°2 (m+1)



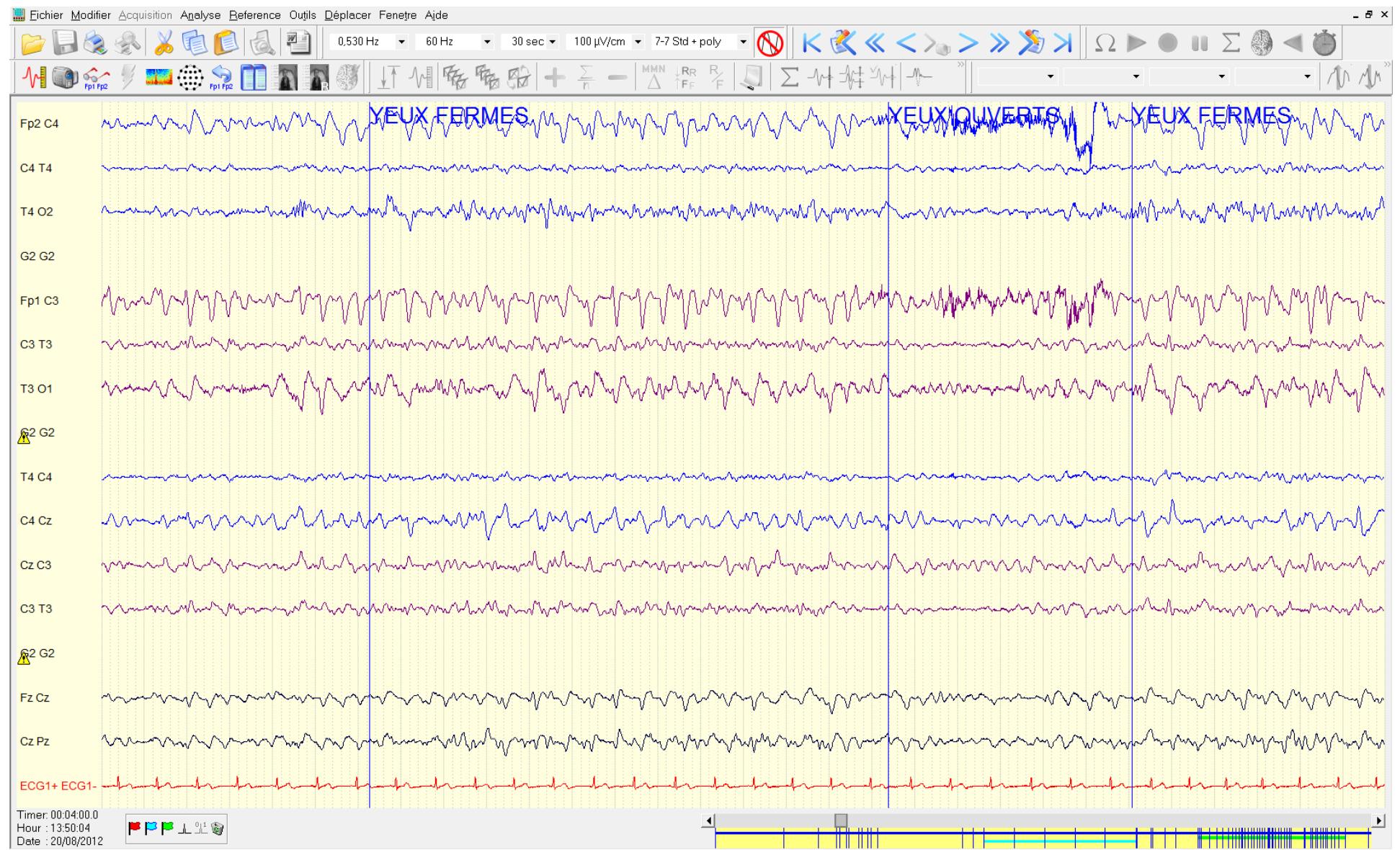
MCJ – EEG n°3 (m+4)



MCJ – EEG n°3 (m+4)



MCJ – EEG n°3 (m+4)



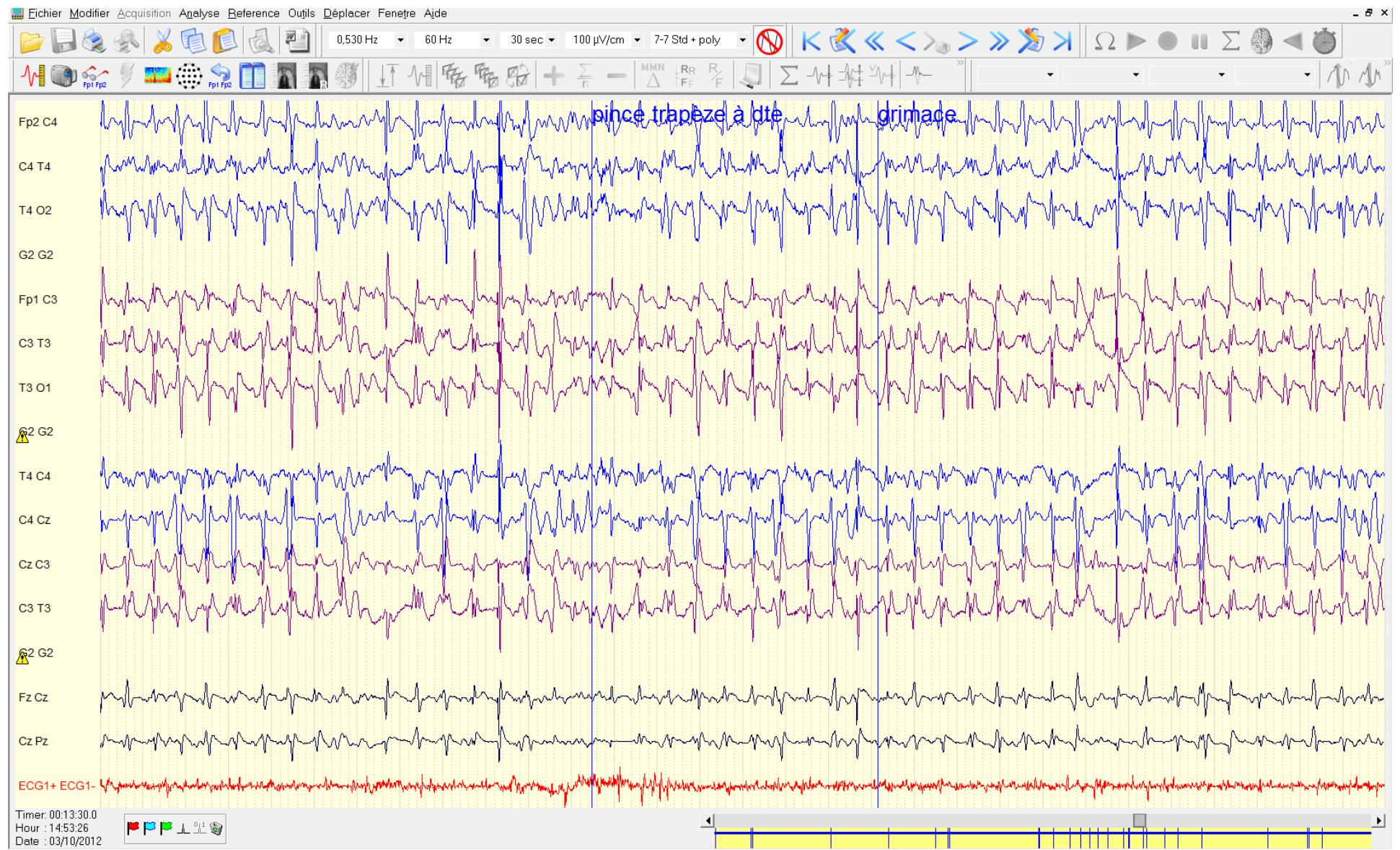
MCJ – EEG n°4 (m+6)



MCJ – EEG n°4 (m+6)



MCJ – EEG n°4 (m+6)



EEG in Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease

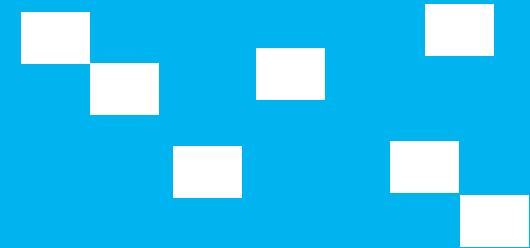
Heinz Gregor Wieser ^{a,*}, Kaspar Schindler ^a, Dominik Zumsteg ^b

Clinical Neurophysiology 117 (2006) 935–951

- Activité de fond
 - Ralentissement progressif
 - FIRDA
- Sommeil déstructuré
 - Diminution des occurrences des graphoéléments physiologiques
 - Diminution SP
 - Changements rapides et fréquents de stades
- Activités périodiques
 - Occurrence augmente pendant quelques mois puis simplification progressive voire disparition
 - Topographie :
 - Bilatérales antérieures > occipitales (variant Heidenhain)
 - Parfois latéralisées au stade précoce
 - Diminuées au sommeil, par les stimulations ou les benzodiazepines
 - Non synchronisées aux myoclonies



Mr F

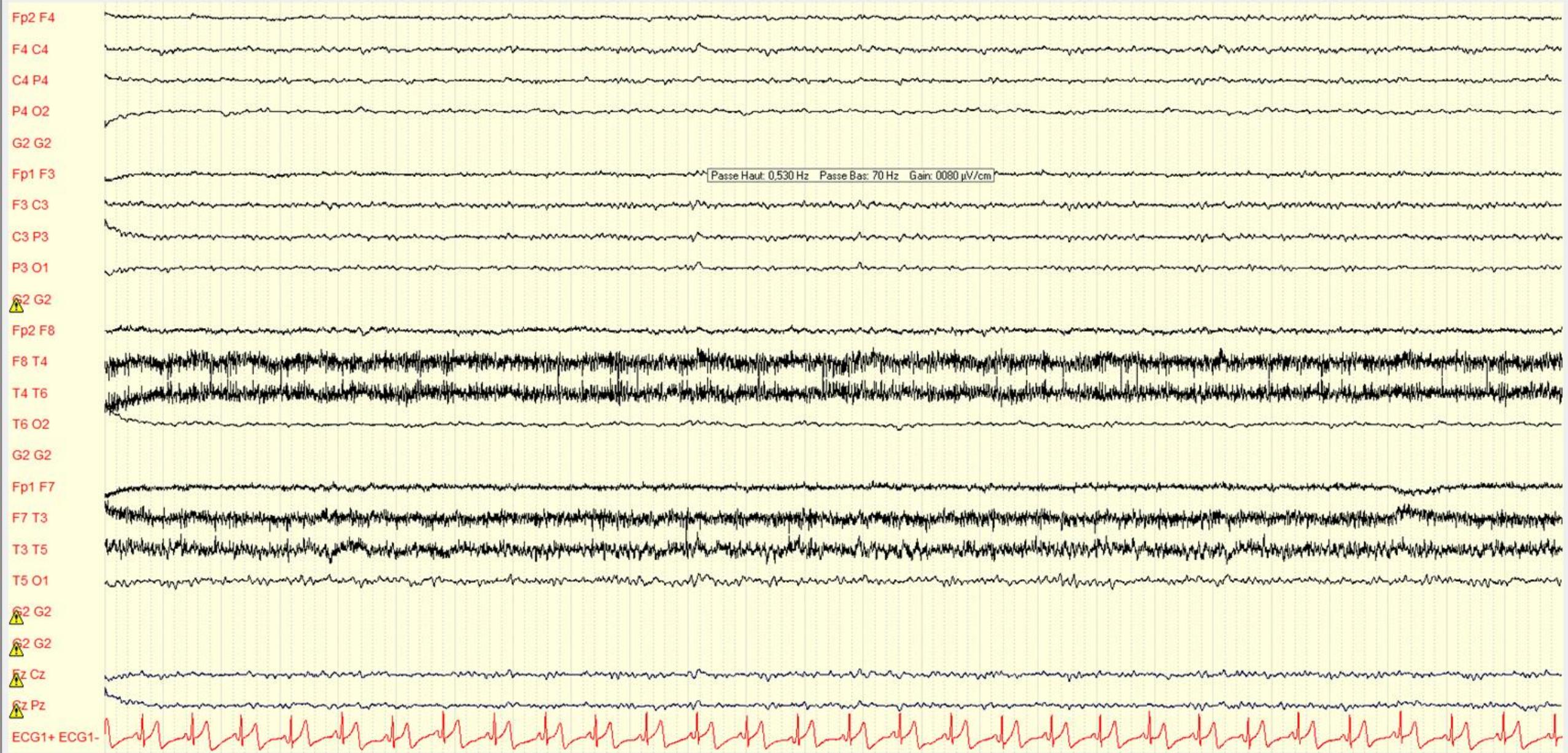


Mr F, 36 ans

- Notion d'une crise convulsive précédée de phosphènes quelques mois auparavant
 - IRM et EEG normaux
 - Pas de traitement AE de fond
- Consulte aux urgences
 - Épisodes de phosphènes intermittents dans l'hémichamp gauche + céphalées
 - Contractions paupière gauche il y a 2j



EEG



Fp2 F4
F4 C4
C4 P4
P4 O2
G2 G2

Fp1 F3
F3 C3
C3 P3
P3 O1

G2 G2
Fp2 F8
F8 T4
T4 T6
T6 O2
G2 G2
Fp1 F7
F7 T3
T3 T5
T5 O1

G2 G2
G2 G2
Fz Cz
Fz Pz

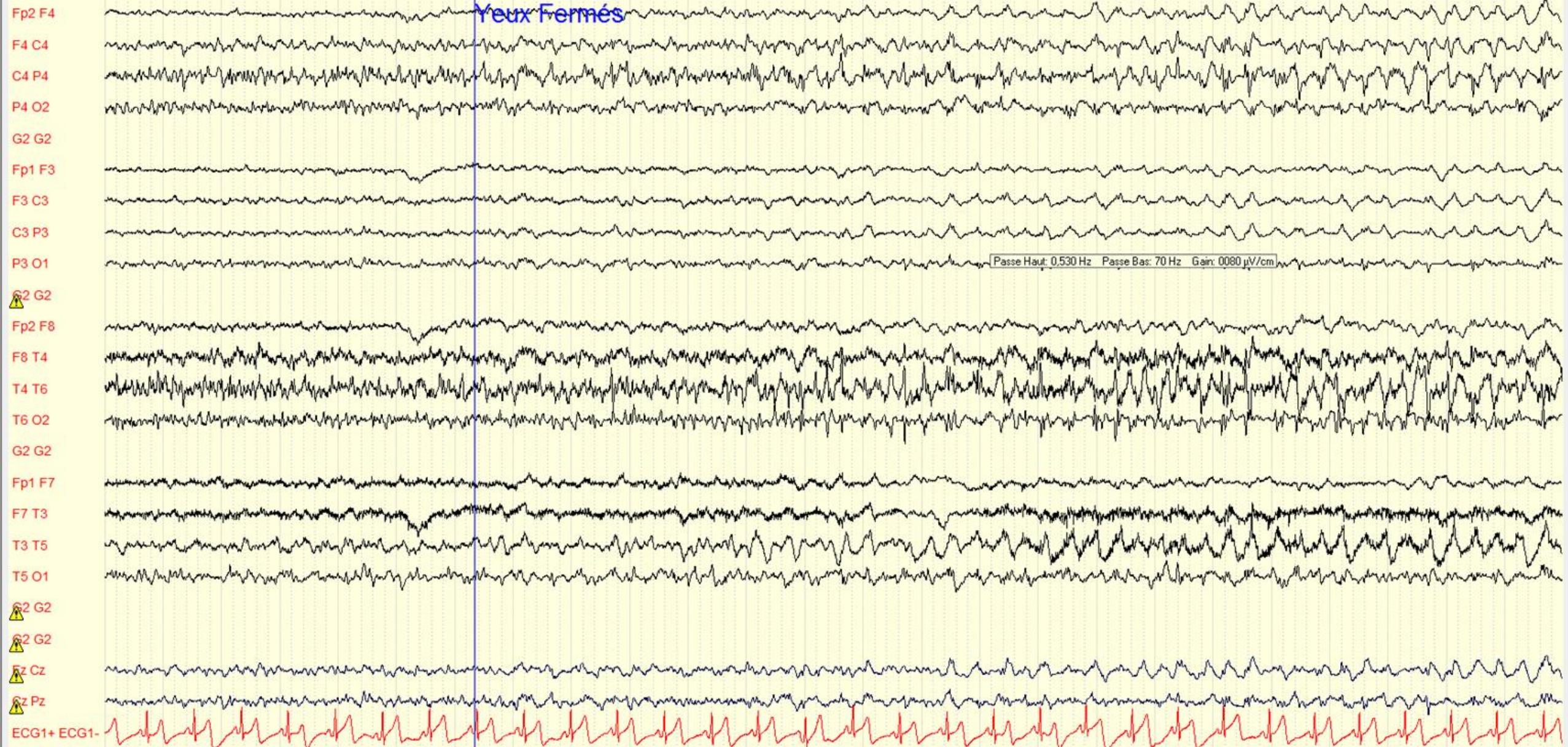
ECG+ ECG1

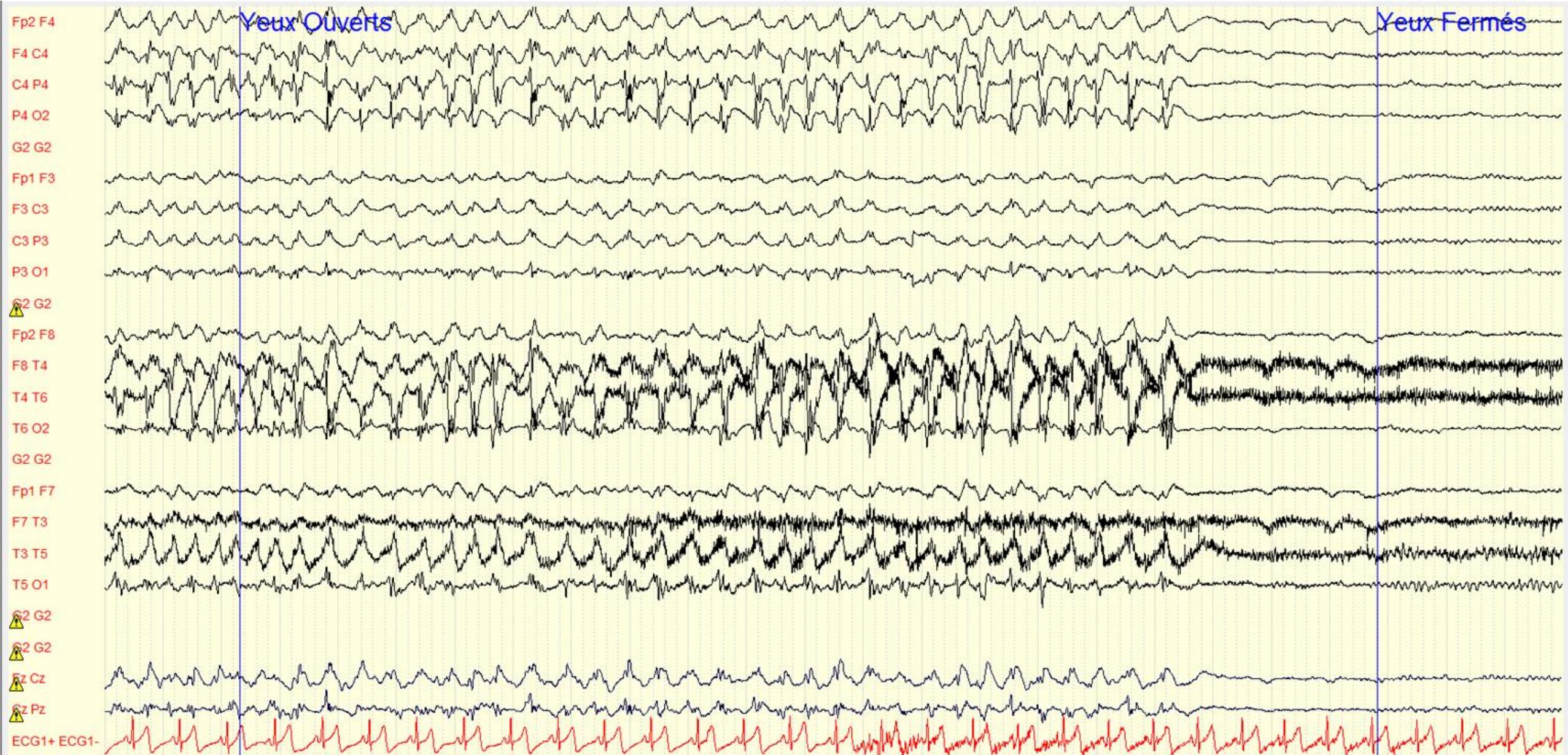
Yeux Fermés

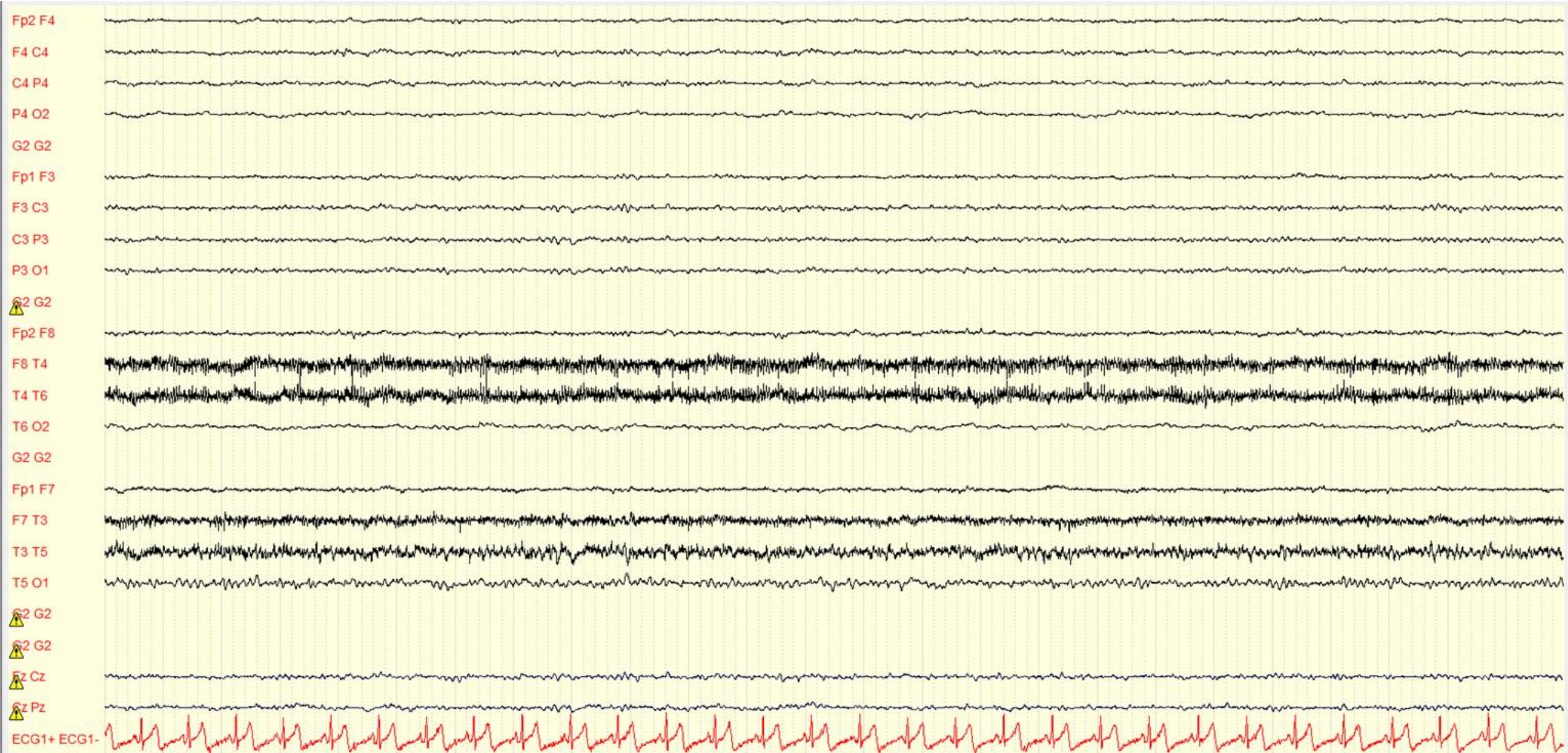
Yeux Ouverts

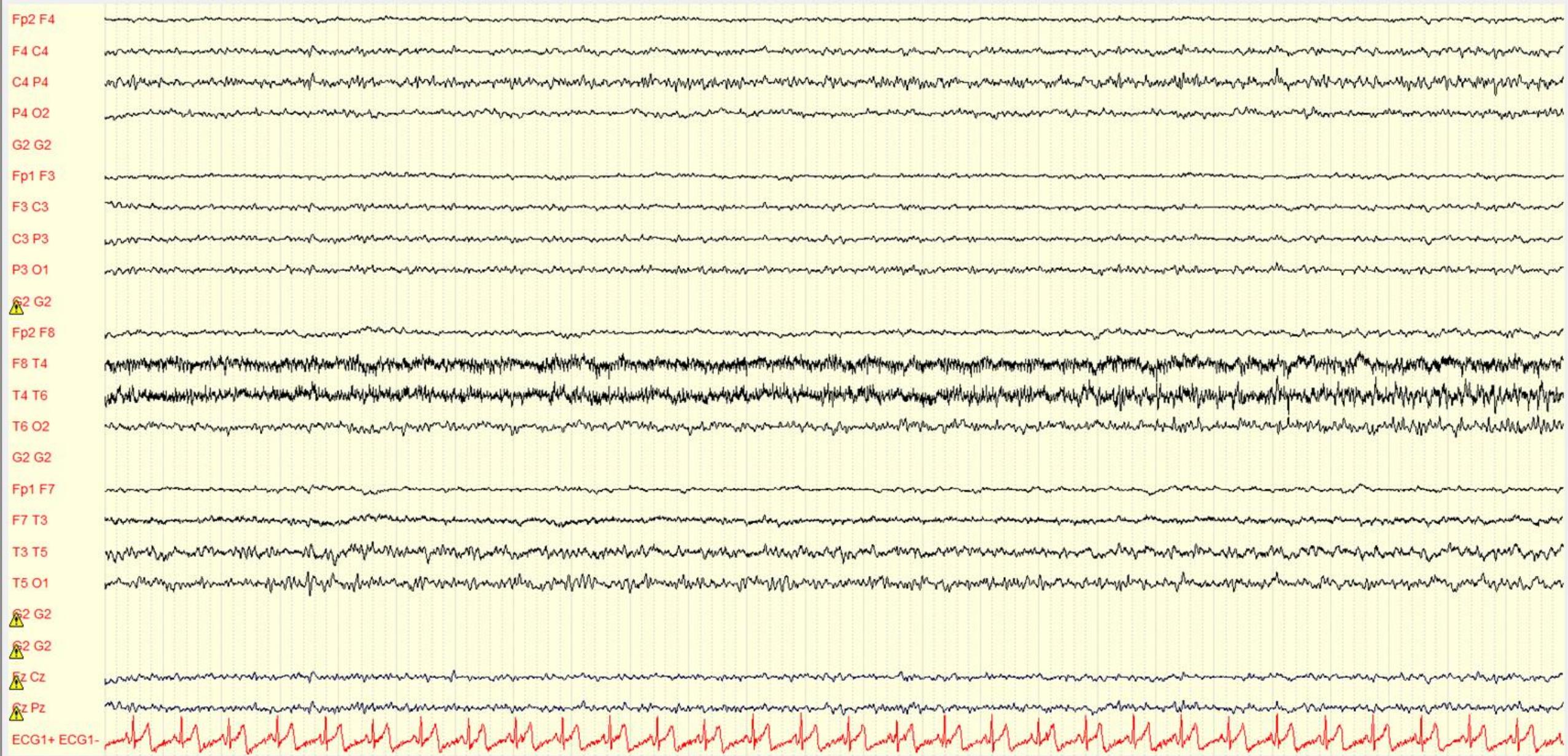
Passe Haut: 0,530 Hz Passe Bas: 70 Hz Gain: 0080 μ V/cm

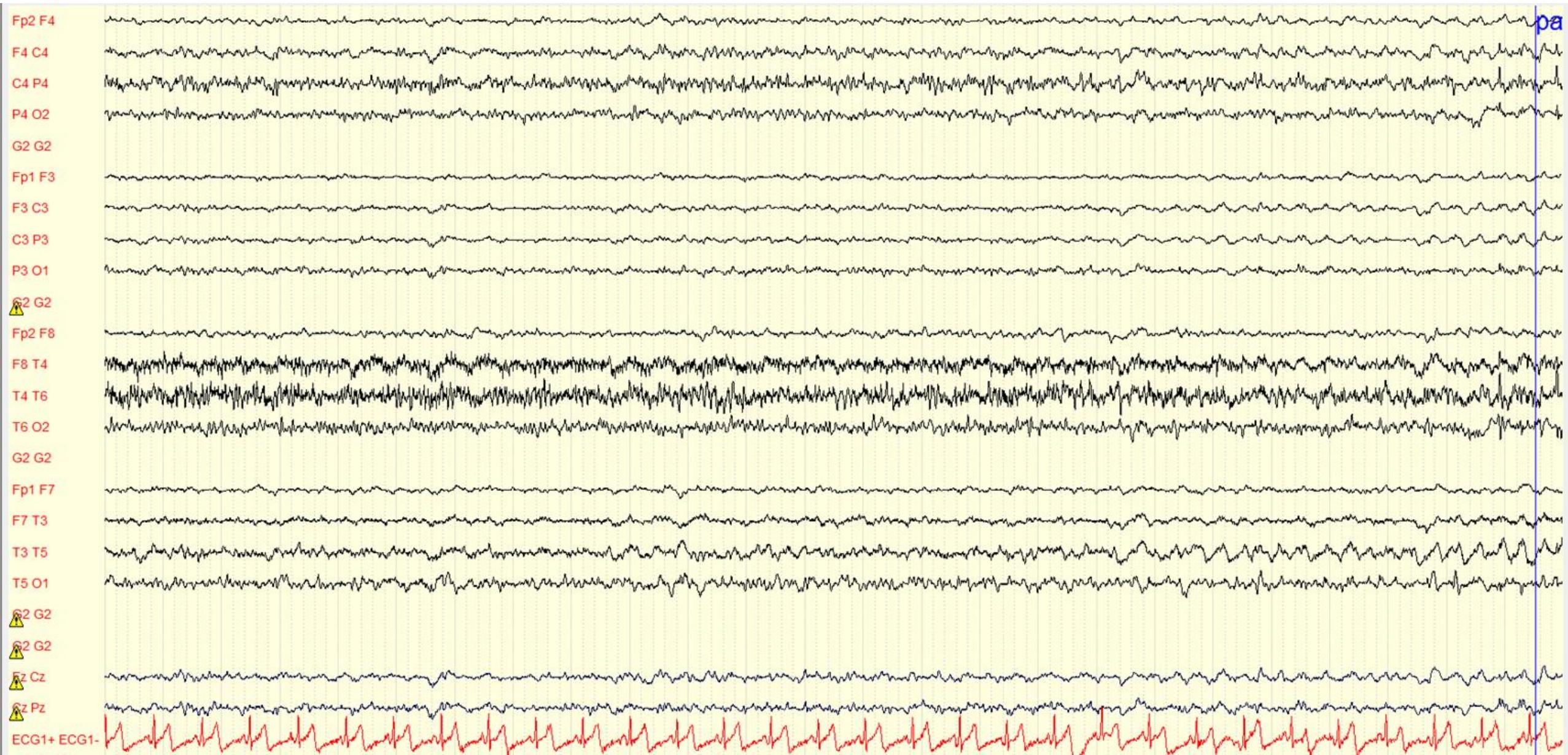
EEG











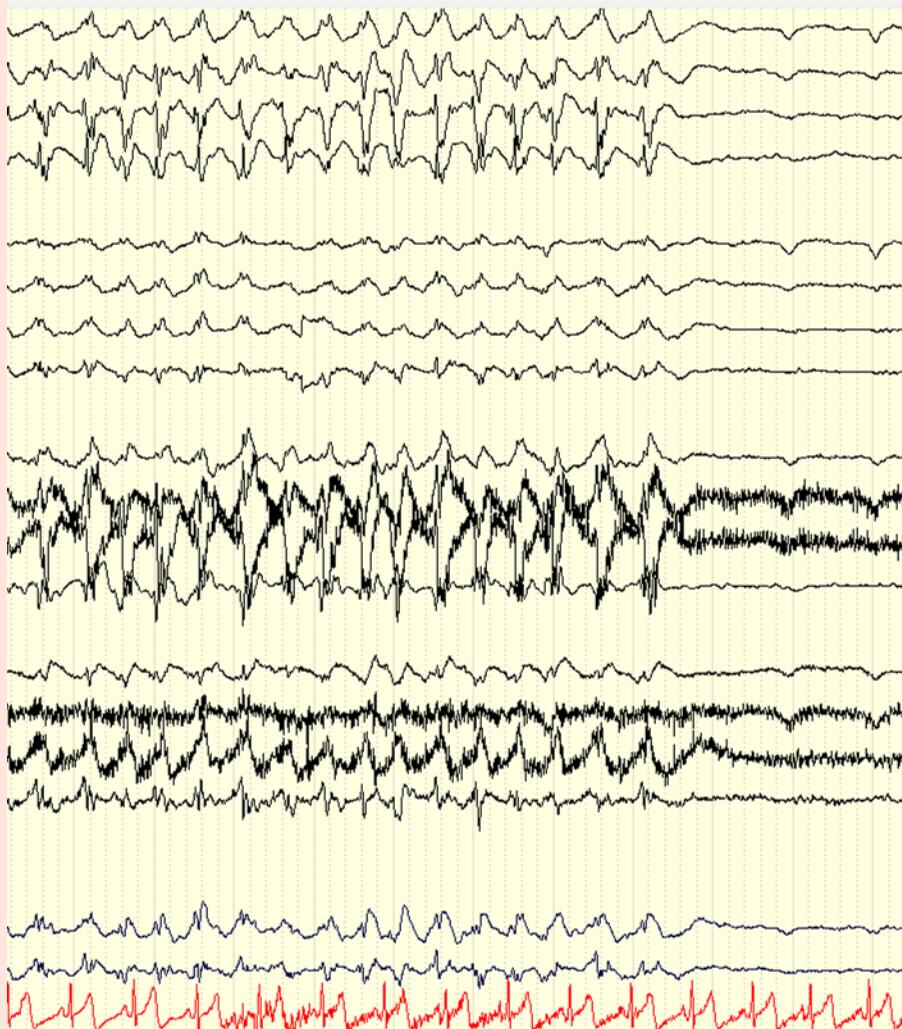
Fp2 F4
F4 C4
C4 P4
P4 O2
G2 G2
Fp1 F3
F3 C3
C3 P3
P3 O1
G2 G2
Fp2 F8
F8 T4
T4 T6
T6 O2
G2 G2
Fp1 F7
F7 T3
T3 T5
T5 O1
G2 G2
G2 G2
Fz Cz
Fz Pz
ECG1+ ECG1

Yéaux Ouverts

ne voit pas de le

Passe Haut: 0,000 Hz Passe Bas: 70 Hz Gain: 0080 μ V/cm

Que pensez-vous de l'EEG ?



- A. Blocage de l'activité par l'ouverture des yeux
- B. Salve de crises hémisphériques D à départ occipital
- C. Crises subintrantes
- D. EME généralisé car les symptômes durent depuis > 5 minutes
- E. EME focal car les symptômes durent depuis > 10 minutes



A definition and classification of status epilepticus – Report of the ILAE Task Force on Classification of Status Epilepticus

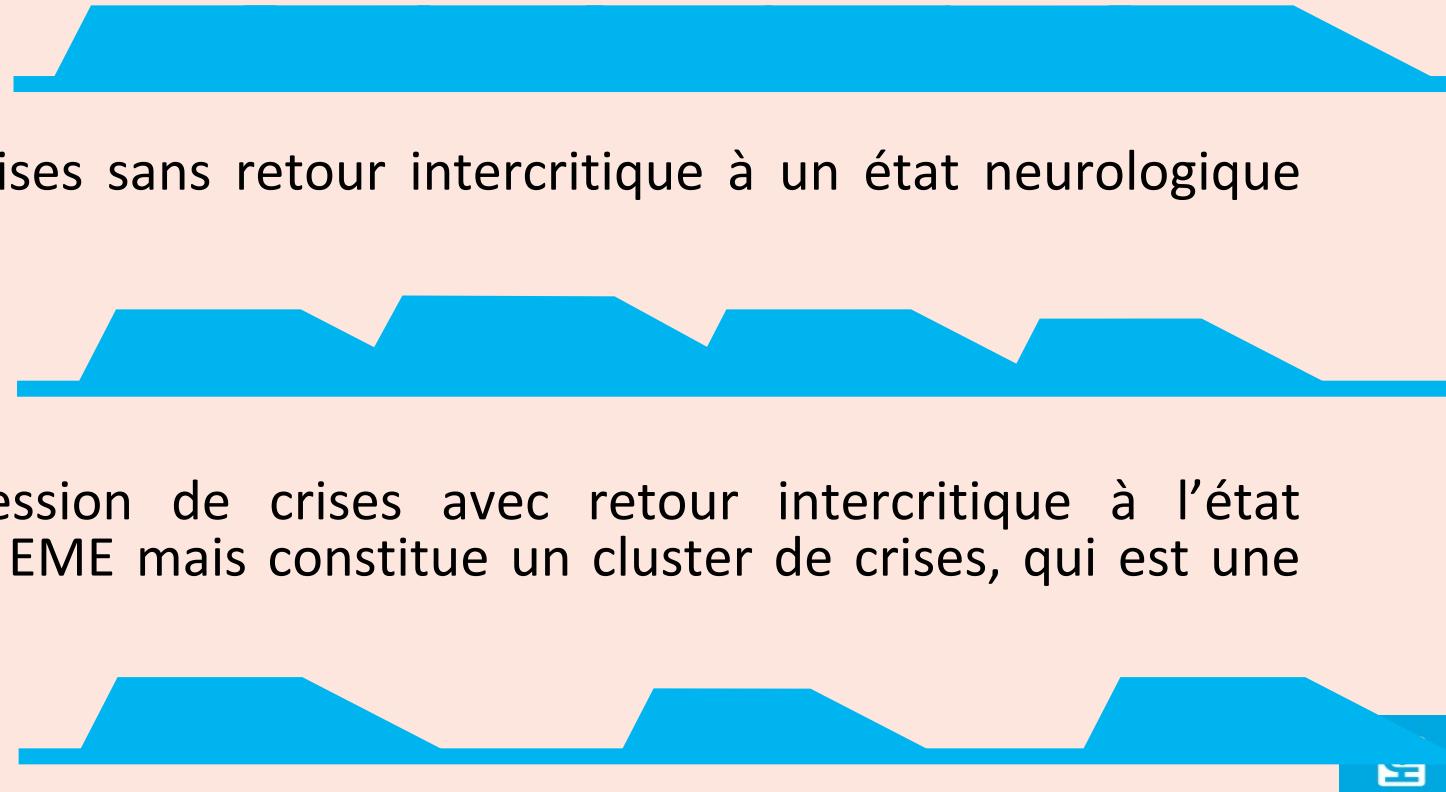
*†‡Eugen Trinka, §Hannah Cock, ¶Dale Hesdorffer, #Andrea O. Rossetti, **Ingrid E. Scheffer,
††Shlomo Shinnar, ‡‡Simon Shorvon, and §§Daniel H. Lowenstein

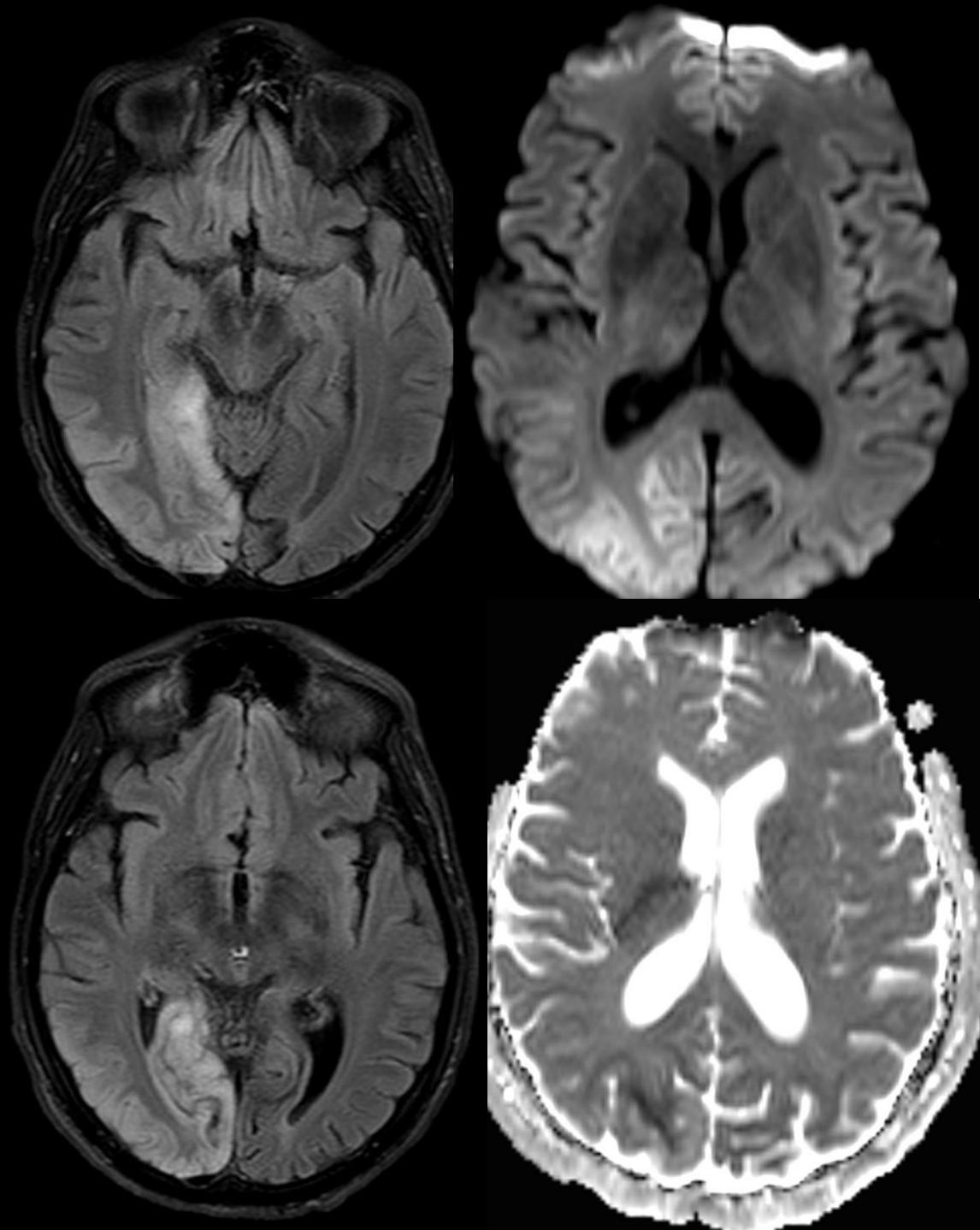
Epilepsia, 56(10):1515–1523, 2015

doi: 10.1111/epi.13121

Définition EME

- Crise dont la durée est anormalement longue
 - 5 minutes si convulsif
 - 10 minutes si non-convulsif
- Une succession d'au moins 2 crises sans retour intercritique à un état neurologique basal (« crises subintrantes »)
- Salve/Cluster de crises : succession de crises avec retour intercritique à l'état neurologique basal n'est pas un EME mais constitue un cluster de crises, qui est une menace d'EME.





- Lésion stroke-like postérieure D
 - Hypersignal FLAIR & Diffusion cortico-sous-cortical postérieur D
 - Prise de contraste lepto-méningée

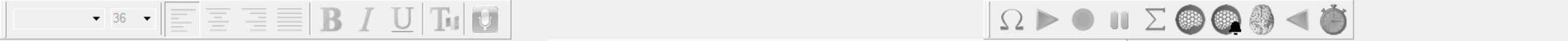
- ➔ **MELAS (mitochondrial encephalopathy with lactic acidosis and stroke-like episodes)**



Mr F, 36 ans – épisode 2

- Epilepsie stabilisée sous LEV + LCS
- Persistance d'une HLH gauche
- Consulte pour majoration de la gêne visuelle depuis quelques semaines





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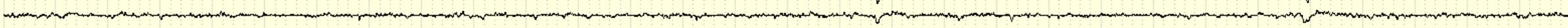
...



Fp2 F4



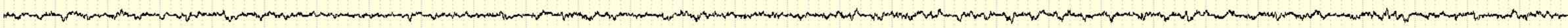
F4 C4



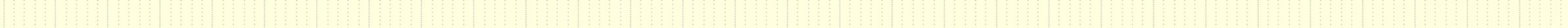
C4 P4



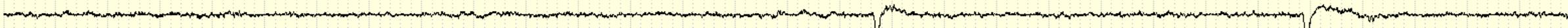
P4 O2



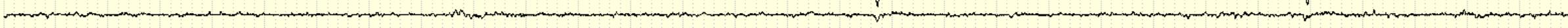
G2 G2



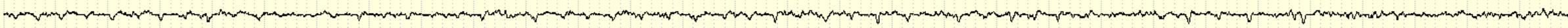
Fp1 F3



F3 C3



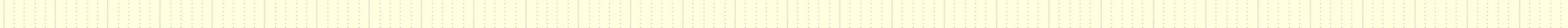
C3 P3



P3 O1



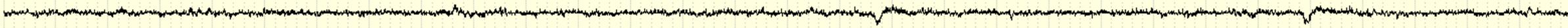
G2 G2



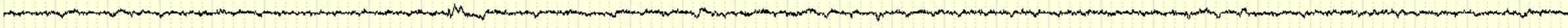
Fp2 F8



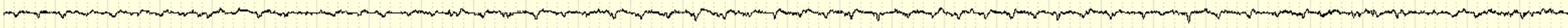
F8 T4



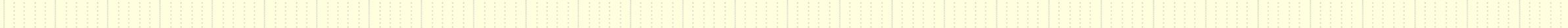
T4 T6



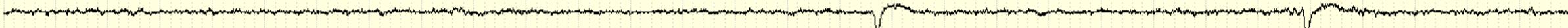
T6 O2



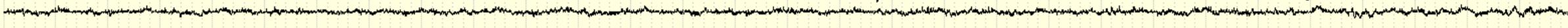
G2 G2



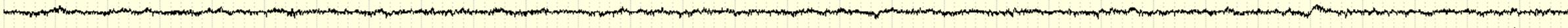
Fp1 F7



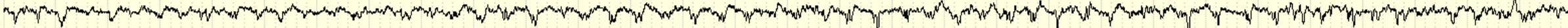
T3 T5



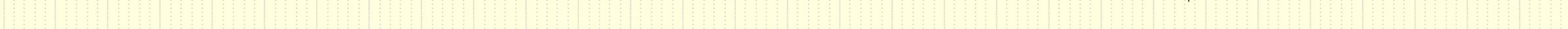
F7 T3



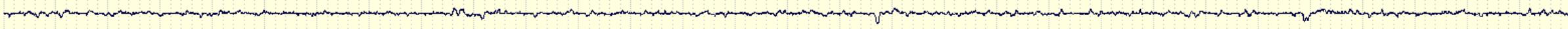
T5 O1



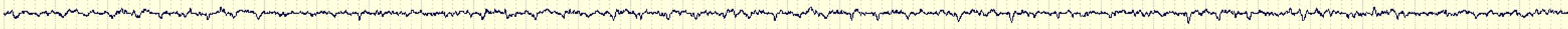
G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz



ECG1+ ECG1-



Timer: 02:24:11.0

Hour : 16:32:55

Date : 24/11/2016



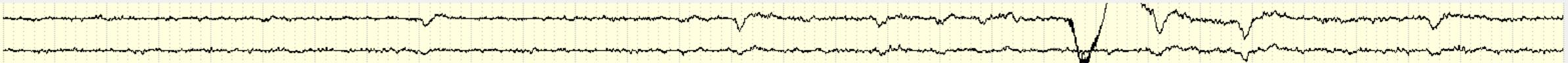


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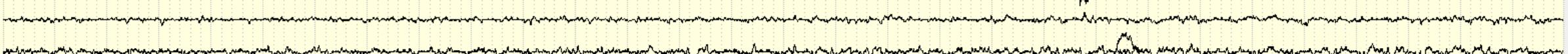
- E



Fp2 F4



F4 C4



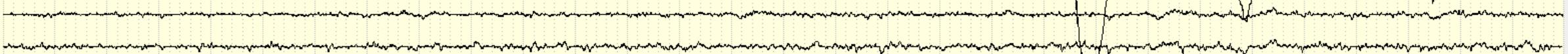
C4 P4



P4 O2



G2 G2



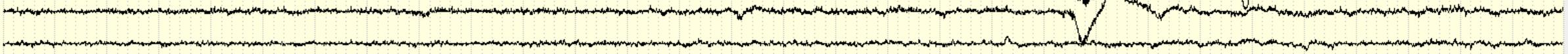
Fp1 F3



F3 C3



C3 P3



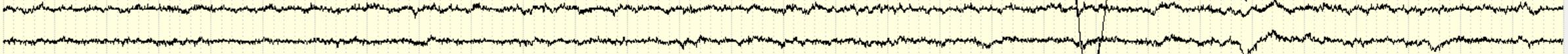
P3 O1



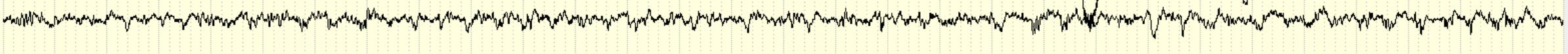
G2 G2



Fp2 F8



F8 T4



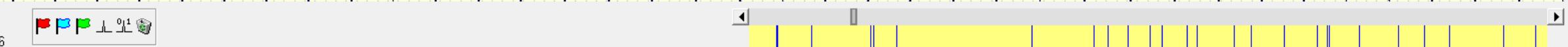
T4 T6



T6 O2



G2 G2



Fp1 F7



T3 T5

F7 T3

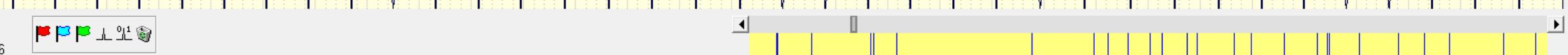
T5 O1

G2 G2

Fz Cz

Cz Pz

ECG1+ECG1-



Timer: 02:24:41.0

Hour : 16:33:25

Date : 24/11/2016



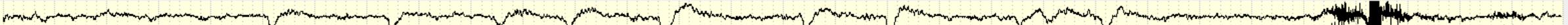


Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

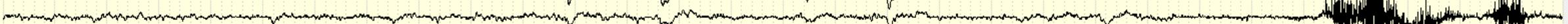
- E X



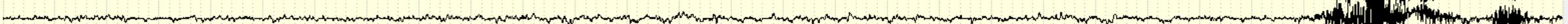
Fp2 F4



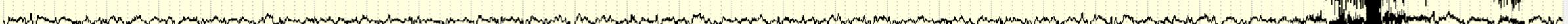
F4 C4



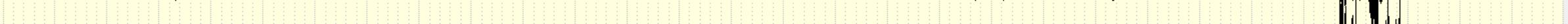
C4 P4



P4 O2



G2 G2



Fp1 F3



F3 C3



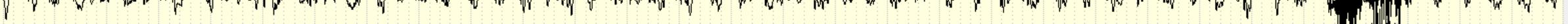
C3 P3



P3 O1



G2 G2



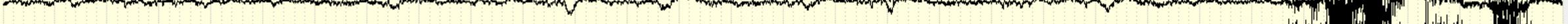
Fp2 F8



F8 T4



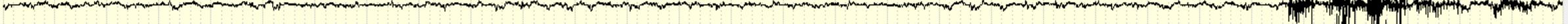
T4 T6



T6 O2



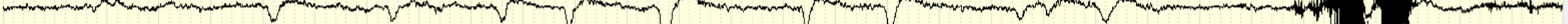
G2 G2



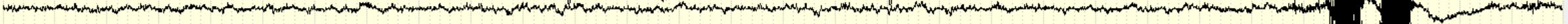
Fp1 F7



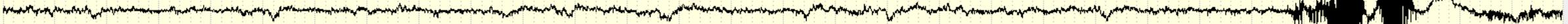
T3 T5



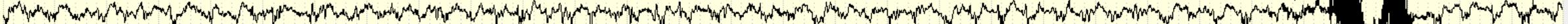
F7 T3



T5 O1



G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz



ECG1+ECG1-



Timer: 02:25:11.0

Hour : 16:33:55

Date : 24/11/2016



36

B I U | T | 



 Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

- 8 -



Fp2 F4

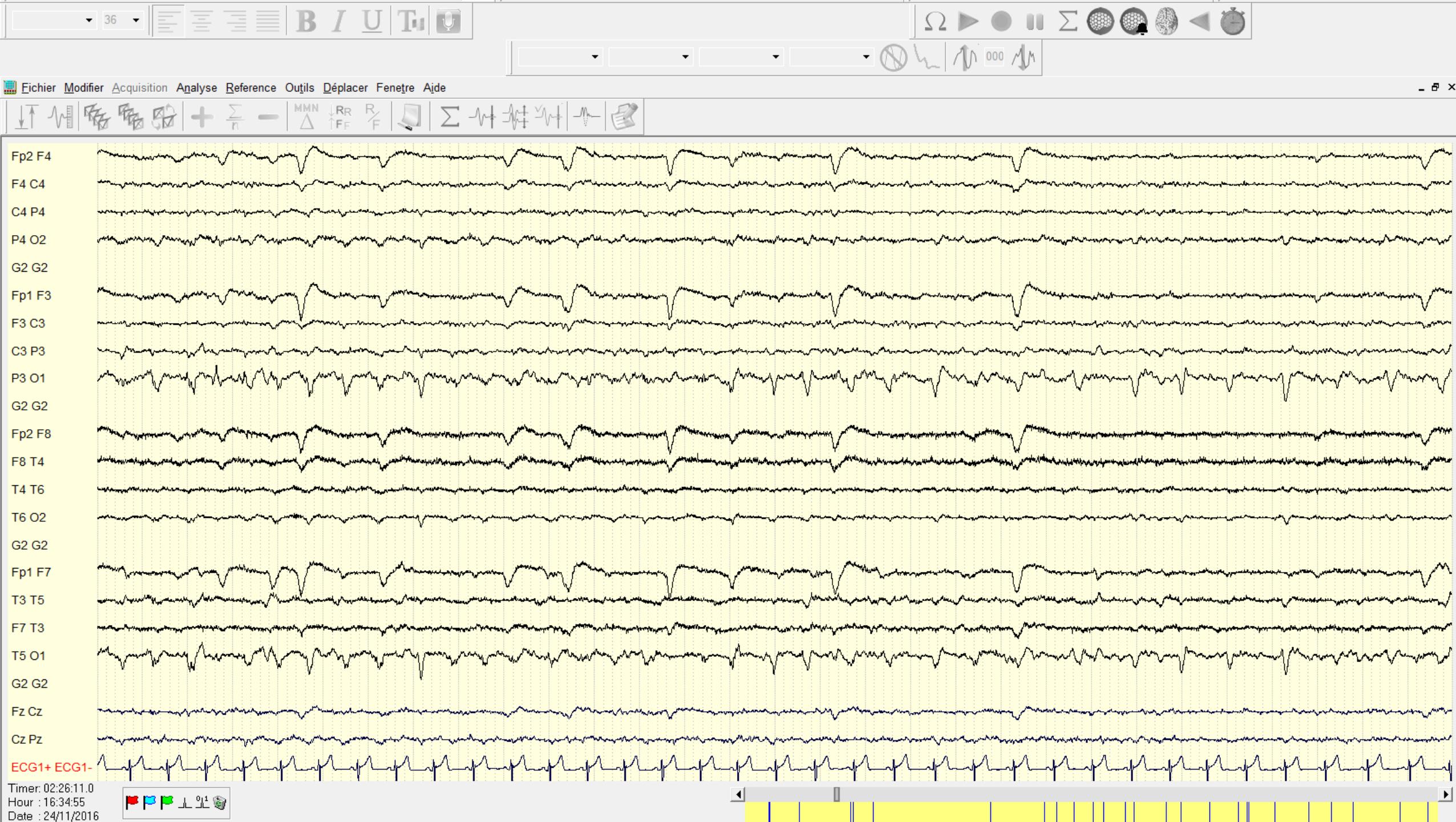
This figure displays a series of horizontal EEG strips arranged vertically. Each strip represents a different electrode's signal. The strips show various patterns of brain activity, including periods of relative silence and more active, wavy patterns. A small rectangular box is positioned in the upper right area of the strips, containing the text: "Passe Haut: 0,530 Hz Passe Bas: 70 Hz Gain: 0070 μ V/cm".

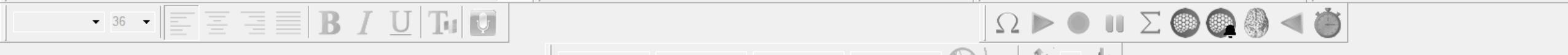
Timer 02:25:41.0

Hour : 16:34:25

Date : 24/11/2016





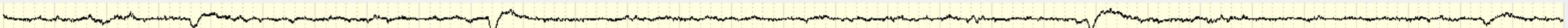


Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

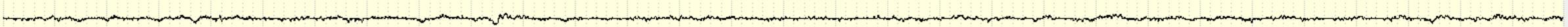
- E X



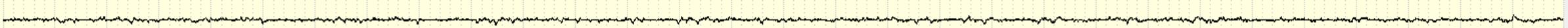
Fp2 F4



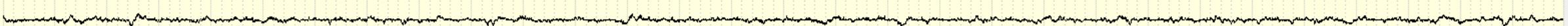
F4 C4



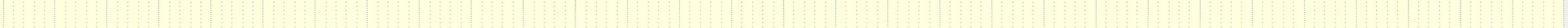
C4 P4



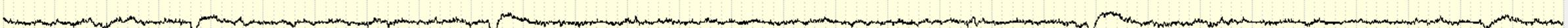
P4 O2



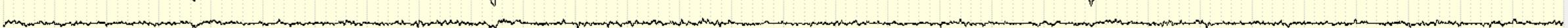
G2 G2



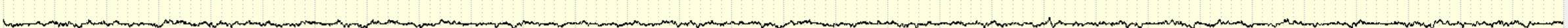
Fp1 F3



F3 C3



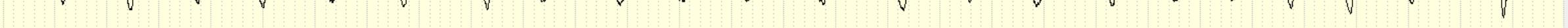
C3 P3



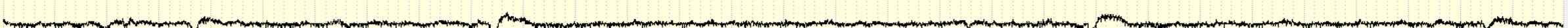
P3 O1



G2 G2



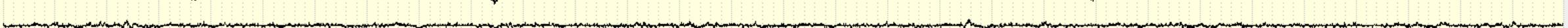
Fp2 F8



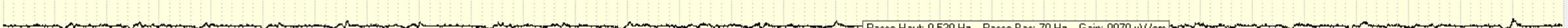
F8 T4



T4 T6

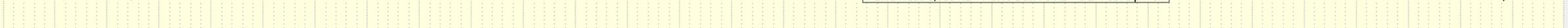


T6 O2

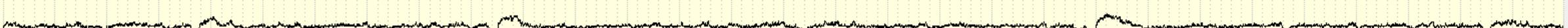


Passe Haut: 0,530 Hz Passe Bas: 70 Hz Gain: 0070 μ V/cm

G2 G2



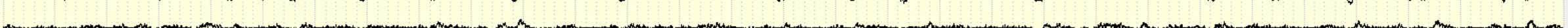
Fp1 F7



T3 T5



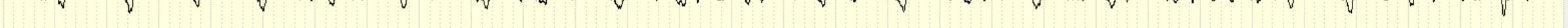
F7 T3



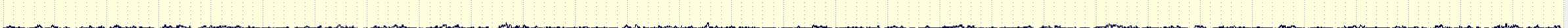
T5 O1



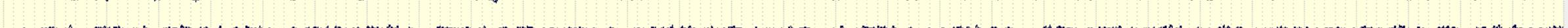
G2 G2



Fz Cz



Cz Pz



ECG1+ ECG1-

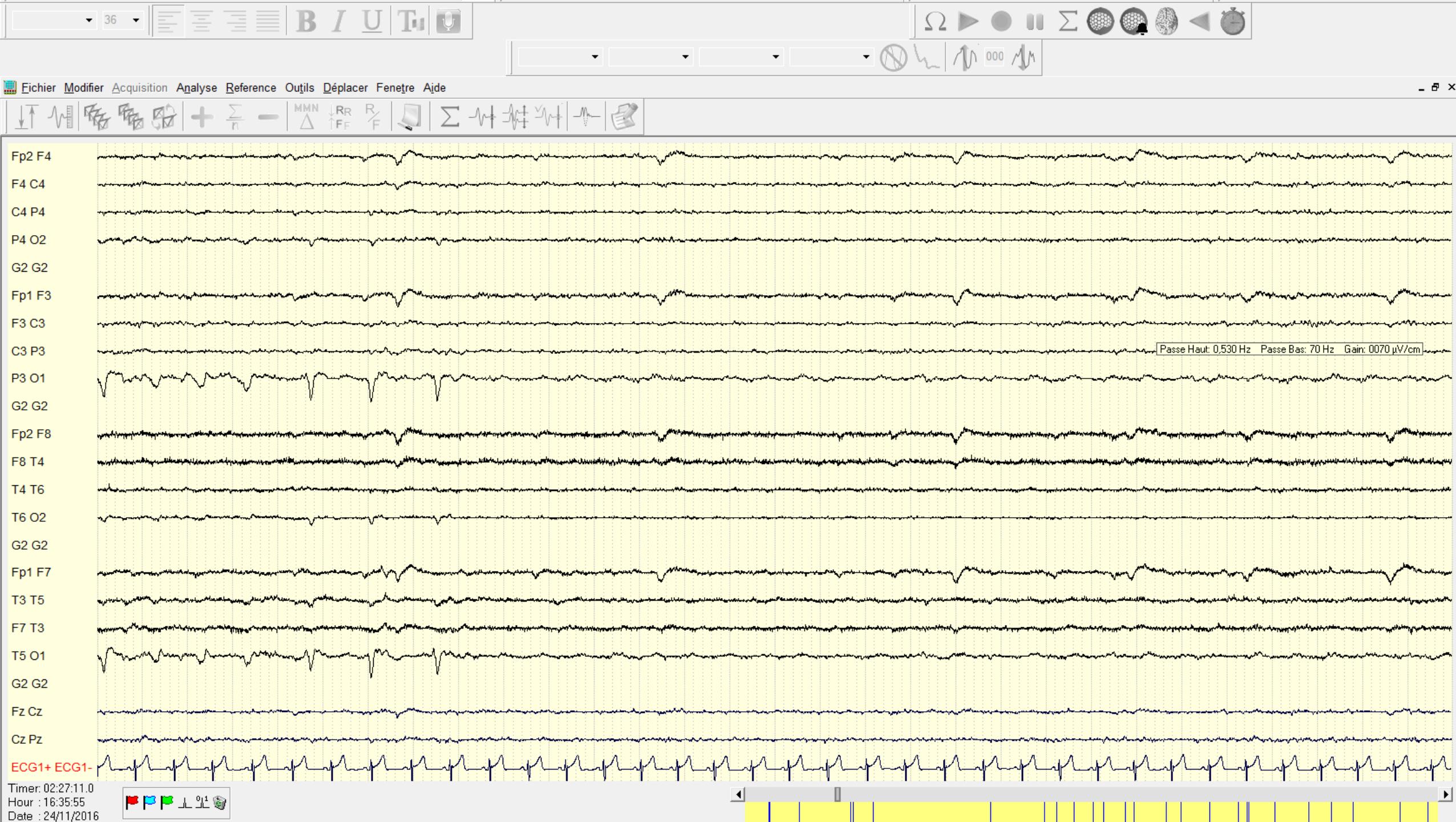


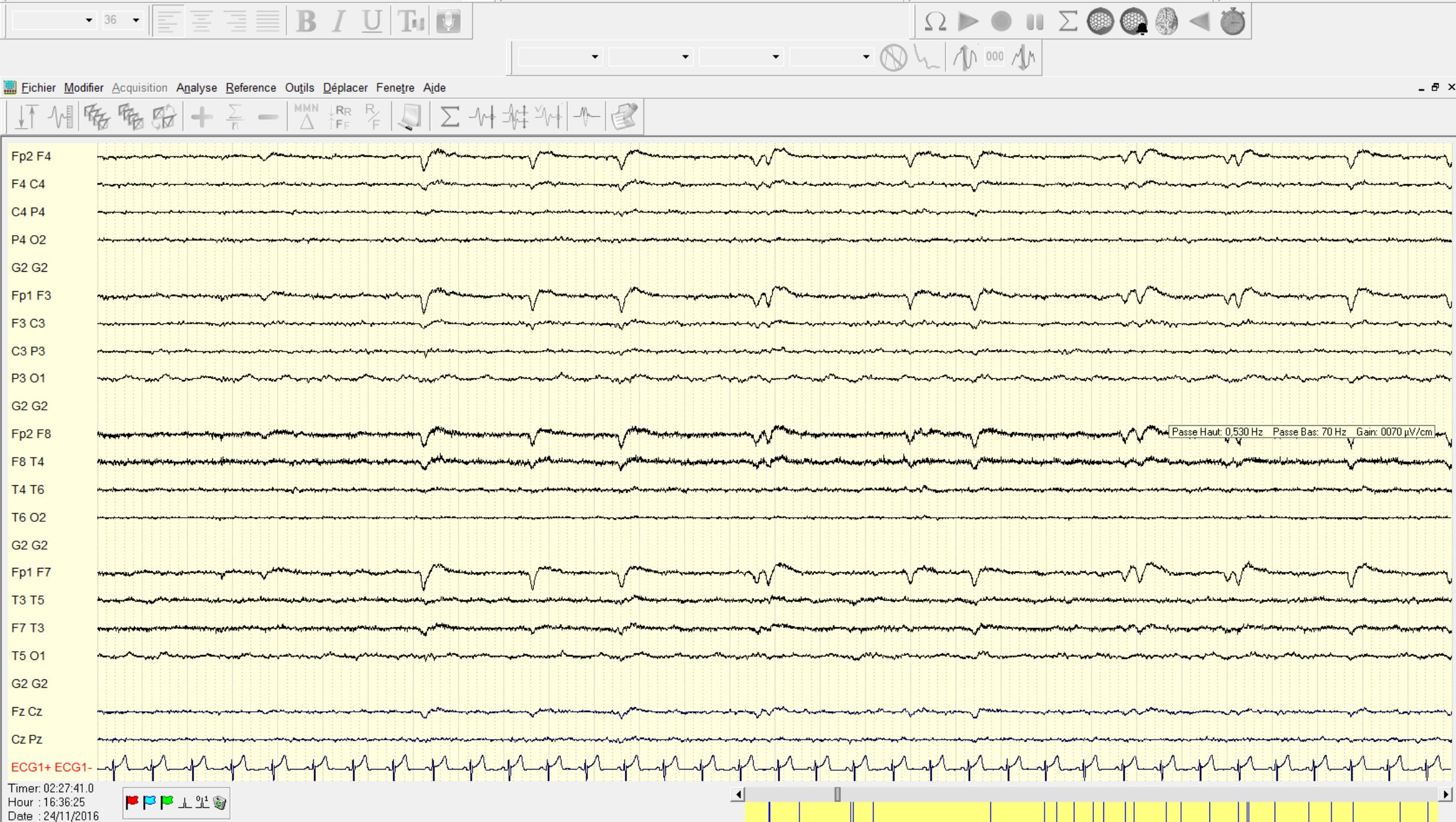
Timer: 02:26:41,0

Hour : 16:35:25

Date : 24/11/2016









Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

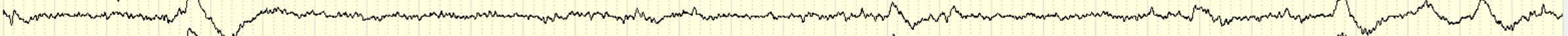
- E X



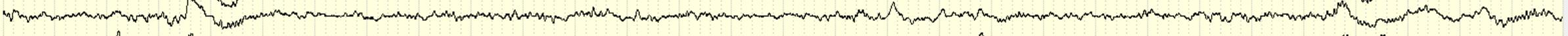
Fp2 F4



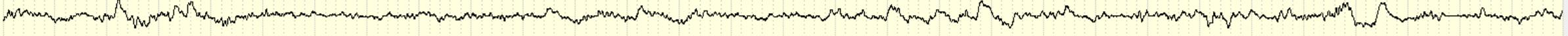
F4 C4



C4 P4



P4 O2



G2 G2



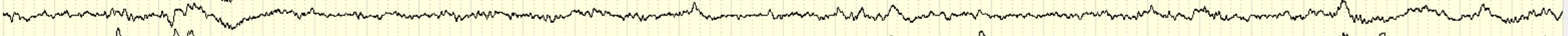
Fp1 F3



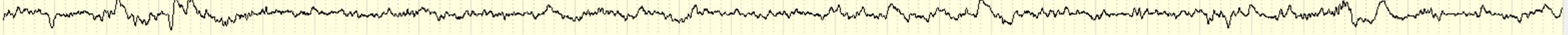
F3 C3



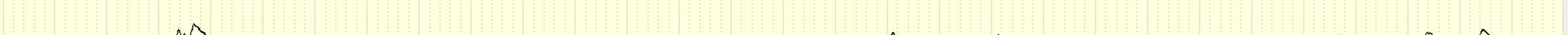
C3 P3



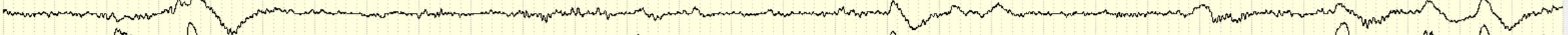
P3 O1



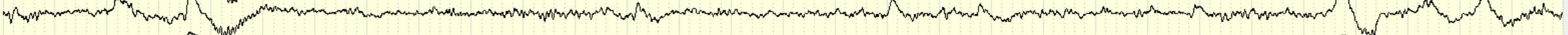
G2 G2



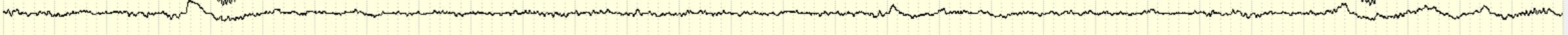
Fp2 F8



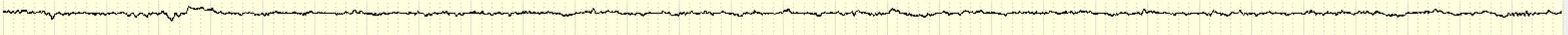
F8 T4



T4 T6



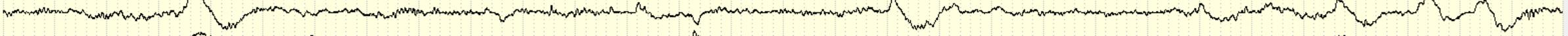
T6 O2



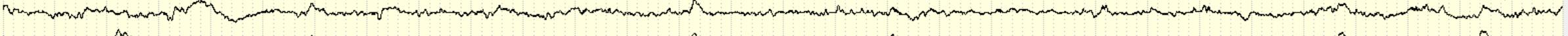
G2 G2



Fp1 F7



T3 T5



F7 T3



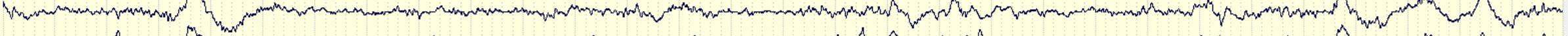
T5 O1



G2 G2



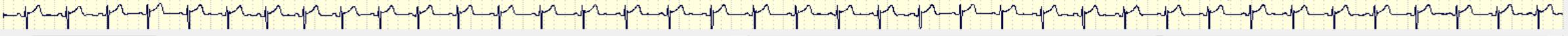
Fz Cz



Cz Pz



ECG1+ECG1-

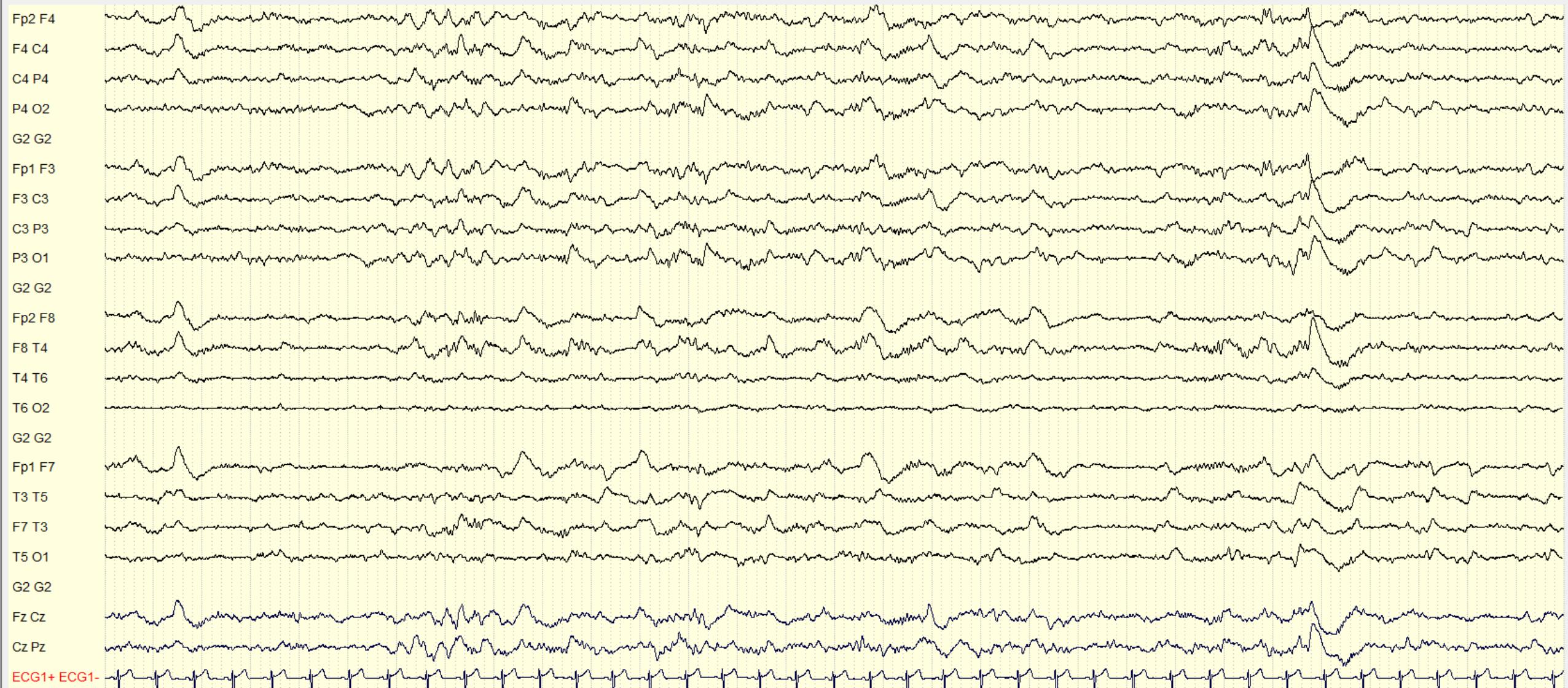


Timer: 09:37:11.0

Hour : 23:45:55

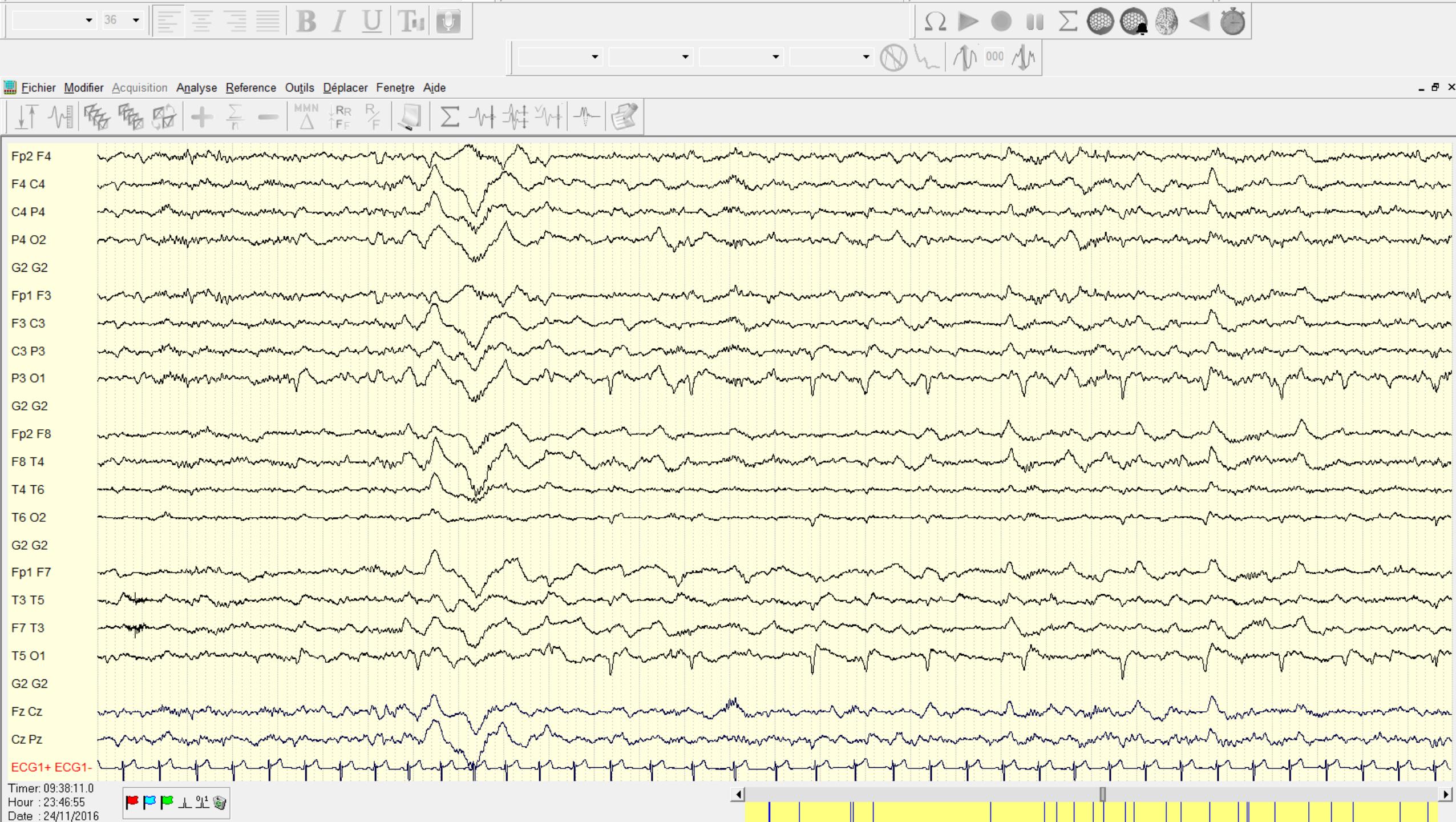
Date : 24/11/2016

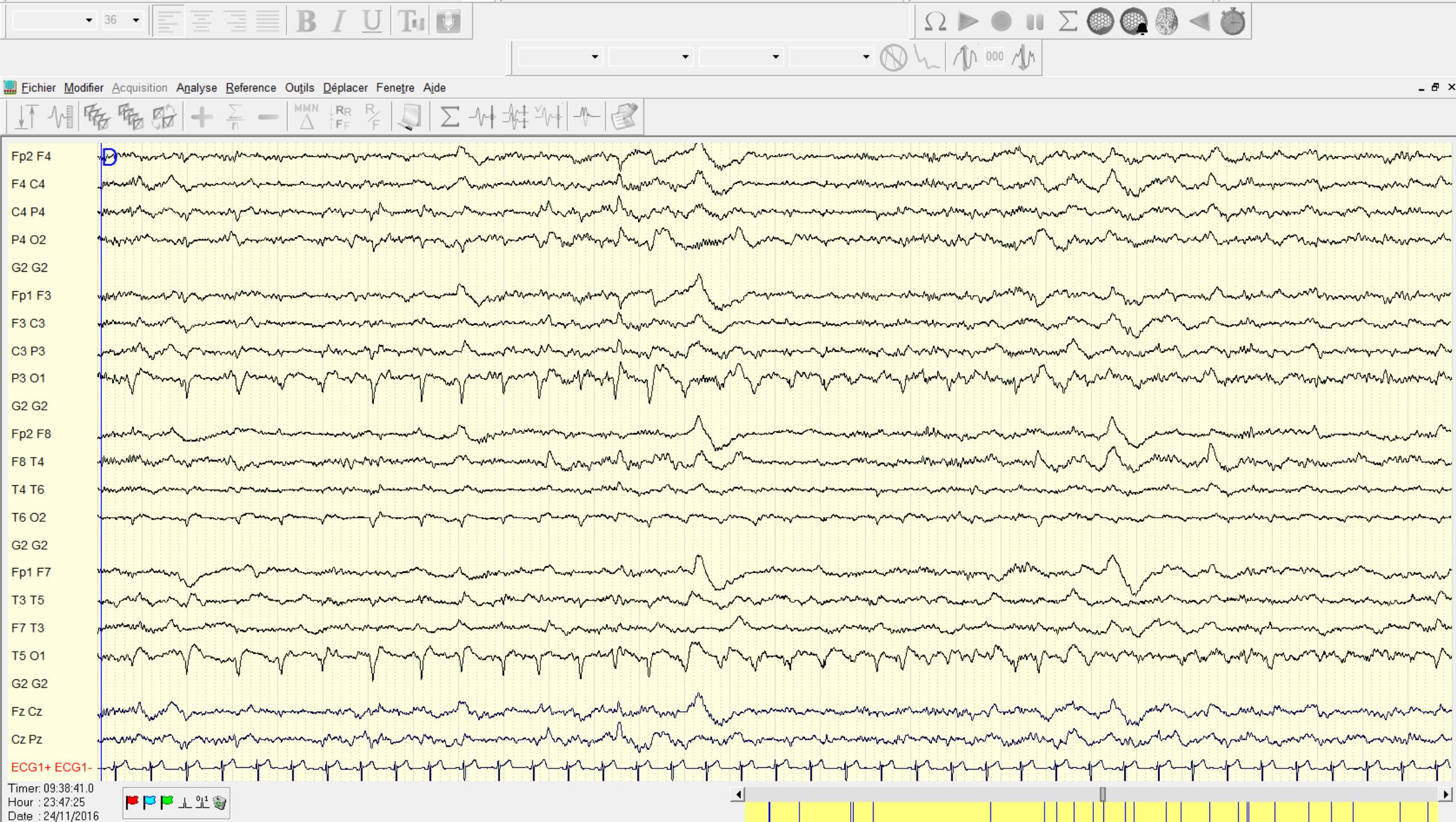


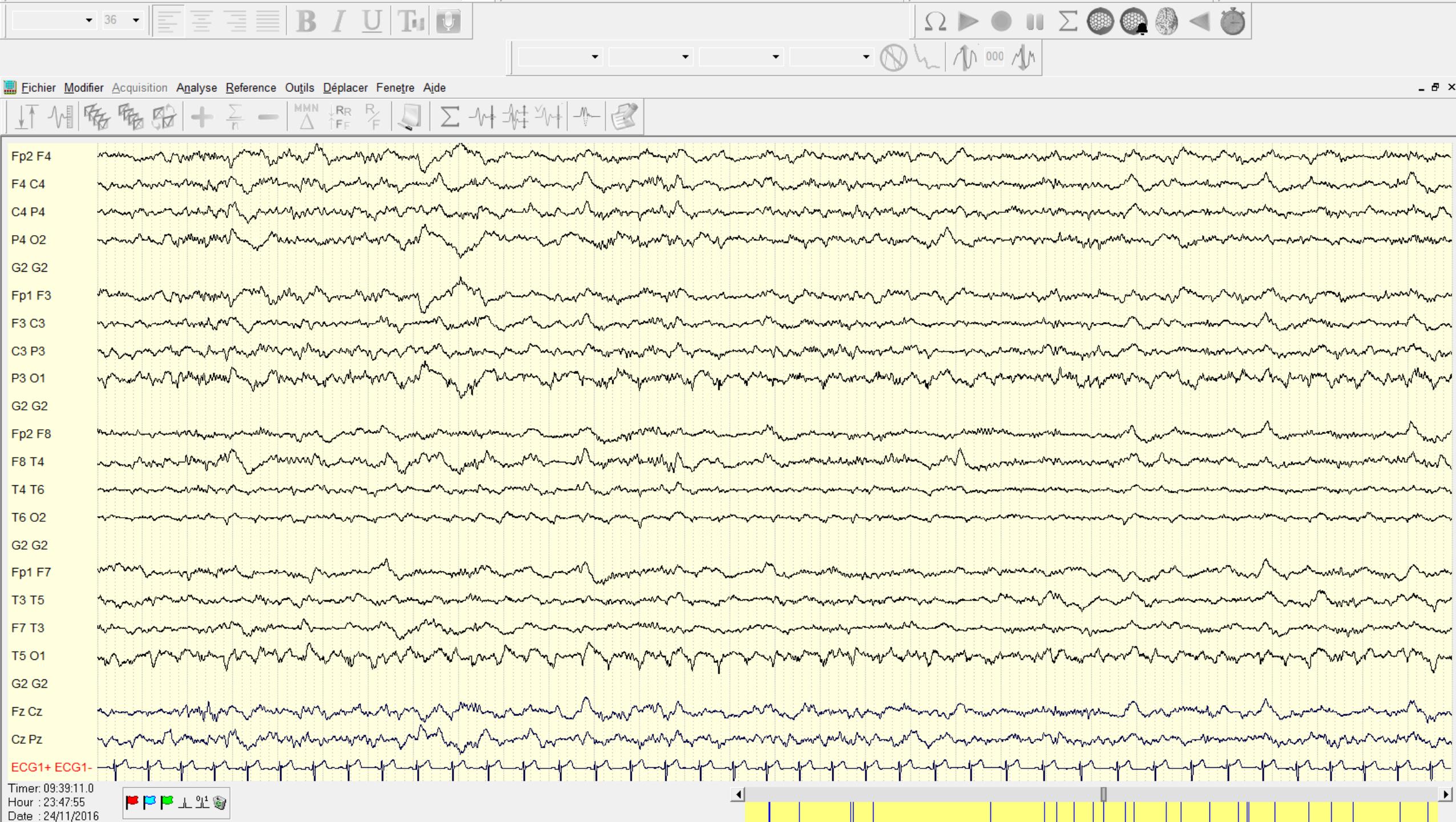


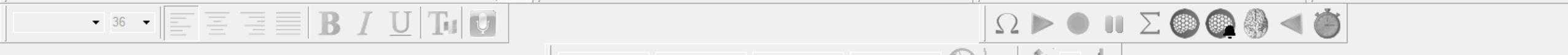
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Hour : 23:46:25
Date : 24/11/2016





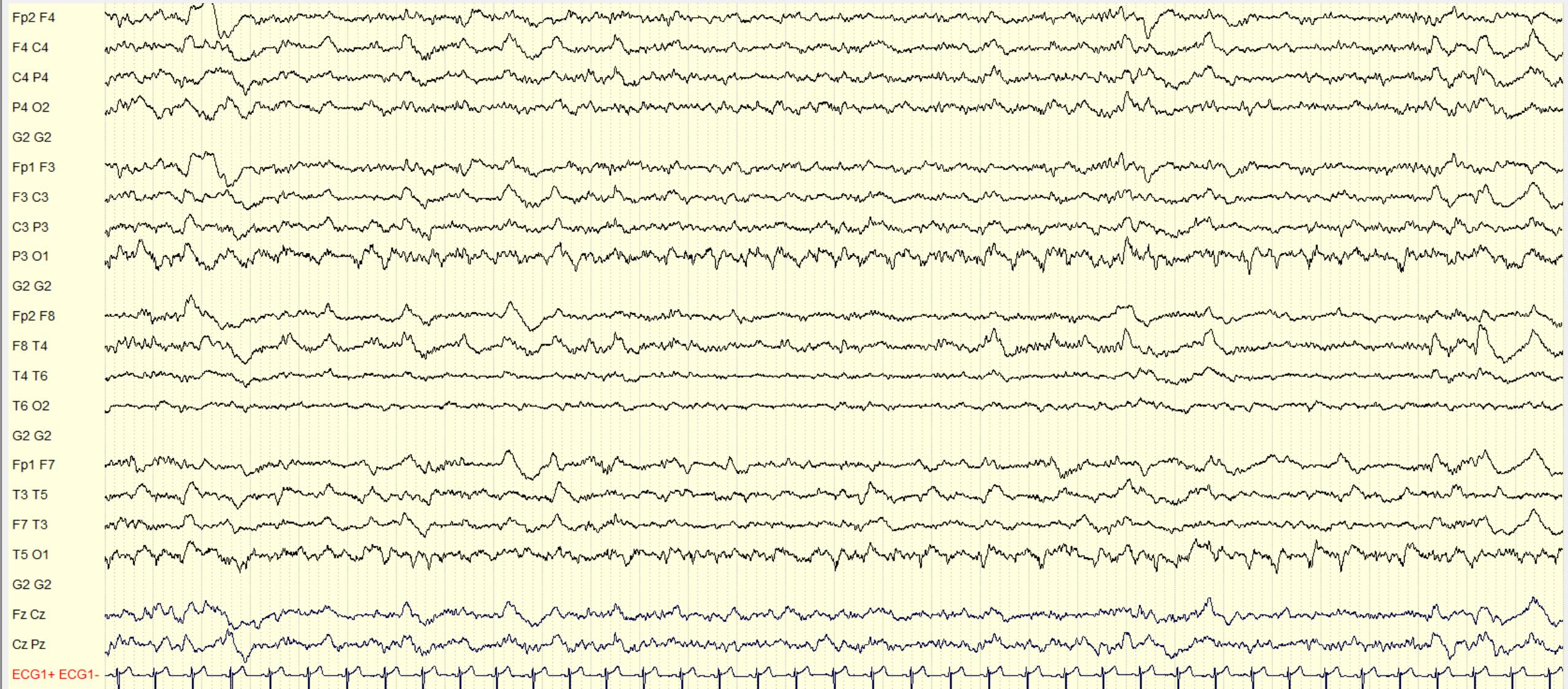






Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

- E





Fichier Modifier Acquisition Analyse Reference Outils Déplacer Fenêtre Aide

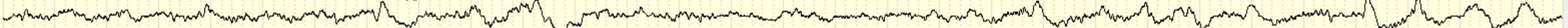
- E



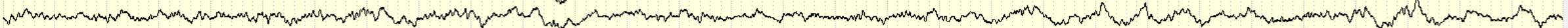
Fp2 F4



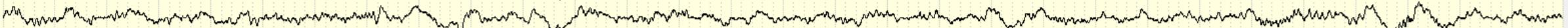
F4 C4



C4 P4



P4 O2



G2 G2



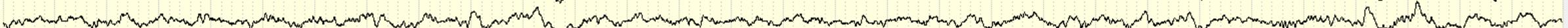
Fp1 F3



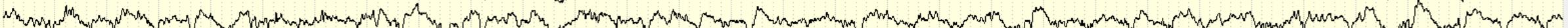
F3 C3



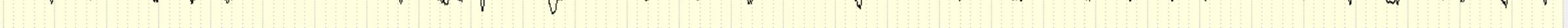
C3 P3



P3 O1



G2 G2



Fp2 F8



F8 T4



T4 T6



T6 O2



G2 G2



Fp1 F7



T3 T5



F7 T3



T5 O1



G2 G2



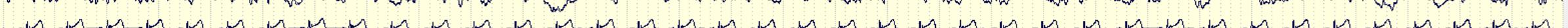
Fz Cz



Cz Pz



ECG1+ ECG1-

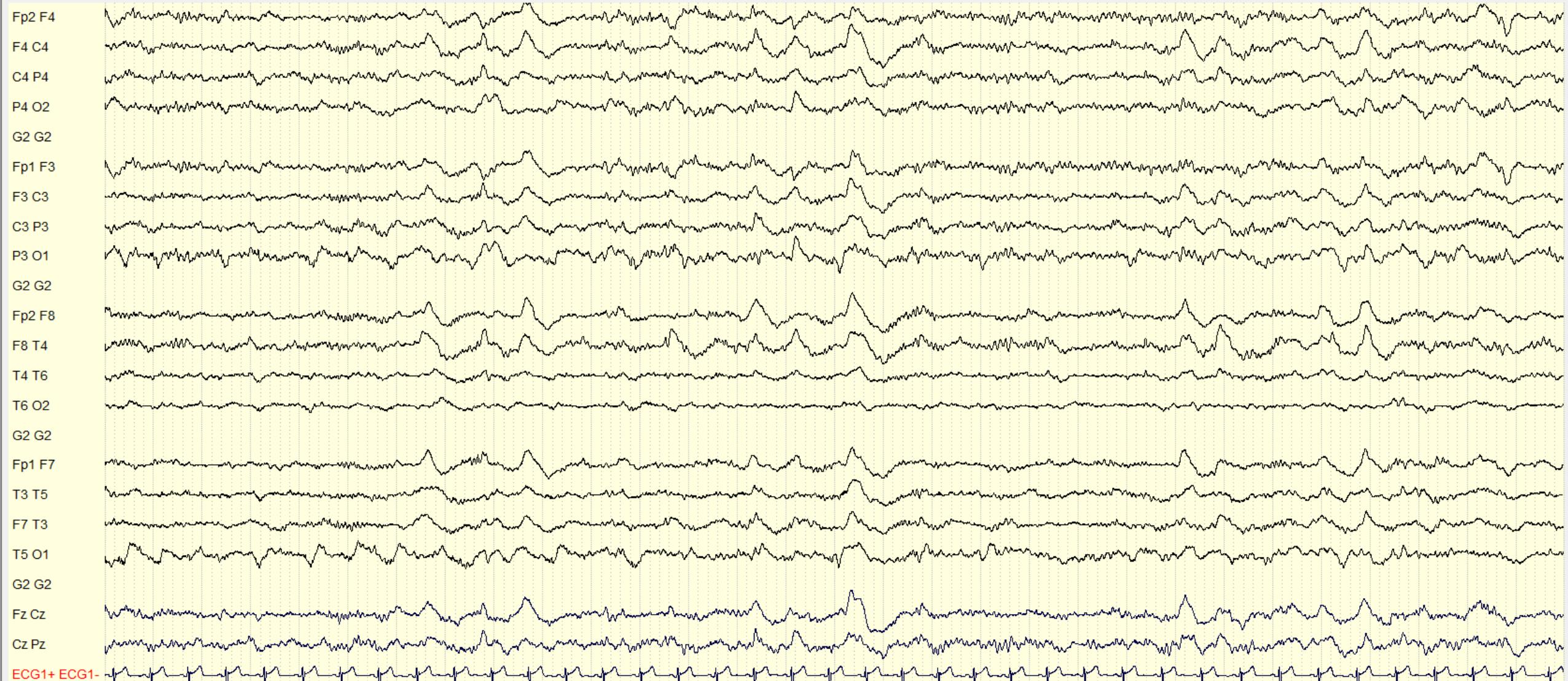


Timer: 09:40:11.0

Hour : 23:48:55

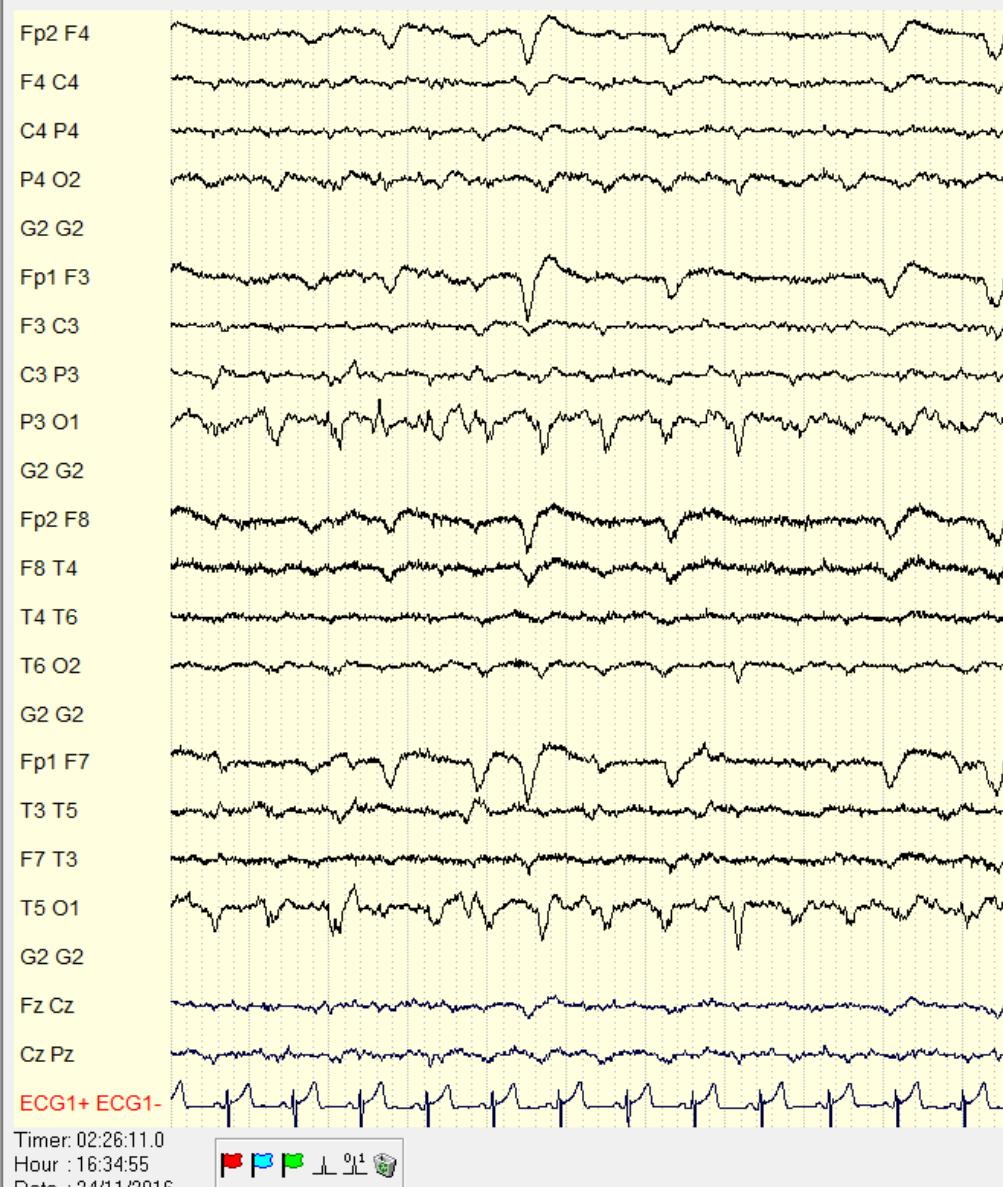
Date : 24/11/2016





Timer: 09:40:41.0
Hour : 23:49:25
Date : 24/11/2016

Que pensez-vous de cet EEG ?

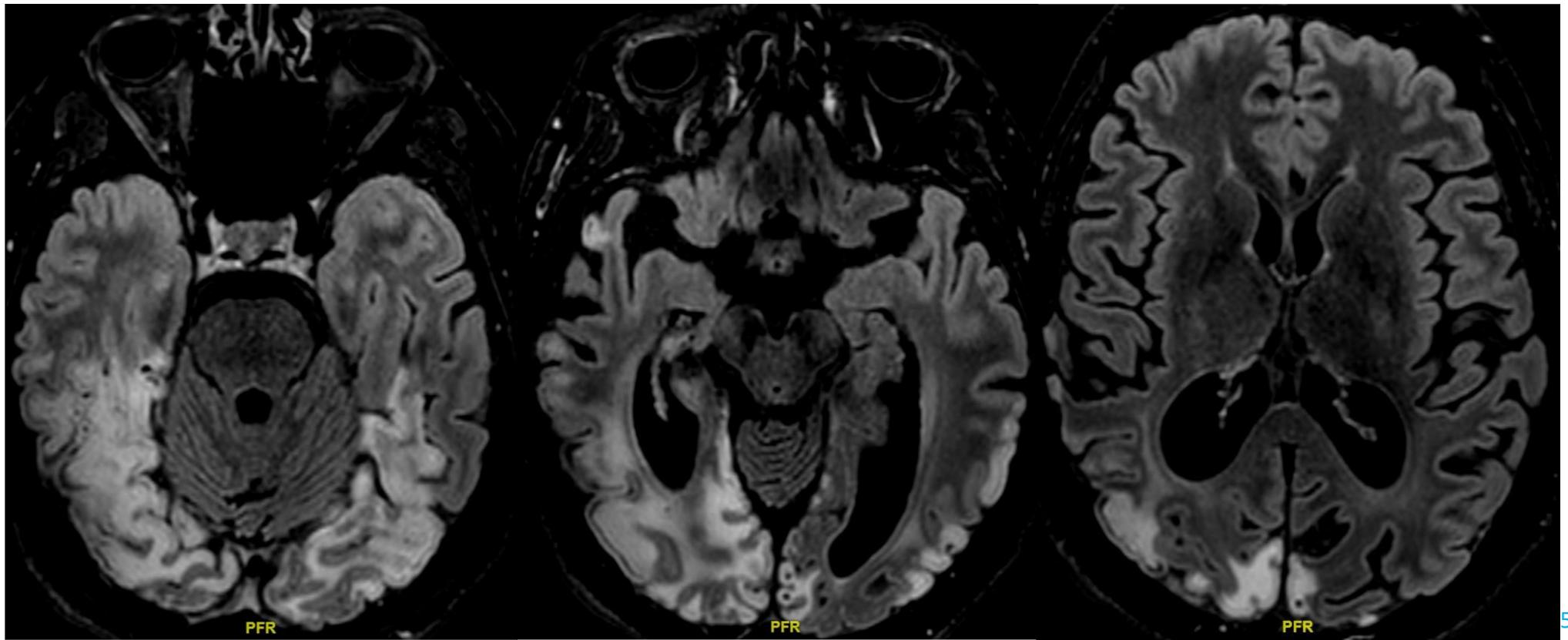


- A. Pointes intercritiques postérieures D
- B. Anomalie du rythme de fond postérieur D
- C. Crises focales postérieures G
- D. Crise sur la cicatrice du précédent épisode
- E. Probable nouvel épisode stroke-like



Evolution

- Nouvel épisode stroke-like controlatéral
→ Tableau de cécité corticale incomplète définitive avec atrophie postérieure



**Demographic data**

n

Male:female

No. of family pedigrees

Mean age of first stroke-like episode (SD) [95% CI]

Mean age of last follow-up (SD) [95% CI]

Death

Mean age of death (SD) [95% CI]

Features of stroke-like episodes

Headache

88
46:42

Nausea/vomiting

80

Positive visual^b

35.2 (14.6) [32.0–38.4]

Negative visual

42.6 (13.8) [39.6–45.6]

Focal weakness

34 (39%)

Dysphasia

46.5 (14.4) [41.2–51.8]

Sensory disturbance

51/68 (75%)

Acute hearing loss

15/29 (52%)

Confusion/drowsiness

37/67 (55%)

Neuropsychiatric^c

42/72 (58%)

Seizures

30/65 (46%)

Motor seizures

28/55 (51%)

Occipital seizures

14/46 (30%)

Status epilepticus

8/46 (17%)

Neuroimaging changes

57/68 (84%)

Frontal

29/52 (55%)

Insular

60/95 (63%)

Parietal

38/73 (52%)

Temporal

19/87 (22%)

Occipital

26/113 (23%)

Thalamus

24/113 (21%)

Cerebellum

80/113 (71%)

EEG findings (acute)

90/113 (80%)

Encephalopathy

86/113 (76%)

Epileptic discharge^d

7/113 (6%)

PLEDs

12/113 (10%)

114/118 (97%)

66/120 (55%)

7/35 (20%)

Forecasting stroke-like episodes and outcomes in mitochondrial disease



Epilepsy Associated With Mitochondrial Encephalomyopathy, Lactic Acidosis, and Stroke-Like Episodes

- Anomalies EEG chez 91% des patients
 - occipital (70%),
 - frontal (65%),
 - temporal (48%)
 - parietal (35%)
- Pharmacorésistance : 56%



Take-Home Messages

- Activités inhabituelles occipitales → penser à tester réactivité à ouverture/fermeture des yeux.
 - Si réactivité → caractère « fonctionnel »
 - Activités « physiologiques » inhabituelles
 - Harmonique de l'alpha = présent les yeux fermés, même caractéristiques que le rythme physiologique postérieur
 - Ondes lambda = présent les yeux ouverts
 - Activité pathologique non épileptique
 - Malformation cérébrale
 - MCJ
 - Absence de réactivité → origine épileptique probable





Hospices Civils de Lyon

■
votre santé,
notre engagement

Merci de votre attention